

FreeCoAP

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# Chapter 1

## README

=====

### FreeCoAP

An implementation of the CoAP protocol for GNU/Linux consisting of:

- a CoAP message parser/formatter library
- a CoAP client library
- a CoAP server library
- unit test code for the message parser/formatter
- a client test application
- a server test application

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### Test Instructions

#### To build and test the message parser/formatter

```
$ cd test_msg
```

```
$ make
```

```
$ ./test_msg
```

#### To build and run the server test application

```
$ cd test_server
```

```
$ make
```

```
$ ./server
```

**To build and run the client test application**

```
$ cd test_client  
$ make  
$ ./client
```

**To build and run the server test application with DTLS enabled**

```
$ cd test_server  
$ make dtls=y  
$ ./server
```

**To build and run the client test application with DTLS enabled**

```
$ cd test_client  
$ make dtls=y  
$ ./client
```

## Chapter 2

# Class Index

### 2.1 Class List

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# Chapter 4

## Class Documentation

### 4.1 coap\_client\_t Struct Reference

Client structure.

```
#include <coap_client.h>
```

#### Public Attributes

- int [sd](#)
- int [timer\\_fd](#)
- struct timespec [timeout](#)
- unsigned [num\\_retrans](#)
- struct sockaddr\_in6 [server\\_sin](#)
- socklen\_t [server\\_sin\\_len](#)
- char [server\\_addr](#)[COAP\_CLIENT\_ADDR\_BUF\_LEN]

#### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Client structure.

#### 4.1.2 Member Data Documentation

##### 4.1.2.1 unsigned coap\_client\_t::num\_retrans

Current number of retransmissions

##### 4.1.2.2 int coap\_client\_t::sd

Socket descriptor

##### 4.1.2.3 char coap\_client\_t::server\_addr[COAP\_CLIENT\_ADDR\_BUF\_LEN]

String to hold the server address

##### 4.1.2.4 struct sockaddr\_in6 coap\_client\_t::server\_sin

Ipv6 socket structure

#### 4.1.2.5 socklen\_t coap\_client\_t::server\_sin\_len

Ipv6 socket structure length

#### 4.1.2.6 struct timespec coap\_client\_t::timeout

Timeout value

#### 4.1.2.7 int coap\_client\_t::timer\_fd

Timer file descriptor

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- include/[coap\\_client.h](#)

## 4.2 coap\_msg\_op Struct Reference

Option structure.

```
#include <coap_msg.h>
```

### Public Attributes

- unsigned [num](#)
- unsigned [len](#)
- char \* [val](#)
- struct [coap\\_msg\\_op](#) \* [next](#)

#### 4.2.1 Detailed Description

Option structure.

#### 4.2.2 Member Data Documentation

##### 4.2.2.1 unsigned coap\_msg\_op::len

Option lenght

##### 4.2.2.2 struct coap\_msg\_op\* coap\_msg\_op::next

Pointer to the next option structure in the list

##### 4.2.2.3 unsigned coap\_msg\_op::num

Option number

#### 4.2.2.4 char\* coap\_msg\_op::val

Pointer to a buffer containing the option value

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- include/[coap\\_msg.h](#)

## 4.3 coap\_msg\_op\_list\_t Struct Reference

Option linked-list structure.

```
#include <coap_msg.h>
```

### Public Attributes

- [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_t](#) \* first
- [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_t](#) \* last

#### 4.3.1 Detailed Description

Option linked-list structure.

#### 4.3.2 Member Data Documentation

##### 4.3.2.1 coap\_msg\_op\_t\* coap\_msg\_op\_list\_t::first

Pointer to the first option structure in the list

##### 4.3.2.2 coap\_msg\_op\_t\* coap\_msg\_op\_list\_t::last

Pointer to the last option structure in the list

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- include/[coap\\_msg.h](#)

## 4.4 coap\_msg\_t Struct Reference

Message structure.

```
#include <coap_msg.h>
```

### Public Attributes

- unsigned [ver](#)
- [coap\\_msg\\_type\\_t](#) type
- unsigned [token\\_len](#)
- unsigned [code\\_class](#)
- unsigned [code\\_detail](#)
- unsigned [msg\\_id](#)
- char [token](#) [[COAP\\_MSG\\_MAX\\_TOKEN\\_LEN](#)]

- [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_list\\_t op\\_list](#)
- char \* [payload](#)
- unsigned [payload\\_len](#)

#### 4.4.1 Detailed Description

Message structure.

#### 4.4.2 Member Data Documentation

##### 4.4.2.1 unsigned coap\_msg\_t::code\_class

Code class

##### 4.4.2.2 unsigned coap\_msg\_t::code\_detail

Code detail

##### 4.4.2.3 unsigned coap\_msg\_t::msg\_id

Message ID

##### 4.4.2.4 coap\_msg\_op\_list\_t coap\_msg\_t::op\_list

Option list

##### 4.4.2.5 char\* coap\_msg\_t::payload

Pointer to a buffer containing the payload

##### 4.4.2.6 unsigned coap\_msg\_t::payload\_len

Length of the payload

##### 4.4.2.7 char coap\_msg\_t::token[COAP\_MSG\_MAX\_TOKEN\_LEN]

Token value

##### 4.4.2.8 unsigned coap\_msg\_t::token\_len

Token length

##### 4.4.2.9 coap\_msg\_type\_t coap\_msg\_t::type

Message type

## 4.4.2.10 unsigned coap\_msg\_t::ver

CoAP version

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [include/coap\\_msg.h](#)

## 4.5 coap\_server Struct Reference

Server structure.

```
#include <coap_server.h>
```

### Public Attributes

- int [sd](#)
- unsigned [msg\\_id](#)
- [coap\\_server\\_path\\_list\\_t](#) [sep\\_list](#)
- [coap\\_server\\_trans\\_t](#) [trans](#) [COAP\_SERVER\_NUM\_TRANS]
- int(\* [handle](#) )(struct [coap\\_server](#) \*, [coap\\_msg\\_t](#) \*, [coap\\_msg\\_t](#) \*)

### 4.5.1 Detailed Description

Server structure.

### 4.5.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.5.2.1 int(\* coap\_server::handle) (struct coap\_server \*, coap\_msg\_t \*, coap\_msg\_t \*)

Call-back function to handle requests and generate responses

#### 4.5.2.2 unsigned coap\_server::msg\_id

Last message ID value used in a response message

#### 4.5.2.3 int coap\_server::sd

Socket descriptor

#### 4.5.2.4 coap\_server\_path\_list\_t coap\_server::sep\_list

List of URI paths that require separate responses

#### 4.5.2.5 coap\_server\_trans\_t coap\_server::trans[COAP\_SERVER\_NUM\_TRANS]

Array of transaction structures

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [include/coap\\_server.h](#)

## 4.6 coap\_server\_path Struct Reference

URI path structure.

```
#include <coap_server.h>
```

### Public Attributes

- char \* [str](#)
- struct [coap\\_server\\_path](#) \* [next](#)

### 4.6.1 Detailed Description

URI path structure.

