

Pascal Programming Reference Sheet

Built In Data Types & Literals

Integers

Integer, ShortInt, LongInt
(eg: 5, 10, 15)

Floating Point Numbers

Single, Double, Extended
(eg: 3.1, 2.5, 2.1)

Strings and Characters

String, Char (eg: 'Hello', 'H')

Boolean

Boolean (eg: True, False)

Working with Strings

Assignment (giving a string a value)

```
name := 'Fred';
```

Concatenation (joining strings)

```
name := name + ' Smith';
```

Comparison

```
if name = 'Fred Smith' then
```

Construction from other types:

```
name := 'R' + IntToStr(2) + 'D' + IntToStr(2);
```

Simple Programming Statements

Constant declaration

```
const PI = 3.1415, MAX = 10;
```

Variable declaration

```
var name: String; age: Integer;
```

Assignment

```
name := 'Fred'; age := MAX;
```

Procedure Call

```
WriteLn('Hello World', name, age);
```

Sequence of statements - grouped

```
begin ... end;
```

Structured Programming Statements

If statement

```
if done then ... else ...
```

case statement

```
case age of 1: ...; 2: ...; else ...; end;
```

while loop

```
while not done do ...
```

repeat loop

```
repeat ... until done;
```

For loop

Declaring Functions & Procedures

Declare a procedure with parameters:

```
procedure SayHello(toName: String);  
var ... begin ... end;
```

Declare a functions:

```
function ReadContact() : Contact;  
var ... begin ... result := ...; ... end;
```

Pass by reference:

```
procedure Swap (var v1, v2: Integer);  
procedure Print(const friends:
```

Boolean Operators and Other Statements

Comparison: equal, less, larger, not equal, less eq

```
=, <, >, <>, <=, >=
```

Boolean: And, Or and Not

```
and or not
```

Skip an iteration of a loop

```
continue;
```

End a loop early

```
break;
```

End a function/procedure:

```
exit;
```

Custom Types

Records

```
type Contact = record  
    name: String; ...  
end;  
var friend: Contact;  
friend.name := 'Fred';
```

Enumerations

```
type Grade = (Pass, Credit, ...);  
var myGrade: Grade;  
myGrade := Pass;
```

Arrays

Declaration

```
var scores: array [0..5] of Integer;  
var friends: array of Contact;
```

Access

```
scores[0] := 10;  
friends[0] := ReadContact();
```

Loop

```
for i := Low(scores) to High(scores) do  
    scores[i] := i * 100;
```

Programs and Modules

Creating a program

```
program HelloWorld;  
... // declare things here  
begin ... end.
```

Using a module

```
program MyGame;  
uses SwinGame, sgTypes, SysUtils;  
begin ... end;
```

Other Things

Reading from Terminal

```
ReadLn(age, name);
```

Writing to Terminal

```
WriteLn('Hello ', name, ' aged ', age);
```

Comments

```
// single line
```

Compiling

```
fpc -S2 HelloWorld.pas
```