

A Living Review of Quantum Information in High Energy Physics

ABSTRACT: Inspired by “A Living Review of Machine Learning for Particle Physics”¹, the goal of this document is to provide a nearly comprehensive list of citations for those developing and applying quantum information approaches to experimental, phenomenological, or theoretical analyses. Applications of quantum information science to high energy physics is a relatively new field of research. As a living document, it will be updated as often as possible with the relevant literature with the latest developments. Suggestions are most welcome.

¹See <https://github.com/iml-wg/HEPML-LivingReview>.

The purpose of this note is to collect references for quantum information science as applied to particle and nuclear physics. The papers listed are in no particular order. In order to be as useful as possible, this document will continually change. Please check back² regularly. You can simply download the .bib file to get all of the latest references. Suggestions are most welcome.

1 Reviews

- Quantum Machine Learning in High Energy Physics [1]

2 Whitepapers

- Quantum Simulation for High Energy Physics [2]
- Quantum Computing for Data Analysis in High-Energy Physics [3]
- Snowmass White Paper: Quantum Computing Systems and Software for High-energy Physics Research [4]

3 Quantum Optimization Algorithms Based on Gate-Based Quantum Computers

- Quantum Algorithms for Jet Clustering [5]
- Quantum speedup for track reconstruction in particle accelerators [6]

4 Quantum Optimization Algorithms Based on Quantum Annealing

- Quantum Algorithms for Jet Clustering [5]
- Quantum Annealing for Jet Clustering with Thrust [7]
- Degeneracy Engineering for Classical and Quantum Annealing: A Case Study of Sparse Linear Regression in Collider Physics [8]
- Leveraging Quantum Annealer to identify an Event-topology at High Energy Colliders [9]

²See <https://github.com/PamelaPajarillo/HEPQIS-LivingReview>.

- Charged particle tracking with quantum annealing-inspired optimization [10]
- A pattern recognition algorithm for quantum annealers [11]
- Adiabatic Quantum Algorithm for Multijet Clustering in High Energy Physics [12]

5 Quantum Machine Learning Algorithms Based on Gate-Based Quantum Computers

- Application of quantum machine learning using the quantum variational classifier method to high energy physics analysis at the LHC on IBM quantum computer simulator and hardware with 10 qubits [13]
- Application of quantum machine learning using the quantum kernel algorithm on high energy physics analysis at the LHC [14]
- Application of Quantum Machine Learning to High Energy Physics Analysis at LHC Using Quantum Computer Simulators and Quantum Computer Hardware [15]
- Quantum Anomaly Detection for Collider Physics [16]
- Event Classification with Quantum Machine Learning in High-Energy Physics [17]
- Quantum Machine Learning for b -jet identification [18]
- Classical versus Quantum: comparing Tensor Network-based Quantum Circuits on LHC data [19]
- Anomaly detection in high-energy physics using a quantum autoencoder [20]
- Implementation and analysis of quantum computing application to Higgs boson reconstruction at the large Hadron Collider [21]
- Style-based quantum generative adversarial networks for Monte Carlo events [22]
- Quantum convolutional neural networks for high energy physics data analysis [23]
- Hybrid Quantum-Classical Graph Convolutional Network [24]
- Quantum Machine Learning for Particle Physics using a Variational Quantum Classifier [25]

- Application of a Quantum Search Algorithm to High- Energy Physics Data at the Large Hadron Collider [26]
- Quantum Support Vector Machines for Continuum Suppression in B Meson Decays [27]
- Higgs analysis with quantum classifiers [28]
- Unsupervised Quantum Circuit Learning in High Energy Physics [29]

6 Quantum Machine Learning Algorithms Based on Quantum Annealing

- Solving a Higgs optimization problem with quantum annealing for machine learning [30]
- Quantum adiabatic machine learning with zooming [31]
- Quantum algorithm for the classification of supersymmetric top quark events [32]