### 4.6.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.6.2.1 struct coap\_server\_path\* coap\_server\_path::next

Pointer to the next URI path structure in the list

#### 4.6.2.2 char\* coap\_server\_path::str

String containing a path

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- include/[coap\\_server.h](#)

## 4.7 coap\_server\_path\_list\_t Struct Reference

URI path list structure.

```
#include <coap_server.h>
```

### Public Attributes

- [coap\\_server\\_path\\_t](#) \* [first](#)
- [coap\\_server\\_path\\_t](#) \* [last](#)

### 4.7.1 Detailed Description

URI path list structure.

### 4.7.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.7.2.1 coap\_server\_path\_t\* coap\_server\_path\_list\_t::first

Pointer to the first URI path structure in the list

#### 4.7.2.2 coap\_server\_path\_t\* coap\_server\_path\_list\_t::last

Pointer to the last URI path structure in the list

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- include/coap\_server.h

## 4.8 coap\_server\_trans Struct Reference

Transaction structure.

```
#include <coap_server.h>
```

### Public Attributes

- int [active](#)
- time\_t [last\\_use](#)
- int [timer\\_fd](#)
- struct timespec [timeout](#)
- unsigned [num\\_retrans](#)
- struct sockaddr\_in6 [client\\_sin](#)
- socklen\_t [client\\_sin\\_len](#)
- char [client\\_addr](#)[COAP\_SERVER\_ADDR\_BUF\_LEN]
- [coap\\_msg\\_t](#) [req](#)
- [coap\\_msg\\_t](#) [resp](#)
- struct [coap\\_server](#) \* [server](#)

### 4.8.1 Detailed Description

Transaction structure.

### 4.8.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.8.2.1 int coap\_server\_trans::active

Flag to indicate if this transaction structure contains valid data

#### 4.8.2.2 char coap\_server\_trans::client\_addr[COAP\_SERVER\_ADDR\_BUF\_LEN]

String to hold the client address

#### 4.8.2.3 struct sockaddr\_in6 coap\_server\_trans::client\_sin

Ipv6 socket structure

#### 4.8.2.4 socklen\_t coap\_server\_trans::client\_sin\_len

Ipv6 socket structure length

#### 4.8.2.5 `time_t coap_server_trans::last_use`

The time that this transaction structure was last used

#### 4.8.2.6 `unsigned coap_server_trans::num_retrans`

Current number of retransmissions

#### 4.8.2.7 `coap_msg_t coap_server_trans::req`

Last request message received for this transaction

#### 4.8.2.8 `coap_msg_t coap_server_trans::resp`

Last response message sent for this transaction

#### 4.8.2.9 `struct coap_server* coap_server_trans::server`

Pointer to the containing server structure

#### 4.8.2.10 `struct timespec coap_server_trans::timeout`

Timeout value

#### 4.8.2.11 `int coap_server_trans::timer_fd`

Timer file descriptor

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [include/coap\\_server.h](#)

## 4.9 `test_client_data_t` Struct Reference

Client test data structure.

### Public Attributes

- `const char *` [desc](#)
- `const char *` [host](#)
- `unsigned` [port](#)
- `const char *` [key\\_file\\_name](#)
- `const char *` [cert\\_file\\_name](#)
- `const char *` [trust\\_file\\_name](#)
- `const char *` [crl\\_file\\_name](#)
- `const char *` [uri\\_path\\_opt](#)
- `coap_msg_type_t` type
- `unsigned` [code\\_class](#)
- `unsigned` [code\\_detail](#)
- `char *` [payload](#)
- `unsigned` [payload\\_len](#)



### 4.9.1 Detailed Description

Client test data structure.

### 4.9.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.9.2.1 `const char* test_client_data_t::cert_file_name`

DTLS certificate file name

#### 4.9.2.2 `unsigned test_client_data_t::code_class`

Message code class

#### 4.9.2.3 `unsigned test_client_data_t::code_detail`

Message code detail

#### 4.9.2.4 `const char* test_client_data_t::crl_file_name`

DTLS certificate revocation list file name

#### 4.9.2.5 `const char* test_client_data_t::desc`

Test description

#### 4.9.2.6 `const char* test_client_data_t::host`

Server host address

#### 4.9.2.7 `const char* test_client_data_t::key_file_name`

DTLS key file name

#### 4.9.2.8 `char* test_client_data_t::payload`

Buffer containing the payload

#### 4.9.2.9 `unsigned test_client_data_t::payload_len`

Length of the buffer containing the payload

#### 4.9.2.10 `unsigned test_client_data_t::port`

Server UDP port

#### 4.9.2.11 `const char* test_client_data_t::trust_file_name`

DTLS trust file name

#### 4.9.2.12 `coap_msg_type_t` `test_client_data_t::type`

Message type

#### 4.9.2.13 `const char*` `test_client_data_t::uri_path_opt`

URI path option value

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `test_client/client.c`

## 4.10 `test_msg_data_t` Struct Reference

Message test data structure.

### Public Attributes

- `const char *` [parse\\_desc](#)
- `const char *` [format\\_desc](#)
- `const char *` [copy\\_desc](#)
- `int` [parse\\_ret](#)
- `int` [set\\_type\\_ret](#)
- `int` [set\\_code\\_ret](#)
- `int` [set\\_msg\\_id\\_ret](#)
- `int` [set\\_token\\_ret](#)
- `int *` [add\\_op\\_ret](#)
- `int` [set\\_payload\\_ret](#)
- `int` [format\\_ret](#)
- `int` [copy\\_ret](#)
- `char *` [buf](#)
- `unsigned` [buf\\_len](#)
- `unsigned` [ver](#)
- `coap_msg_type_t` [type](#)
- `unsigned` [code\\_class](#)
- `unsigned` [code\\_detail](#)
- `unsigned` [msg\\_id](#)
- `char *` [token](#)
- `unsigned` [token\\_len](#)
- `test_msg_op_t *` [ops](#)
- `unsigned` [num\\_ops](#)
- `char *` [payload](#)
- `unsigned` [payload\\_len](#)

### 4.10.1 Detailed Description

Message test data structure.

