

### CHAPTER III

#### SHOWING INTENTION

Read the following dialogue carefully and pay attention to the words or phrases in bold !

*(A long weekend is coming. Riri, Santi, and Bayu are talking about their holiday plans)*

Riri : It will be a long weekend soon. Do you have any plans ?

Santi : Uhm, I'm not sure. I don't have any idea yet. I think I might stay at home.

Bayu : Stay at home ? Well, you could do something more interesting !

Santi : So, what about you Bayu ? Do you have any plans ?

Bayu : Definitely ! My dad and I **are going to** go fishing

Santi : Fishing ? **Are you going to** go fishing in the river near your house ?

Bayu : No. We plan to go fishing in a lake near my uncle's house. **Would you like to** come with us ?

Santi : Fishing ? That sounds great. But I would rather stay at home than go fishing.

Bayu : What about you, Riri ? What **would you like to** do on the long weekend ?

Riri : I have made a plan with my mother about what to do on this long weekend.  
We **are going to** practice baking cookies.

Santi : That sounds like a very good plan !

Bayu : **Are you going to** bake choco chips cookies like the last time ?

Riri : Well, yes. That is my favorite. But we **are going to** also try to make ginger cookies

Santi : Lucky you. Your mom is a real baker, isn't she ?

Bayu : Ha ha, ha. Do you still want to stay home alone ?

Riri : Or, **would you like to** join me to learn baking cookies ? You can come to my house

Bayu : It's a good idea ! Or will you go fishing with me and my dad ?

Santi : I think I **would like to** bake cookies with Riri. Thanks for inviting me, Riri.

Riri : No problem. I **am going to** tell you the time on Friday

Santi : Thanks a lot. I can't wait to join you.

Bayu : Have a nice long weekend, everyone.

Santi : You too.

*(Taken from Bahasa Inggris X, Kemdikbud 2017)*

#### A. Fungsi Sosial

- Menyatakan rencana atau niat yang akan dilakukan, termasuk menanyakan rencana atau niat yang akan dilakukan.

Secara tertulis, ungkapan rencana atau niat dapat berbentuk pesan singkat, surat, jadwal kegiatan.

Contoh rencana atau niat dalam pesan

*I am writing to organize our meeting to our current marketing strategy for E258. I am going to travel to Germany between 13 and 15 June. Please let me know as soon as possible if these dates are convenient.*

*(taken from Pathway to English 1)*

Contoh rencana atau niat dalam bentuk surat

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Mr. Wirakusuma  
Managing Director Technology Conferences  
Semarang 50248

Dear Mr. Wirakusuma

Following your letter of 10 Dec, I am writing to confirm that I can speak at next year's conference.

I intend to talk about our next NR modems and enclose a preliminary proposal for your attention.

Please reserve a room for me at the Mutiara Hotel. I look forward to seeing you next year.

Sincerely yours,

Andy Manuhutu  
Managing Director

Contoh rencana atau niat dalam pesan

Today I am going to visit my grandma before going to school. I am going to give a present for her birthday. I am going to play basketball after school to prepare the next month Basketball Competition.

## B. Struktur Teks

Memulai (menanyakan rencana/niat melakukan sesuatu) dan menanggapi (mengungkapkan niat atau rencana melakukan sesuatu)

Stating / Expressing intention/plan
I <b>will</b> take part in the national English speech competition next month.
I'm <b>going to</b> have a picnic in Malang in the end of this month
I <b>would like to</b> return your novel after I had finished reading it.
I <b>intended</b> to join the English class regularly.
I <b>planned</b> to finish the assignments at this weekend.
I'm <b>going to</b> describe the painting briefly
I'm <b>going to</b> visit some museums in Central Java in December of this year.
I <b>would like to</b> say thank you to everyone who has helped me

Asking about plans
What <b>will</b> you do next month ?
What <b>are</b> you <b>going to</b> do in the end of this month ?
How many museums <b>are</b> you <b>going to</b> visit in Central Java in December of this year ?
What <b>would</b> you <b>like to</b> say to everyone who has helped you ?
How <b>are</b> you <b>going to</b> describe the painting ?

## C. Unsur Kebahasaan

Ada dua struktur untuk mengungkapkan niat atau rencana, yaitu:

### 1. **be going to**

Pola kalimatnya adalah sebagai berikut :

Subject + to be + going to + Verb – 1 + Complement

Contoh :

- I **am going to** submit the task tomorrow evening.
- He **is going to** do the remedial test two days later.
- They **are going to** have a study tour to Bali next year.

Untuk menanyakan niat atau rencana

- **Are you going to** submit the task tomorrow evening ?
- **What is he going to** do two days later ?
- **Where are they going to** have a study tour next year ?

### 2. **would like to**

Pola kalimatnya adalah:

Subject + would like to + Verb – 1 + Complement

Contoh:

1. I **would like to** visit my grandpa during my long holiday.
2. She **would like to** buy a pair of shoes birthday as a present for her niece this evening.
3. We **would like to** spend the night at Puncak next weekend.

Untuk menanyakan niat/rencana :

4. **Would** you **like to** visit your grandpa during your long holiday ?
5. **Whom would** she **like to** buy a pair of shoes for ?
6. **When would** you **like to** spend the night at Puncak ?

### Rangkuman

- A. Frase yang digunakan untuk mengungkapkan niat atau rencana adalah **be going to** dan **would like to**.

Pola Kalimat

Subject	be	going to	Verb - 1
I	am	going to	Verb-1
He	is		
She			
It			
They	are		
We			
You			

Subject	would like to	Verb - 1
I	would like to	Verb - 1
He		
She		
It		
They		
We		
You		

- B. Frase yang digunakan untuk menanyakan niat atau rencana adalah *be going to* dan *would like to*  
Pola kalimat yang digunakan

question word	be	subject	going to	Verb - 1
Who	am	I	going to	Verb-1
Whom	is	he		
When		she		
Where		it		
Why	are	they		
What		we		
How		you		

Question Word	would	subject	like to	Verb - 1
Who	would	I	like to	Verb-1
Whom		he		
When		she		
Where		it		
Why		they		
What		we		
How		you		