$$NUD(12,8) = 4$$

 $NUU(12,8) = 24$

$$12.8 = NWD(17.8).NWW(17.8)$$
 $36 = 96$

$$a \cdot b = NWD(ab) \cdot NWW(ab)$$

$$Nnn(\sigma'p) = \frac{\sigma \cdot p}{\sigma \cdot p}$$