### 4.10.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.10.2.1 `int*` `test_msg_data_t::add_op_ret`

Expected return value for the add option function

**4.10.2.2 char\* test\_msg\_data\_t::buf**

Buffer containing a message

**4.10.2.3 unsigned test\_msg\_data\_t::buf\_len**

Length of the buffer containing a message

**4.10.2.4 unsigned test\_msg\_data\_t::code\_class**

Message code class

**4.10.2.5 unsigned test\_msg\_data\_t::code\_detail**

Message code detail

**4.10.2.6 const char\* test\_msg\_data\_t::copy\_desc**

Test description for the copy test

**4.10.2.7 int test\_msg\_data\_t::copy\_ret**

Expected return value for the copy function

**4.10.2.8 const char\* test\_msg\_data\_t::format\_desc**

Test description for the format test

**4.10.2.9 int test\_msg\_data\_t::format\_ret**

Expected return value for the format function

**4.10.2.10 unsigned test\_msg\_data\_t::msg\_id**

Message ID

**4.10.2.11 unsigned test\_msg\_data\_t::num\_ops**

Size of the array of message option test data structures

**4.10.2.12 test\_msg\_op\_t\* test\_msg\_data\_t::ops**

Array of message option test data structures

**4.10.2.13 const char\* test\_msg\_data\_t::parse\_desc**

Test description for the parse test

**4.10.2.14 int test\_msg\_data\_t::parse\_ret**

Expected return value for the parse function

**4.10.2.15 char\* test\_msg\_data\_t::payload**

Buffer containing a payload

**4.10.2.16 unsigned test\_msg\_data\_t::payload\_len**

Length of the buffer containing a payload

**4.10.2.17 int test\_msg\_data\_t::set\_code\_ret**

Expected return value for the set code function

**4.10.2.18 int test\_msg\_data\_t::set\_msg\_id\_ret**

Expected return value for the set message ID function

**4.10.2.19 int test\_msg\_data\_t::set\_payload\_ret**

Expected return value for the set payload function

**4.10.2.20 int test\_msg\_data\_t::set\_token\_ret**

Expected return value for the set token function

**4.10.2.21 int test\_msg\_data\_t::set\_type\_ret**

Expected return value for the set type function

**4.10.2.22 char\* test\_msg\_data\_t::token**

Buffer containing a token

**4.10.2.23 unsigned test\_msg\_data\_t::token\_len**

Length of the buffer containing a token

**4.10.2.24 coap\_msg\_type\_t test\_msg\_data\_t::type**

Message type

**4.10.2.25 unsigned test\_msg\_data\_t::ver**

CoAP version

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- test\_msg/test\_msg.c

## 4.11 test\_msg\_op\_t Struct Reference

Message option test data structure.

### Public Attributes

- unsigned [num](#)
- unsigned [len](#)
- char \* [val](#)

### 4.11.1 Detailed Description

Message option test data structure.

### 4.11.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.11.2.1 unsigned test\_msg\_op\_t::len

Option length

#### 4.11.2.2 unsigned test\_msg\_op\_t::num

Option number

#### 4.11.2.3 char\* test\_msg\_op\_t::val

Pointer to a buffer containing the option value

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- test\_msg/test\_msg.c

## 4.12 test\_t Struct Reference

Test structure.

```
#include <test.h>
```

### Public Attributes

- [test\\_func\\_t](#) func
- [test\\_data\\_t](#) data

### 4.12.1 Detailed Description

Test structure.

## 4.12.2 Member Data Documentation

### 4.12.2.1 `test_data_t test_t::data`

Test data

### 4.12.2.2 `test_func_t test_t::func`

Test function

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- test/[test.h](#)

## Chapter 5

# File Documentation

### 5.1 include/coap\_client.h File Reference

Include file for the FreeCoAP client library.

```
#include <time.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include "coap_msg.h"
```

#### Classes

- struct [coap\\_client\\_t](#)  
*Client structure.*

#### Macros

- #define [COAP\\_CLIENT\\_ADDR\\_BUF\\_LEN](#) 128

#### Functions

- int [coap\\_client\\_create](#) ([coap\\_client\\_t](#) \*client, const char \*host, unsigned port)  
*Initialise a client structure.*
- void [coap\\_client\\_destroy](#) ([coap\\_client\\_t](#) \*client)  
*Deinitialise a client structure.*
- int [coap\\_client\\_exchange](#) ([coap\\_client\\_t](#) \*client, [coap\\_msg\\_t](#) \*req, [coap\\_msg\\_t](#) \*resp)  
*Send a request to the server and receive the response.*

#### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

Include file for the FreeCoAP client library.

#### 5.1.2 Macro Definition Documentation

##### 5.1.2.1 #define COAP\_CLIENT\_ADDR\_BUF\_LEN 128

Buffer length for host addresses

### 5.1.3 Function Documentation

#### 5.1.3.1 `int coap_client_create ( coap_client_t * client, const char * host, unsigned port )`

Initialise a client structure.

##### Parameters

out	<i>client</i>	Pointer to a client structure
in	<i>host</i>	Pointer to a string containing the host address of the server
in	<i>port</i>	Port number of the server

##### Returns

Operation status

##### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

#### 5.1.3.2 `void coap_client_destroy ( coap_client_t * client )`

Deinitialise a client structure.

##### Parameters

in, out	<i>client</i>	Pointer to a client structure
---------	---------------	-------------------------------

#### 5.1.3.3 `int coap_client_exchange ( coap_client_t * client, coap_msg_t * req, coap_msg_t * resp )`

Send a request to the server and receive the response.

##### Parameters

in, out	<i>client</i>	Pointer to a client structure
in	<i>req</i>	Pointer to the request message
out	<i>resp</i>	Pointer to the response message

This function sets the message ID and token fields of the request message overriding any values set by the calling function.

##### Returns

Operation status

##### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

## 5.2 `include/coap_log.h` File Reference

Include file for the FreeCoAP logging module.

### Macros

- `#define COAP_LOG_DEF_LEVEL COAP_LOG_ERROR`



## Enumerations

- enum `coap_log_level_t` {  
`COAP_LOG_ERROR` = 0, `COAP_LOG_WARN` = 1, `COAP_LOG_NOTICE` = 2, `COAP_LOG_INFO` = 3,  
`COAP_LOG_DEBUG` = 4 }  
*Log level.*

## Functions

- void `coap_log_set_level` (`coap_log_level_t` level)  
*Set the log level.*
- `coap_log_level_t` `coap_log_get_level` (void)  
*Get the log level.*
- void `coap_log_error` (const char \*msg,...)  
*Log an error message.*
- void `coap_log_warn` (const char \*msg,...)  
*Log a warning message.*
- void `coap_log_notice` (const char \*msg,...)  
*Log an notice message.*
- void `coap_log_info` (const char \*msg,...)  
*Log an info message.*
- void `coap_log_debug` (const char \*msg,...)  
*Log a debug message.*

### 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Include file for the FreeCoAP logging module.

Source file for the FreeCoAP logging module.

### 5.2.2 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 5.2.2.1 #define COAP\_LOG\_DEF\_LEVEL COAP\_LOG\_ERROR

Default log level

### 5.2.3 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 5.2.3.1 enum coap\_log\_level\_t

Log level.

Enumerator

**`COAP_LOG_ERROR`** Highest severity level  
**`COAP_LOG_DEBUG`** Lowest severity level

### 5.2.4 Function Documentation

#### 5.2.4.1 void coap\_log\_debug ( const char \* msg, ... )

Log a debug message.

**Parameters**

in	<i>msg</i>	String containing format specifiers
in	...	arguments for the format specifiers

**5.2.4.2 void coap\_log\_error ( const char \* *msg*, ... )**

Log an error message.

**Parameters**

in	<i>msg</i>	String containing format specifiers
in	...	arguments for the format specifiers

**5.2.4.3 coap\_log\_level\_t coap\_log\_get\_level ( void )**

Get the log level.