7 Quantum Simulations

- SU(2) hadrons on a quantum computer via a variational approach [33]
- Quantum Algorithm for High Energy Physics Simulations [34]
- Scalar Quantum Field Theories as a Benchmark for Near-Term Quantum Computers [35]

8 Quantum-Inspired Algorithms

- Quantum-inspired event reconstruction with Tensor Networks: Matrix Product States [36]

9 TBD

- Unsupervised event classification with graphs on classical and photonic quantum computers [37]
- Collider Events on a Quantum Computer [38]

- Track clustering with a quantum annealer for primary vertex reconstruction at hadron colliders [39]
- Particle track classification using quantum associative memory [40]
- Hybrid Quantum Classical Graph Neural Networks for Particle Track Reconstruction [41]
- A Digital Quantum Algorithm for Jet Clustering in High-Energy Physics [42]
- A quantum algorithm for model independent searches for new physics [43]
- Dual-Parameterized Quantum Circuit GAN Model in High Energy Physics [44]
- Running the Dual-PQC GAN on noisy simulators and real quantum hardware [45]
- Quantum Generative Adversarial Networks in a Continuous-Variable Architecture to Simulate High Energy Physics Detectors [46]
- Quantum integration of elementary particle processes [47]
- Quantum-inspired machine learning on high-energy physics data [48]
- Lattice renormalization of quantum simulations [49]

References

- [1] W. Guan, G. Perdue, A. Pesah, M. Schuld, K. Terashi, S. Vallecorsa et al., *Quantum Machine Learning in High Energy Physics*, 2005.08582. 1
- [2] C. W. Bauer et al., *Quantum Simulation for High Energy Physics*, 2204.03381. 1
- [3] A. Delgado et al., *Quantum Computing for Data Analysis in High-Energy Physics*, in *2022 Snowmass Summer Study*, 3, 2022. 2203.08805. 1
- [4] T. S. Humble et al., *Snowmass White Paper: Quantum Computing Systems and Software for High-energy Physics Research*, in *2022 Snowmass Summer Study*, 3, 2022. 2203.07091. 1
- [5] A. Y. Wei, P. Naik, A. W. Harrow and J. Thaler, *Quantum Algorithms for Jet Clustering*, *Phys. Rev. D* **101** (2020) 094015, [1908.08949]. 1
- [6] D. Magano et al., *Quantum speedup for track reconstruction in particle accelerators*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 076012, [2104.11583]. 1
- [7] A. Delgado and J. Thaler, *Quantum Annealing for Jet Clustering with Thrust*, 2205.02814. 1
- [8] E. R. Anschuetz, L. Funcke, P. T. Komiske, S. Kryhin and J. Thaler, *Degeneracy Engineering for Classical and Quantum Annealing: A Case Study of Sparse Linear Regression in Collider Physics*, 2205.10375. 1
- [9] M. Kim, P. Ko, J.-h. Park and M. Park, *Leveraging Quantum Annealer to identify an Event-topology at High Energy Colliders*, 2111.07806. 1
- [10] A. Zlokapa, A. Anand, J.-R. Vlimant, J. M. Duarte, J. Job, D. Lidar et al., *Charged particle tracking with quantum annealing-inspired optimization*, *Quantum Machine Intelligence* **3** (2021) 27, [1908.04475]. 2
- [11] F. Bapst, W. Bhimji, P. Calafiura, H. Gray, W. Lavrijsen, L. Linder et al., *A pattern recognition algorithm for quantum annealers*, *Comput. Softw. Big Sci.* **4** (2020) 1, [1902.08324]. 2
- [12] D. Pires, Y. Omar and J. a. Seixas, *Adiabatic Quantum Algorithm for Multijet Clustering in High Energy Physics*, 2012.14514. 2
- [13] S. L. Wu et al., *Application of quantum machine learning using the quantum variational classifier method to high energy physics analysis at the LHC on IBM quantum computer simulator and hardware with 10 qubits*, *J. Phys. G* **48** (2021) 125003, [2012.11560]. 2
- [14] S. L. Wu et al., *Application of quantum machine learning using the quantum kernel algorithm on high energy physics analysis at the LHC*, *Phys. Rev. Res.* **3** (2021) 033221, [2104.05059]. 2

