$$F(x) = x_1^2 + x_2^2 - x_1 \cdot x_2$$
 (c) = 0

Huptotista TMS F:
$$F_{\perp} = \frac{\partial F}{\partial x_{\perp}} = \frac{2x_{\perp} - x_{\perp}}{F_{\perp}} = \frac{\partial F_{\perp}}{\partial x_{\perp}} = \frac{\partial F_{\perp}}{\partial x_$$

$$F_2 = \frac{\partial F}{\partial x_2} = 2x_2 - x_1, \quad F_{21} = \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial x_1} = -1, \quad F_{22} = \frac{\partial F_{22}}{\partial x_2} = \left(x^{\vee}\right)^{-1} = \sqrt{x^{\vee}-1}$$

-1 CPOMOS. - |HL| = FM, H2 = det(H)

$$((\cdot X)' = ($$

$$(x^2)' = 2^X$$

$$(X_{\Delta})_{1} = \Lambda \cdot X_{\Lambda-T}$$

- HII =0 KM [HE] >0 => F. KOI] - FII KQI FRE =0 => F KOI] ~

i) Av F Max Sen da proposite va Egaphotter to KKT.

ii) Av F Min ~ In reposition tou KKT da lexue.

• EZECTORN KUPEDENTIAS ENS F:

$$FL = \frac{\partial F}{\partial x_1} = -\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{x_1 - 1}{2} \right) = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{x_1 + 1}{2} = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{x_1}{2} = 0$$

$$FL = \frac{\partial F}{\partial x_1} = -\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{x_1 - 1}{2} \right) = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{x_1 + 1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} = 0$$

$$FL = \frac{\partial F}{\partial x_1} = -\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{x_1 - 1}{2} \right) = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{x_1 + 1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{0.00}{0.000} = -4(x^2 - 1/1) = \frac{0.00}{0.000} = \frac{0.000}{0.000} = \frac{0.$$

· Εφικτή Περιοχή: φ1= -2x1-x2+2 7,0 φ2= x17,0 ψ3 = x27,0 ΨΠοργίνια:

MUOBRI La Eréabforzer, La Jenienta KKT ...

Brita 2: Exnhacitorte en dag Kpantouri. L= F(X) + 1; (x) L= - (x1-1/2)2 -2(x2-1/2)2 + 71 (-2x1-x2+2)+) 2x1 $\frac{\partial L}{\partial L} = 0 = 7 - 2 \times 1 + 1 - 2 = 0 \text{ (1)}$ UL =0=> -4x=+2 - 21 +23=0 71.(-2×1-X2-12)=0

71.(-2X1-X212) 72.X1=0 23 X2=0 (91,42,43,7)33 20

Υποθετω οτι ο201 οι περιοριστοί ειναν οινενερδοί => 21=32=0 - 2-X1+1=0 => X1=112 Apa 970 (1) Kan (2) -4x2+2=0=> x2=1/2 41=-をメノーメをナモフローラーを一生セフロ(ツ) EDEAXOS ZUS LDÉXOUGOS DUGUS: A= x12/0 (1) 43=X270 (1) 71/2320 (1) Elogon and win war i randinisting sons with with TO Empsio X = [112, 112] T Eivas TO PEGLETONS F UNO TOUS SESOPENOUS MEQLEPLES TO

OEfra 4 B) Min F(X) = 2xi + 4xi - X1X2 UOT (P1(X) = X1+2X2 <1 Bonta 1: . EZ ÉTOREM ENS F WS MOOS EN KUPTÖRNER $F_1 = 4 \times 1 - \times 2$ $F_{11} = 4$ $F_{12} = -1$ $o^2 F = \begin{bmatrix} 4 - 1 \\ -1 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$ $F_{21} = 8 \times 2 - 1$ $F_{21} = -1$ $F_{22} = 8$ => F11 >,0 Kou Fee 7,0 => F KUPTIN · Eqikan Mepuxin: 41(x) = -xf - 1xe +170

D=41=[-20] => P1 Koi)~ creso~ |H1=-250 H2==870 => E.T Kupto 6úvo]o

Μπορεί να εφαρμοστεί το θεωρητα ΚΚΤ οπότε το βεύτιστο θα βρίσιεται σε εσωτερικό σητρο ν ακρότατο της εφικτής περιοχής.