**Returns**

The current log level

**5.2.4.4 void coap\_log\_info ( const char \* *msg*, ... )**

Log an info message.

**Parameters**

in	<i>msg</i>	String containing format specifiers
in	...	arguments for the format specifiers

**5.2.4.5 void coap\_log\_notice ( const char \* *msg*, ... )**

Log an notice message.

**Parameters**

in	<i>msg</i>	String containing format specifiers
in	...	arguments for the format specifiers

**5.2.4.6 void coap\_log\_set\_level ( coap\_log\_level\_t *level* )**

Set the log level.

Messages with a severity below this level will be filtered. Error messages cannot be filtered.

**Parameters**

in	<i>level</i>	The new log level
----	--------------	-------------------

**5.2.4.7 void coap\_log\_warn ( const char \* *msg*, ... )**

Log a warning message.

## Parameters

in	<i>msg</i>	String containing format specifiers
in	...	arguments for the format specifiers

## 5.3 include/coap\_msg.h File Reference

Include file for the FreeCoAP message parser/formatter library.

### Classes

- struct [coap\\_msg\\_op](#)  
*Option structure.*
- struct [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_list\\_t](#)  
*Option linked-list structure.*
- struct [coap\\_msg\\_t](#)  
*Message structure.*

### Macros

- #define [COAP\\_MSG\\_VER](#) 0x01
- #define [COAP\\_MSG\\_MAX\\_TOKEN\\_LEN](#) 8
- #define [COAP\\_MSG\\_MAX\\_CODE\\_CLASS](#) 7
- #define [COAP\\_MSG\\_MAX\\_CODE\\_DETAIL](#) 31
- #define [COAP\\_MSG\\_MAX\\_MSG\\_ID](#) ((1 << 16) - 1)
- #define [COAP\\_MSG\\_OP\\_URI\\_PATH\\_NUM](#) 11
- #define [COAP\\_MSG\\_OP\\_URI\\_PATH\\_MAX\\_LEN](#) 256
- #define [COAP\\_MSG\\_MAX\\_BUF\\_LEN](#) 1152
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_num\\_is\\_critical](#)(num) ((num) & 1)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_num\\_is\\_unsafe](#)(num) ((num) & 2)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_num\\_no\\_cache\\_key](#)(num) ((num & 0x1e) == 0x1c)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_get\\_num](#)(op) ((op)->num)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_set\\_num](#)(op, num) ((op)->num = (num))
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_get\\_len](#)(op) ((op)->len)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_set\\_len](#)(op, len) ((op)->len = (len))
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_get\\_val](#)(op) ((op)->val)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_set\\_val](#)(op, val) ((op)->val = (val))
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_get\\_next](#)(op) ((op)->next)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_set\\_next](#)(op, next\_op) ((op)->next = (next\_op))
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_get\\_ver](#)(msg) ((msg)->ver)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_get\\_type](#)(msg) ((msg)->type)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_get\\_token\\_len](#)(msg) ((msg)->token\_len)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_get\\_code\\_class](#)(msg) ((msg)->code\_class)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_get\\_code\\_detail](#)(msg) ((msg)->code\_detail)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_get\\_msg\\_id](#)(msg) ((msg)->msg\_id)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_get\\_token](#)(msg) ((msg)->token)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_get\\_first\\_op](#)(msg) ((msg)->op\_list.first)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_get\\_payload](#)(msg) ((msg)->payload)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_get\\_payload\\_len](#)(msg) ((msg)->payload\_len)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_is\\_empty](#)(msg) (((msg)->code\_class == 0) && ((msg)->code\_detail == 0))

## Typedefs

- typedef struct [coap\\_msg\\_op](#) [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_t](#)  
*Option structure.*

## Enumerations

- enum [coap\\_msg\\_type\\_t](#) { **COAP\_MSG\_CON** = 0x0, **COAP\_MSG\_NON** = 0x1, **COAP\_MSG\_ACK** = 0x2, **COAP\_MSG\_RST** = 0x3 }  
*Message type enumeration.*
- enum [coap\\_msg\\_class\\_t](#) { **COAP\_MSG\_REQ** = 0, **COAP\_MSG\_SUCCESS** = 2, **COAP\_MSG\_CLIENT\_ERR** = 4, **COAP\_MSG\_SERVER\_ERR** = 5 }  
*Code class enumeration.*
- enum [coap\\_msg\\_method\\_t](#) { **COAP\_MSG\_GET** = 1, **COAP\_MSG\_POST** = 2, **COAP\_MSG\_PUT** = 3, **COAP\_MSG\_DELETE** = 4 }  
*Code detail enumeration.*
- enum [coap\\_msg\\_success\\_t](#) { **COAP\_MSG\_CREATED** = 1, **COAP\_MSG\_DELETED** = 2, **COAP\_MSG\_VALID** = 3, **COAP\_MSG\_CHANGED** = 4, **COAP\_MSG\_CONTENT** = 5 }  
*Success response code detail enumeration.*
- enum [coap\\_msg\\_client\\_err\\_t](#) { **COAP\_MSG\_BAD\_REQ** = 0, **COAP\_MSG\_UNAUTHORIZED** = 1, **COAP\_MSG\_BAD\_OPTION** = 2, **COAP\_MSG\_FORBIDDEN** = 3, **COAP\_MSG\_NOT\_FOUND** = 4, **COAP\_MSG\_METHOD\_NOT\_ALLOWED** = 5, **COAP\_MSG\_NOT\_ACCEPTABLE** = 6, **COAP\_MSG\_PRECOND\_FAILED** = 12, **COAP\_MSG\_REQ\_ENT\_TOO\_LARGE** = 13, **COAP\_MSG\_UNSUP\_CONT\_FMT** = 15 }  
*Client error response code detail enumeration.*
- enum [coap\\_msg\\_server\\_err\\_t](#) { **COAP\_MSG\_INT\_SERVER\_ERR** = 0, **COAP\_MSG\_NOT\_IMPL** = 1, **COAP\_MSG\_BAD\_GATEWAY** = 2, **COAP\_MSG\_SERV\_UNAVAIL** = 3, **COAP\_MSG\_GATEWAY\_TIMEOUT** = 4, **COAP\_MSG\_PROXY\_NOT\_SUP** = 5 }  
*Server error response code detail enumeration.*

## Functions

- void [coap\\_msg\\_gen\\_rand\\_str](#) (char \*buf, unsigned len)  
*Generate a random string of bytes.*
- void [coap\\_msg\\_create](#) ([coap\\_msg\\_t](#) \*msg)  
*Initialise a message structure.*
- void [coap\\_msg\\_destroy](#) ([coap\\_msg\\_t](#) \*msg)  
*Deinitialise a message structure.*
- void [coap\\_msg\\_reset](#) ([coap\\_msg\\_t](#) \*msg)  
*Deinitialise and initialise a message structure.*
- int [coap\\_msg\\_parse\\_type\\_msg\\_id](#) (char \*buf, unsigned len, unsigned \*type, unsigned \*msg\_id)  
*Extract the type and message ID values from a message.*
- int [coap\\_msg\\_parse](#) ([coap\\_msg\\_t](#) \*msg, char \*buf, unsigned len)  
*Parse a message.*
- int [coap\\_msg\\_set\\_type](#) ([coap\\_msg\\_t](#) \*msg, unsigned type)  
*Set the type in a message.*
- int [coap\\_msg\\_set\\_code](#) ([coap\\_msg\\_t](#) \*msg, unsigned code\_class, unsigned code\_detail)  
*Set the code in a message.*