- [15] S. L. Wu et al., *Application of Quantum Machine Learning to High Energy Physics Analysis at LHC Using Quantum Computer Simulators and Quantum Computer Hardware*, *PoS EPS-HEP2021* (2022) 842. 2
- [16] S. Alvi, C. Bauer and B. Nachman, *Quantum Anomaly Detection for Collider Physics*, 2206.08391. 2
- [17] K. Terashi, M. Kaneda, T. Kishimoto, M. Saito, R. Sawada and J. Tanaka, *Event Classification with Quantum Machine Learning in High-Energy Physics*, *Comput. Softw. Big Sci.* **5** (2021) 2, [2002.09935]. 2
- [18] A. Gianelle, P. Koppenburg, D. Lucchesi, D. Nicotra, E. Rodrigues, L. Sestini et al., *Quantum Machine Learning for b-jet identification*, 2202.13943. 2
- [19] J. Y. Araz and M. Spannowsky, *Classical versus Quantum: comparing Tensor Network-based Quantum Circuits on LHC data*, 2202.10471. 2
- [20] V. S. Ngairangbam, M. Spannowsky and M. Takeuchi, *Anomaly detection in high-energy physics using a quantum autoencoder*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105** (2022) 095004, [2112.04958]. 2
- [21] A. Alexiades Armenakas and O. K. Baker, *Implementation and analysis of quantum computing application to Higgs boson reconstruction at the large Hadron Collider*, *Sci. Rep.* **11** (2021) 22850. 2
- [22] C. Bravo-Prieto, J. Baglio, M. Cè, A. Francis, D. M. Grabowska and S. Carrazza, *Style-based quantum generative adversarial networks for Monte Carlo events*, 2110.06933. 2
- [23] S. Y.-C. Chen, T.-C. Wei, C. Zhang, H. Yu and S. Yoo, *Quantum convolutional neural networks for high energy physics data analysis*, *Phys. Rev. Res.* **4** (2022) 013231, [2012.12177]. 2
- [24] S. Y.-C. Chen, T.-C. Wei, C. Zhang, H. Yu and S. Yoo, *Hybrid Quantum-Classical Graph Convolutional Network*, 2101.06189. 2
- [25] A. Blance and M. Spannowsky, *Quantum Machine Learning for Particle Physics using a Variational Quantum Classifier*, 2010.07335. 2
- [26] A. E. Armenakas and O. K. Baker, *Application of a Quantum Search Algorithm to High- Energy Physics Data at the Large Hadron Collider*, 2010.00649. 3
- [27] J. Heredge, C. Hill, L. Hollenberg and M. Sevier, *Quantum Support Vector Machines for Continuum Suppression in B Meson Decays*, *Comput. Softw. Big Sci.* **5** (2021) 27, [2103.12257]. 3
- [28] V. Belis, S. González-Castillo, C. Reissel, S. Vallecorsa, E. F. Combarro, G. Dissertori et al., *Higgs analysis with quantum classifiers*, *EPJ Web Conf.* **251** (2021) 03070, [2104.07692]. 3