Brita 2: 2xmpatijoute en 2ajkpour Lavn $\Gamma = -E(X) + Jidi(X)$ L = - 9x1 - 4x2 + x1.x2 + 71 (-x1 -2x2+1) $\frac{\partial L}{\partial xL} = 0 = 7 - 4x1 + x2 - 2)1x1 = 0$ (1) $\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_{2}} = 0 = 7 - 8x^{2} + x - 4 \frac{1}{x^{2}} = 0$ $\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_{2}} = 0 = 7 - 8x^{2} + 1 = 0$ $\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_{2}} = 0 = 7 - 8x^{2} + 1 = 0$ $\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_{2}} = 0 = 7 - 8x^{2} + 1 = 0$

Υποθέτω ότι όλοι οι περωριστοί είναι ανενευροί (φ1+0) =>)1=0

' Αρα σιπό (L) και(9): -4χι +χ2=0] = χι-0. χ2=0

'Apa αΠό (L) και(q): -4x1+xq=0 => x1=0, xq=0 -8xq+x1=0

€] ε j xos οιν η Σύση είναι εφικών: (φη(X) = -xi²-2x² +17,0 (V)

λ17,0 (V)

 $\frac{\Pi_{0} \times 2}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = -(\chi_{1} - 1)^{2} - 2(\chi_{2} - 1)^{2}$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} \leq 2, \chi_{1} = 0, \chi_{2} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} \leq 2, \chi_{1} = 0, \chi_{2} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} \leq 2, \chi_{1} = 0, \chi_{2} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} \leq 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} \leq 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} \leq 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} \leq 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} \leq 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} \leq 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} \leq 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} \leq 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} \leq 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} \leq 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} \leq 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}} = 2\chi_{1} + \chi_{2} = 2, \chi_{1} = 0$ $\frac{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}{U \cdot \Pi_{0}}$

• $\epsilon.\Pi$: 47(x) = -2x1-x2+270 = x01765 ws fearthixes 92(x) = x170 = x170 = x170 = x170 = x170 = x170

Instruis, fræger vor Erbabhoecer, so Dembutor KKT....

Brya I: 2xmfortijoge en Jagkpartfrans L= f(x) +)iqi(x) L= -(X1-1)2 - 2-(X2-1)2+) L (-2X1-X2+2) +12-X1 +)3X9_ $\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_{1}} = 0 \Rightarrow -2x_{1} + 2 = 0$ $\frac{\partial L}{\partial L} = 0 = 7 - 4 \times 2 + 4 - 7 L + 3 = 0 (2)$ DXZ JI. (-8X1-X8+8) =0 フザ・メノ ニロ

コルシアロコルシアロコルション

1700 Econt 0,010 1000 0) USE roboi evan aventeboi 二 ハーシャニコュニロ -2X1+2=07=7X1=x4=1 -4X2+4=0 Apa and (1)(2): (1) E) E(XOS av m) ven E(van Equation: 41 = -2x1-x2+270 (X) A= x1 20 (1) 43= X2 70 (V) 7/23 7/0 Παρατηροψε ότι παροιβιάζεται ο 42: = Ενεργοποιώ τον περιορισμό = 211X)=0 και $31 \neq 0$ = -2XL-X2+2=0 <math>= X2=2-2XI

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1$$

EJSAXOS OUR NDVEN ENVON ELEKTÍN: 42 = X1 7,0(V) 43 = X2 7,0(V) Luvernis to fequence this Foot operation on X = [S/9] 8/9] V = [S/9] 8/9] V = [S/9] 9/9] = 4/9 , <math>V = 2 = 3 = 0

Mivakas Lufnepastatur.

Ποτε μπορεί να εψαρμοστεί το ΚΚΤ:

(ψαρμοζεται σταν: 1) Μαχ Εκοίλη ή Μιν Εκυρεν (Μαχ-Εκοίλη)

11) Η εφικτή περιοχή να είναι Κυρτό σύνολο: Ολες οι φίλο Κοίλες

Εφοσον μπορεί να εφαργοστεί το ΚΚΤ το βελτιστο θα βρίσκεται δε

εωτερικό σημείο ή ακρότατο της εφικτής περιοχής

· Av ser proper va enappoeter co XXT to BÉDuero da Bpieneros es axpórato.

Max
$$f(x) = -3 \times_1 + \frac{x^2}{2}$$

U-T $\frac{x^2_1 + x^2_2 \le 1}{2}$ ×17,0,×270

- EZSETOREN Kuptoturas try $f: \nabla^2 F = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 7 F \text{ kuptor}$

=> Δεν μπορεί να εφαρμοστεί το θεώρητα ΚΚΤ συνεπώς το βείλειστο θα Βρισκεται σε ακρότατο.

Akportotta: [1a x1 = 0 5 cm 41: x2 = ±1 => (0,1), (1,0), (0,0)

 $L = F(X) + \lambda (91(X) = -3 \times 1 + \frac{1}{2} + \lambda (x^{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{$

ESETOJW TO
$$X = 0$$
, $X = 1$, $J = -1/2$; $J(X) = X^2 + X^2 - L$
 $J = 0$, $J = 2 \times L$, $J = 2 \times 2$
 $J = 0$, $J = 0$,

DEV anoth t.a