- int `coap_msg_set_msg_id` (`coap_msg_t` \*msg, unsigned msg\_id)  
*Set the message ID in a message.*
- int `coap_msg_set_token` (`coap_msg_t` \*msg, char \*buf, unsigned len)  
*Set the token in a message.*
- int `coap_msg_add_op` (`coap_msg_t` \*msg, unsigned num, unsigned len, const char \*val)  
*Add a token to a message structure.*
- int `coap_msg_set_payload` (`coap_msg_t` \*msg, char \*buf, unsigned len)  
*Set the payload in a message.*
- int `coap_msg_format` (`coap_msg_t` \*msg, char \*buf, unsigned len)  
*Format a message.*
- int `coap_msg_copy` (`coap_msg_t` \*dst, `coap_msg_t` \*src)  
*Copy a message.*

### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Include file for the FreeCoAP message parser/formatter library.

### 5.3.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.3.2.1 `#define coap_msg_get_code_class( msg ) ((msg)->code_class)`

Get the code class from a message

5.3.2.2 `#define coap_msg_get_code_detail( msg ) ((msg)->code_detail)`

Get the code detail from a message

5.3.2.3 `#define coap_msg_get_first_op( msg ) ((msg)->op_list.first)`

Get the first option from a message

5.3.2.4 `#define coap_msg_get_msg_id( msg ) ((msg)->msg_id)`

Get the message ID from message

5.3.2.5 `#define coap_msg_get_payload( msg ) ((msg)->payload)`

Get the payload from a message

5.3.2.6 `#define coap_msg_get_payload_len( msg ) ((msg)->payload_len)`

Get the payload length from a message

5.3.2.7 `#define coap_msg_get_token( msg ) ((msg)->token)`

Get the token from a message

5.3.2.8 `#define coap_msg_get_token_len( msg ) ((msg)->token_len)`

Get the token length from a message

5.3.2.9 `#define coap_msg_get_type( msg ) ((msg)->type)`

Get the type from a message

5.3.2.10 `#define coap_msg_get_ver( msg ) ((msg)->ver)`

Get the version from a message

5.3.2.11 `#define coap_msg_is_empty( msg ) (((msg)->code_class == 0) && ((msg)->code_detail == 0))`

Indicate if a message is empty

5.3.2.12 `#define COAP_MSG_MAX_BUF_LEN 1152`

Maximum buffer length for header and payload

5.3.2.13 `#define COAP_MSG_MAX_CODE_CLASS 7`

Maximum code class

5.3.2.14 `#define COAP_MSG_MAX_CODE_DETAIL 31`

Maximum code detail

5.3.2.15 `#define COAP_MSG_MAX_MSG_ID ((1 << 16) - 1)`

Maximum message ID

5.3.2.16 `#define COAP_MSG_MAX_TOKEN_LEN 8`

Maximum token length

5.3.2.17 `#define coap_msg_op_get_len( op ) ((op)->len)`

Get the option length from an option

5.3.2.18 `#define coap_msg_op_get_next( op ) ((op)->next)`

Get the next pointer from an option

5.3.2.19 `#define coap_msg_op_get_num( op ) ((op)->num)`

Get the option number from an option

5.3.2.20 `#define coap_msg_op_get_val( op ) ((op)->val)`

Get the option value from an option

5.3.2.21 `#define coap_msg_op_num_is_critical( num ) ((num) & 1)`

Indicate if an option is critical

5.3.2.22 `#define coap_msg_op_num_is_unsafe( num ) ((num) & 2)`

Indicate if an option is unsafe to forward

5.3.2.23 `#define coap_msg_op_num_no_cache_key( num ) ((num & 0x1e) == 0x1c)`

Indicate if an option is not part of the cache key

5.3.2.24 `#define coap_msg_op_set_len( op, len ) ((op)->len = (len))`

Set the option length in an option

5.3.2.25 `#define coap_msg_op_set_next( op, next_op ) ((op)->next = (next_op))`

Set the next pointer in an option

5.3.2.26 `#define coap_msg_op_set_num( op, num ) ((op)->num = (num))`

Set the option number in an option

5.3.2.27 `#define coap_msg_op_set_val( op, val ) ((op)->val = (val))`

Set the option value in an option

5.3.2.28 `#define COAP_MSG_OP_URI_PATH_MAX_LEN 256`

Maximum buffer length for a reconstructed URI path

5.3.2.29 `#define COAP_MSG_OP_URI_PATH_NUM 11`

Uri-path option number

5.3.2.30 `#define COAP_MSG_VER 0x01`

CoAP version

### 5.3.3 Function Documentation

5.3.3.1 `int coap_msg_add_op ( coap_msg_t * msg, unsigned num, unsigned len, const char * val )`

Add a token to a message structure.

**Parameters**

in, out	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
in	<i>num</i>	Option number
in	<i>len</i>	Option length
in	<i>val</i>	Pointer to a buffer containing the option value

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

**5.3.3.2 int coap\_msg\_copy ( coap\_msg\_t \* dst, coap\_msg\_t \* src )**

Copy a message.

**Parameters**

in, out	<i>dst</i>	Pointer to the destination message structure
in	<i>src</i>	Pointer to the source message structure

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

**5.3.3.3 void coap\_msg\_create ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg )**

Initialise a message structure.

**Parameters**

out	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
-----	------------	--------------------------------

**5.3.3.4 void coap\_msg\_destroy ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg )**

Deinitialise a message structure.

**Parameters**

in, out	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
---------	------------	--------------------------------

**5.3.3.5 int coap\_msg\_format ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, char \* buf, unsigned len )**

Format a message.



## Parameters

in	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
out	<i>buf</i>	Pointer to a buffer to contain the formatted message
in	<i>len</i>	Length of the buffer

## Returns

Operation status

## Return values

>0	Length of the formatted message
<0	Error

5.3.3.6 void coap\_msg\_gen\_rand\_str ( char \* *buf*, unsigned *len* )

Generate a random string of bytes.

## Parameters

out	<i>buf</i>	Pointer to the buffer to store the random string
in	<i>len</i>	Length of the buffer

5.3.3.7 int coap\_msg\_parse ( coap\_msg\_t \* *msg*, char \* *buf*, unsigned *len* )

Parse a message.

## Parameters

in, out	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
in	<i>buf</i>	Pointer to a buffer containing the message
in	<i>len</i>	Length of the buffer

## Returns

Operation status

## Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

5.3.3.8 int coap\_msg\_parse\_type\_msg\_id ( char \* *buf*, unsigned *len*, unsigned \* *type*, unsigned \* *msg\_id* )

Extract the type and message ID values from a message.

