

Game Probability

Given a rectangular matrix, we can move from the current cell in 4 directions with equal probability. The 4 directions are right, left, top or bottom. Calculate the Probability that after N moves from a given position (i, j) in the matrix, we will not cross boundaries of the matrix at any point.

Input Format:

First line consists of a positive integer, denoting the number of rows of a matrix. $1 \leq m \leq 10$

Second line consists of a positive integer, denoting number of columns of a matrix $1 \leq n \leq 10$

Third line denotes the number of steps of movement. $N < m$

Output Format:

A value between 0 and 1

Solution:

```
def isSafe(x, y, m, n):
```

```
    return (x >= 0 and x < m and y >= 0 and y < n)
```

```
def findProbability(m, n, x, y, N):
```

```
    if (not isSafe(x, y, m, n)):
```

```
        return 0.0
```

```
    if (N == 0):
```

```
return 1.0
```

```
prob = 0.0
```

```
prob += findProbability(m, n, x - 1, y, N - 1) * 0.25
```

```
prob += findProbability(m, n, x, y + 1, N - 1) * 0.25
```

```
prob += findProbability(m, n, x + 1, y, N - 1) * 0.25
```

```
prob += findProbability(m, n, x, y - 1, N - 1) * 0.25
```

```
return prob
```

```
m = int(input())
```

```
n=int(input())
```

```
i = 1
```

```
j = 1
```

```
N=int(input())
```

```
print(findProbability(m, n, i, j, N))
```