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GATE 2022 BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

EE:1205 Signals and systems Indian Institute of Technology, Hyderabad

Sai Preetam Umesh Sasankota EE23BTECH11221

I. Question 40

The block diagrams of an ideal system and a real system with their impulse responses are shown below. An auxiliary path is added to the delayed impulse response in the real system.

For a unit impulse input $(x(t)) = \delta(t)$ to both systems, gain β is chosen such that y(4T) is same for both systems. The value of β is:

Real System

| Ideal System | XD | $h_1(t) = e^{-\alpha t}u(t)$ | DY

| A | $h_1(t) = e^{-\alpha t}u(t)$ | DY

| A | $h_1(t) = e^{-\alpha t}u(t)$ | DY

$$(A) e^{-3\alpha T} \left(1 - e^{-2\alpha T} \right)$$

$$(B) - e^{-\alpha T} \left(1 - e^{-3\alpha T} \right)$$

$$(C) - e^{-3\alpha T} \left(1 - e^{-\alpha T} \right)$$

$$(D) e^{-2\alpha T} \left(1 - e^{-2\alpha T} \right)$$

II. SOLUTION

No.	Output	Function
1	y_I	$e^{-\alpha t}u\left(t\right)$
2	y_R	$\beta \left(u\left(t\right) -u\left(t-5T\right) \right) +e^{-\alpha \left(t-T\right) }u\left(t-T\right)$

TABLE 0 VALUES

For both signals to be equal at t = 4T:

$$e^{-\alpha 4T}u\left(4T\right) = \left[\beta\left(u\left(4T\right) - u\left(-T\right)\right) + e^{-\alpha(3T)}u\left(3T\right)\right] \tag{1}$$

$$e^{-\alpha 4T} = \beta + e^{-\alpha 3T} \tag{2}$$

$$\implies \beta = -e^{-3\alpha T} \left(1 - e^{-\alpha T} \right) \tag{3}$$