If a message contains a format error, this function will attempt to extract the type and message ID so that a reset message can be returned to the sender.

## Parameters

in	<i>buf</i>	Pointer to a buffer containing the message
----	------------	--

in	<i>len</i>	Length of the buffer
out	<i>type</i>	Pointer to field to store the type value
out	<i>msg_id</i>	Pointer to a field to store the message ID value

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

**5.3.3.9 void coap\_msg\_reset ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg )**

Deinitialise and initialise a message structure.

**Parameters**

in, out	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
---------	------------	--------------------------------

**5.3.3.10 int coap\_msg\_set\_code ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, unsigned code\_class, unsigned code\_detail )**

Set the code in a message.

**Parameters**

out	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
in	<i>code_class</i>	Code class
in	<i>code_detail</i>	Code detail

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

**5.3.3.11 int coap\_msg\_set\_msg\_id ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, unsigned msg\_id )**

Set the message ID in a message.

**Parameters**

out	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
in	<i>msg_id</i>	Message ID

**Returns**

Operation status

## Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

## 5.3.3.12 int coap\_msg\_set\_payload ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, char \* buf, unsigned len )

Set the payload in a message.

Free the buffer in the message structure containing the current payload if there is one, allocate a buffer to contain the new payload and copy the buffer argument into the new payload buffer.

## Parameters

in, out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
in	buf	Pointer to a buffer containing the payload
in	len	Length of the buffer

## Returns

Operation status

## Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

## 5.3.3.13 int coap\_msg\_set\_token ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, char \* buf, unsigned len )

Set the token in a message.

## Parameters

out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
in	buf	Pointer to a buffer containing the token
in	len	Length of the buffer

## Returns

Operation status

## Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

## 5.3.3.14 int coap\_msg\_set\_type ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, unsigned type )

Set the type in a message.

## Parameters

out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
-----	-----	--------------------------------

in	type	Message type
----	------	--------------

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

## 5.4 include/coap\_server.h File Reference

Include file for the FreeCoAP server library.

```
#include <time.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include "coap_msg.h"
```

**Classes**

- struct [coap\\_server\\_path](#)  
*URI path structure.*
- struct [coap\\_server\\_path\\_list\\_t](#)  
*URI path list structure.*
- struct [coap\\_server\\_trans](#)  
*Transaction structure.*
- struct [coap\\_server](#)  
*Server structure.*

**Macros**

- #define [COAP\\_SERVER\\_NUM\\_TRANS](#) 8
- #define [COAP\\_SERVER\\_ADDR\\_BUF\\_LEN](#) 128

**Typedefs**

- typedef struct [coap\\_server\\_path](#) [coap\\_server\\_path\\_t](#)  
*URI path structure.*
- typedef struct [coap\\_server\\_trans](#) [coap\\_server\\_trans\\_t](#)  
*Transaction structure.*
- typedef struct [coap\\_server](#) [coap\\_server\\_t](#)  
*Server structure.*

**Enumerations**

- enum [coap\\_server\\_resp\\_t](#) { [COAP\\_SERVER\\_PIGGYBACKED](#) = 0, [COAP\\_SERVER\\_SEPARATE](#) = 1 }  
*Response type enumeration.*

## Functions

- int `coap_server_create` (`coap_server_t` \*server, int(\*handle)(`coap_server_t` \*, `coap_msg_t` \*, `coap_msg_t` \*), const char \*host, unsigned port)  
*Initialise a server structure.*
- void `coap_server_destroy` (`coap_server_t` \*server)  
*Deinitialise a server structure.*
- unsigned `coap_server_get_next_msg_id` (`coap_server_t` \*server)  
*Get a new message ID value.*
- int `coap_server_add_sep_resp_uri_path` (`coap_server_t` \*server, const char \*str)  
*Register a URI path that requires a separate response.*
- int `coap_server_run` (`coap_server_t` \*server)  
*Run the server.*

### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

Include file for the FreeCoAP server library.

### 5.4.2 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 5.4.2.1 #define COAP\_SERVER\_ADDR\_BUF\_LEN 128

Buffer length for host addresses

#### 5.4.2.2 #define COAP\_SERVER\_NUM\_TRANS 8

Maximum number of active transactions per server

### 5.4.3 Function Documentation

#### 5.4.3.1 int coap\_server\_add\_sep\_resp\_uri\_path ( coap\_server\_t \* server, const char \* str )

Register a URI path that requires a separate response.

##### Parameters

in, out	<i>server</i>	Pointer to a server structure
in	<i>str</i>	String representation of a URI path

##### Returns

Operation status

##### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

#### 5.4.3.2 int coap\_server\_create ( coap\_server\_t \* server, int(\*) (coap\_server\_t \*, coap\_msg\_t \*, coap\_msg\_t \*) handle, const char \* host, unsigned port )

Initialise a server structure.

**Parameters**

out	<i>server</i>	Pointer to a server structure
in	<i>handle</i>	Call-back function to handle client requests
in	<i>host</i>	Pointer to a string containing the host address of the server
in	<i>port</i>	Port number of the server

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

**5.4.3.3 void coap\_server\_destroy ( coap\_server\_t \* server )**

Deinitialise a server structure.

**Parameters**

in, out	<i>server</i>	Pointer to a server structure
---------	---------------	-------------------------------

**5.4.3.4 unsigned coap\_server\_get\_next\_msg\_id ( coap\_server\_t \* server )**

Get a new message ID value.

**Parameters**

in, out	<i>server</i>	Pointer to a server structure
---------	---------------	-------------------------------

**Returns**

message ID value

**5.4.3.5 int coap\_server\_run ( coap\_server\_t \* server )**

Run the server.

Listen for incoming requests. For each request received, call the handle call-back function in the server structure and send the response to the client.

**Parameters**

in, out	<i>server</i>	Pointer to a server structure
---------	---------------	-------------------------------