- [29] A. Delgado and K. E. Hamilton, *Unsupervised Quantum Circuit Learning in High Energy Physics*, 2203.03578. 3
- [30] A. Mott, J. Job, J. R. Vlimant, D. Lidar and M. Spiropulu, *Solving a Higgs optimization problem with quantum annealing for machine learning*, *Nature* **550** (2017) 375–379. 3
- [31] A. Zlokapa, A. Mott, J. Job, J.-R. Vlimant, D. Lidar and M. Spiropulu, *Quantum adiabatic machine learning with zooming*, 1908.04480. 3
- [32] P. Bargassa, T. Cabos, S. Cavinato, A. Cordeiro Oudot Choi and T. Hessel, *Quantum algorithm for the classification of supersymmetric top quark events*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 096004, [2106.00051]. 3
- [33] Y. Y. Atas, J. Zhang, R. Lewis, A. Jahanpour, J. F. Haase and C. A. Muschik, *$SU(2)$ hadrons on a quantum computer via a variational approach*, *Nature Commun.* **12** (2021) 6499, [2102.08920]. 3
- [34] C. W. Bauer, W. A. de Jong, B. Nachman and D. Provasoli, *Quantum Algorithm for High Energy Physics Simulations*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **126** (2021) 062001, [1904.03196]. 3
- [35] K. Yeter-Aydeniz, E. F. Dumitrescu, A. J. McCaskey, R. S. Bennink, R. C. Pooser and G. Siopsis, *Scalar Quantum Field Theories as a Benchmark for Near-Term Quantum Computers*, *Phys. Rev. A* **99** (2019) 032306, [1811.12332]. 3
- [36] J. Y. Araz and M. Spannowsky, *Quantum-inspired event reconstruction with Tensor Networks: Matrix Product States*, *JHEP* **08** (2021) 112, [2106.08334]. 3
- [37] A. Blance and M. Spannowsky, *Unsupervised event classification with graphs on classical and photonic quantum computers*, *JHEP* **21** (2020) 170, [2103.03897]. 3
- [38] G. Gustafson, S. Prestel, M. Spannowsky and S. Williams, *Collider Events on a Quantum Computer*, 2207.10694. 3
- [39] S. Das, A. J. Wildridge, S. B. Vaidya and A. Jung, *Track clustering with a quantum annealer for primary vertex reconstruction at hadron colliders*, 1903.08879. 4
- [40] G. Quiroz, L. Ice, A. Delgado and T. S. Humble, *Particle track classification using quantum associative memory*, *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **1010** (2021) 165557, [2011.11848]. 4
- [41] C. Tüysüz, C. Rieger, K. Novotny, B. Demirköz, D. Dobos, K. Potamianos et al., *Hybrid Quantum Classical Graph Neural Networks for Particle Track Reconstruction*, *Quantum Machine Intelligence* **3** (2021) 29, [2109.12636]. 4
- [42] D. Pires, P. Bargassa, J. a. Seixas and Y. Omar, *A Digital Quantum Algorithm for Jet Clustering in High-Energy Physics*, 2101.05618. 4

- [43] K. T. Matchev, P. Shyamsundar and J. Smolinsky, *A quantum algorithm for model independent searches for new physics*, 2003.02181. 4
- [44] S. Y. Chang, S. Herbert, S. Vallecorsa, E. F. Combarro and R. Duncan, *Dual-Parameterized Quantum Circuit GAN Model in High Energy Physics*, *EPJ Web Conf.* **251** (2021) 03050, [2103.15470]. 4
- [45] S. Y. Chang, E. Agnew, E. F. Combarro, M. Grossi, S. Herbert and S. Vallecorsa, *Running the Dual-PQC GAN on noisy simulators and real quantum hardware*, in *20th International Workshop on Advanced Computing and Analysis Techniques in Physics Research: AI Decoded - Towards Sustainable, Diverse, Performant and Effective Scientific Computing*, 5, 2022. 2205.15003. 4
- [46] S. Y. Chang, S. Vallecorsa, E. F. Combarro and F. Carminati, *Quantum Generative Adversarial Networks in a Continuous-Variable Architecture to Simulate High Energy Physics Detectors*, 2101.11132. 4
- [47] G. Agliardi, M. Grossi, M. Pellen and E. Prati, *Quantum integration of elementary particle processes*, *Phys. Lett. B* **832** (2022) 137228, [2201.01547]. 4
- [48] T. Felser, M. Trenti, L. Sestini, A. Gianelle, D. Zuliani, D. Lucchesi et al., *Quantum-inspired machine learning on high-energy physics data*, *npj Quantum Inf.* **7** (2021) 111, [2004.13747]. 4
- [49] M. Carena, H. Lamm, Y.-Y. Li and W. Liu, *Lattice renormalization of quantum simulations*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104** (2021) 094519, [2107.01166]. 4