## 矩阵分析与应用作业 5

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6. 空间 V 上恒等映射下的不变子空间

解 根据不变子空间的定义,在恒等映射下所有的子空间都是不变子空间,如像空间、核空间等。

## 7. Let T be the linear operator on $\Re^4$ defined by

$$\mathbf{T}(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) = (x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 - x_4, x_2 + x_4, 2x_3 - x_4, x_3 + x_4),$$

and let  $\mathcal{X} = span\{e_1, e_2\}$  be the subspace that is spanned by the first two unit vectors in  $\mathfrak{R}^4$ .

- (a) Explain why  $\mathcal{X}$  is invariant under  $\mathbf{T}$ .
- (b) Determine  $[\mathbf{T}_{/\mathcal{X}}]_{\{e_1,e_2\}}$ .
- (c) Describe the structure of  $[T]_{\mathcal{B}}$ , where  $\mathcal{B}$  is any basis obtained from an extension of  $\{e_1, e_2\}$ .

解 a. 线性算子 T 分别作用于  $e_1$ 、 $e_2$ ,得:  $T(e_1)=e_1\in X, T(e_2)=e_1+e_2\in X$ ,对于  $x=ae_1+be_2\in X$ , 经过 T 作用后  $T(x)=(a+b)e_1+be_2\in X$ ,因此空间 X 是线性算子 T 下的不变子空间。

b.  $\exists T(e_1) = e_1 \in X, T(e_2) = e_1 + e_2 \in X \ \mbox{$\bar{$\beta$}$} \ [T_{/X}]_{[e_1,e_2]} =$ 

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc}
1 & 1 \\
0 & 1
\end{array}\right)$$
(1)

c. 设  $B = e_1, e_2, u_1, u_2$ ,则  $[T_B] = ([T_{e_1}], [T_{e_2}], [T_{u_1}], [T_{u_2}])$ ,结合 b 知  $[T_B] =$ 

$$\begin{pmatrix} [T_{X_{(e_1,e_2)}}] & B_{2x2} \\ 0 & C_{2x2} \end{pmatrix}$$
 (2)

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & B_{2x2} \\ 0 & 1 & & \\ & 0 & C_{2x2} \end{pmatrix}$$
 (3)