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

## 5.5 src/coap\_client.c File Reference

Source file for the FreeCoAP client library.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/select.h>
#include <sys/timerfd.h>
#include "coap_client.h"
#include "coap_log.h"
```

### Macros

- `#define COAP_CLIENT_ACK_TIMEOUT_SEC 2`
- `#define COAP_CLIENT_MAX_RETRANSMIT 4`
- `#define COAP_CLIENT_RESP_TIMEOUT_SEC 30`

### Functions

- `int coap_client_create (coap_client_t *client, const char *host, unsigned port)`  
*Initialise a client structure.*
- `void coap_client_destroy (coap_client_t *client)`  
*Deinitialise a client structure.*
- `int coap_client_exchange (coap_client_t *client, coap_msg_t *req, coap_msg_t *resp)`  
*Send a request to the server and receive the response.*

#### 5.5.1 Detailed Description

Source file for the FreeCoAP client library.

#### 5.5.2 Macro Definition Documentation

##### 5.5.2.1 `#define COAP_CLIENT_ACK_TIMEOUT_SEC 2`

Minimum delay to wait before retransmitting a confirmable message

##### 5.5.2.2 `#define COAP_CLIENT_MAX_RETRANSMIT 4`

Maximum number of times a confirmable message can be retransmitted

### 5.5.2.3 #define COAP\_CLIENT\_RESP\_TIMEOUT\_SEC 30

Maximum amount of time to wait for a response

## 5.5.3 Function Documentation

### 5.5.3.1 int coap\_client\_create ( coap\_client\_t \* *client*, const char \* *host*, unsigned *port* )

Initialise a client structure.

Parameters

out	<i>client</i>	Pointer to a client structure
in	<i>host</i>	Pointer to a string containing the host address of the server
in	<i>port</i>	Port number of the server

Returns

Operation status

Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

### 5.5.3.2 void coap\_client\_destroy ( coap\_client\_t \* *client* )

Deinitialise a client structure.

Parameters

in, out	<i>client</i>	Pointer to a client structure
---------	---------------	-------------------------------

### 5.5.3.3 int coap\_client\_exchange ( coap\_client\_t \* *client*, coap\_msg\_t \* *req*, coap\_msg\_t \* *resp* )

Send a request to the server and receive the response.

Parameters

in, out	<i>client</i>	Pointer to a client structure
in	<i>req</i>	Pointer to the request message
out	<i>resp</i>	Pointer to the response message

This function sets the message ID and token fields of the request message overriding any values set by the calling function.

Returns

Operation status

Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

## 5.6 src/coap\_msg.c File Reference

Source file for the FreeCoAP message parser/formatter library.



```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include "coap_msg.h"
```

## Macros

- #define [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_list\\_get\\_first](#)(list) ((list)->first)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_list\\_get\\_last](#)(list) ((list)->last)
- #define [coap\\_msg\\_op\\_list\\_is\\_empty](#)(list) ((list)->first == NULL)

## Functions

- void [coap\\_msg\\_gen\\_rand\\_str](#) (char \*buf, unsigned len)  
*Generate a random string of bytes.*
- void [coap\\_msg\\_create](#) (coap\_msg\_t \*msg)  
*Initialise a message structure.*
- void [coap\\_msg\\_destroy](#) (coap\_msg\_t \*msg)  
*Deinitialise a message structure.*
- void [coap\\_msg\\_reset](#) (coap\_msg\_t \*msg)  
*Deinitialise and initialise a message structure.*
- int [coap\\_msg\\_parse\\_type\\_msg\\_id](#) (char \*buf, unsigned len, unsigned \*type, unsigned \*msg\_id)  
*Extract the type and message ID values from a message.*
- int [coap\\_msg\\_parse](#) (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, char \*buf, unsigned len)  
*Parse a message.*
- int [coap\\_msg\\_set\\_type](#) (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, unsigned type)  
*Set the type in a message.*
- int [coap\\_msg\\_set\\_code](#) (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, unsigned code\_class, unsigned code\_detail)  
*Set the code in a message.*
- int [coap\\_msg\\_set\\_msg\\_id](#) (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, unsigned msg\_id)  
*Set the message ID in a message.*
- int [coap\\_msg\\_set\\_token](#) (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, char \*buf, unsigned len)  
*Set the token in a message.*
- int [coap\\_msg\\_add\\_op](#) (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, unsigned num, unsigned len, const char \*val)  
*Add a token to a message structure.*
- int [coap\\_msg\\_set\\_payload](#) (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, char \*buf, unsigned len)  
*Set the payload in a message.*
- int [coap\\_msg\\_format](#) (coap\_msg\_t \*msg, char \*buf, unsigned len)  
*Format a message.*
- int [coap\\_msg\\_copy](#) (coap\_msg\_t \*dst, coap\_msg\_t \*src)  
*Copy a message.*

### 5.6.1 Detailed Description

Source file for the FreeCoAP message parser/formatter library.

## 5.6.2 Macro Definition Documentation

### 5.6.2.1 `#define coap_msg_op_list_get_first( list ) ((list)->first)`

Get the first option from an option linked-list

### 5.6.2.2 `#define coap_msg_op_list_get_last( list ) ((list)->last)`

Get the last option in an option linked-list

### 5.6.2.3 `#define coap_msg_op_list_is_empty( list ) ((list)->first == NULL)`

Indicate if an option linked-list is empty

## 5.6.3 Function Documentation

### 5.6.3.1 `int coap_msg_add_op( coap_msg_t * msg, unsigned num, unsigned len, const char * val )`

Add a token to a message structure.

#### Parameters

<i>in, out</i>	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
<i>in</i>	<i>num</i>	Option number
<i>in</i>	<i>len</i>	Option length
<i>in</i>	<i>val</i>	Pointer to a buffer containing the option value

#### Returns

Operation status

#### Return values

<i>0</i>	Success
<i>&lt;0</i>	Error

### 5.6.3.2 `int coap_msg_copy( coap_msg_t * dst, coap_msg_t * src )`

Copy a message.

#### Parameters

<i>in, out</i>	<i>dst</i>	Pointer to the destination message structure
<i>in</i>	<i>src</i>	Pointer to the source message structure

#### Returns

Operation status

#### Return values

<i>0</i>	Success
----------	---------

<0	Error
----	-------

### 5.6.3.3 void coap\_msg\_create ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg )

Initialise a message structure.

#### Parameters

out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
-----	-----	--------------------------------

### 5.6.3.4 void coap\_msg\_destroy ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg )

Deinitialise a message structure.

#### Parameters

in, out	msg	Pointer to a message structure
---------	-----	--------------------------------

### 5.6.3.5 int coap\_msg\_format ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, char \* buf, unsigned len )

Format a message.

#### Parameters

in	msg	Pointer to a message structure
out	buf	Pointer to a buffer to contain the formatted message
in	len	Length of the buffer

#### Returns

Operation status

#### Return values

>0	Length of the formatted message
<0	Error

### 5.6.3.6 void coap\_msg\_gen\_rand\_str ( char \* buf, unsigned len )

Generate a random string of bytes.

#### Parameters

out	buf	Pointer to the buffer to store the random string
in	len	Length of the buffer

### 5.6.3.7 int coap\_msg\_parse ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, char \* buf, unsigned len )

Parse a message.

**Parameters**

in, out	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
in	<i>buf</i>	Pointer to a buffer containing the message
in	<i>len</i>	Length of the buffer

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

**5.6.3.8 int coap\_msg\_parse\_type\_msg\_id ( char \* buf, unsigned len, unsigned \* type, unsigned \* msg\_id )**

Extract the type and message ID values from a message.

If a message contains a format error, this function will attempt to extract the type and message ID so that a reset message can be returned to the sender.

**Parameters**

in	<i>buf</i>	Pointer to a buffer containing the message
in	<i>len</i>	Length of the buffer
out	<i>type</i>	Pointer to field to store the type value
out	<i>msg_id</i>	Pointer to a field to store the message ID value

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

**5.6.3.9 void coap\_msg\_reset ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg )**

Deinitialise and initialise a message structure.

**Parameters**

in, out	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
---------	------------	--------------------------------

**5.6.3.10 int coap\_msg\_set\_code ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, unsigned code\_class, unsigned code\_detail )**

Set the code in a message.

**Parameters**

out	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
-----	------------	--------------------------------

in	<i>code_class</i>	Code class
in	<i>code_detail</i>	Code detail

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

**5.6.3.11 int coap\_msg\_set\_msg\_id ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, unsigned msg\_id )**

Set the message ID in a message.

**Parameters**

out	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
in	<i>msg_id</i>	Message ID

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

**5.6.3.12 int coap\_msg\_set\_payload ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, char \* buf, unsigned len )**

Set the payload in a message.

Free the buffer in the message structure containing the current payload if there is one, allocate a buffer to contain the new payload and copy the buffer argument into the new payload buffer.

**Parameters**

in,out	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
in	<i>buf</i>	Pointer to a buffer containing the payload
in	<i>len</i>	Length of the buffer

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

**5.6.3.13 int coap\_msg\_set\_token ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, char \* buf, unsigned len )**

Set the token in a message.

**Parameters**

out	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
in	<i>buf</i>	Pointer to a buffer containing the token
in	<i>len</i>	Length of the buffer

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

**5.6.3.14 int coap\_msg\_set\_type ( coap\_msg\_t \* msg, unsigned type )**

Set the type in a message.

**Parameters**

out	<i>msg</i>	Pointer to a message structure
in	<i>type</i>	Message type

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

**5.7 src/coap\_server.c File Reference**

Source file for the FreeCoAP server library.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdint.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/select.h>
#include <sys/timerfd.h>
#include "coap_server.h"
#include "coap_log.h"
```

**Macros**

- `#define COAP_SERVER_ACK_TIMEOUT_SEC 2`
- `#define COAP_SERVER_MAX_RETRANSMIT 4`

## Functions

- int `coap_server_create` (`coap_server_t` \*server, int(\*handle)(`coap_server_t` \*, `coap_msg_t` \*, `coap_msg_t` \*), const char \*host, unsigned port)  
*Initialise a server structure.*
- void `coap_server_destroy` (`coap_server_t` \*server)  
*Deinitialise a server structure.*
- unsigned `coap_server_get_next_msg_id` (`coap_server_t` \*server)  
*Get a new message ID value.*
- int `coap_server_add_sep_resp_uri_path` (`coap_server_t` \*server, const char \*str)  
*Register a URI path that requires a separate response.*
- int `coap_server_run` (`coap_server_t` \*server)  
*Run the server.*

### 5.7.1 Detailed Description

Source file for the FreeCoAP server library.

### 5.7.2 Macro Definition Documentation

#### 5.7.2.1 #define COAP\_SERVER\_ACK\_TIMEOUT\_SEC 2

Minimum delay to wait before retransmitting a confirmable message

#### 5.7.2.2 #define COAP\_SERVER\_MAX\_RETRANSMIT 4

Maximum number of times a confirmable message can be retransmitted

### 5.7.3 Function Documentation

#### 5.7.3.1 int coap\_server\_add\_sep\_resp\_uri\_path ( coap\_server\_t \* server, const char \* str )

Register a URI path that requires a separate response.

##### Parameters

in, out	<i>server</i>	Pointer to a server structure
in	<i>str</i>	String representation of a URI path

##### Returns

Operation status

##### Return values

0	Success
<0	Error

#### 5.7.3.2 int coap\_server\_create ( coap\_server\_t \* server, int(\*) (coap\_server\_t \*, coap\_msg\_t \*, coap\_msg\_t \*) handle, const char \* host, unsigned port )

Initialise a server structure.

**Parameters**

out	<i>server</i>	Pointer to a server structure
in	<i>handle</i>	Call-back function to handle client requests
in	<i>host</i>	Pointer to a string containing the host address of the server
in	<i>port</i>	Port number of the server

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**

0	Success
<0	Error

**5.7.3.3 void coap\_server\_destroy ( coap\_server\_t \* server )**

Deinitialise a server structure.

**Parameters**

in, out	<i>server</i>	Pointer to a server structure
---------	---------------	-------------------------------

**5.7.3.4 unsigned coap\_server\_get\_next\_msg\_id ( coap\_server\_t \* server )**

Get a new message ID value.

**Parameters**

in, out	<i>server</i>	Pointer to a server structure
---------	---------------	-------------------------------

**Returns**

message ID value

**5.7.3.5 int coap\_server\_run ( coap\_server\_t \* server )**

Run the server.

Listen for incoming requests. For each request received, call the handle call-back function in the server structure and send the response to the client.

**Parameters**

in, out	<i>server</i>	Pointer to a server structure
---------	---------------	-------------------------------

**Returns**

Operation status

**Return values**



0	Success
<0	Error

## 5.8 test/test.c File Reference

Source file for the FreeCoAP test harness.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "test.h"
```

### Macros

- `#define START_STR "\n-----\n"`
- `#define PASS_STR "-----<pass>-----\n"`
- `#define FAIL_STR "*****[FAIL]*****\n"`

### Functions

- unsigned `test_run` (`test_t` \*test, unsigned num\_tests)  
*Run the tests.*

#### 5.8.1 Detailed Description

Source file for the FreeCoAP test harness.

#### 5.8.2 Macro Definition Documentation

**5.8.2.1** `#define FAIL_STR "*****[FAIL]*****\n"`

String printed at the end of a test that failed

**5.8.2.2** `#define PASS_STR "-----<pass>-----\n"`

String printed at the end of a test that passed

**5.8.2.3** `#define START_STR "\n-----\n"`

String printed at the start of a test

#### 5.8.3 Function Documentation

**5.8.3.1** unsigned `test_run` ( `test_t` \* test, unsigned num\_tests )

Run the tests.

## Parameters

in	<i>test</i>	Pointer to an array of test structures
in	<i>num_tests</i>	Number of test structures in the array

## Returns

Number of tests that passed

## 5.9 test/test.h File Reference

Include file for the FreeCoAP test harness.

## Classes

- struct [test\\_t](#)  
*Test structure.*

## Macros

- #define **DEBUG\_PRINT**(fmt, ...)

## Typedefs

- typedef void \* [test\\_data\\_t](#)  
*Test data typedef.*
- typedef [test\\_result\\_t](#)(\* [test\\_func\\_t](#)) ([test\\_data\\_t](#))  
*Test function typedef.*

## Enumerations

- enum [test\\_result\\_t](#) { **FAIL** = 0, **PASS** }  
*Test result enumeration.*

## Functions

- unsigned [test\\_run](#) ([test\\_t](#) \*test, unsigned num\_tests)  
*Run the tests.*

### 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Include file for the FreeCoAP test harness.

### 5.9.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.9.2.1 unsigned test\_run ( test\_t \* test, unsigned num\_tests )

Run the tests.

**Parameters**

in	<i>test</i>	Pointer to an array of test structures
in	<i>num_tests</i>	Number of test structures in the array

**Returns**

Number of tests that passed



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