Integer Factorization with User Input for the Casio fx-5800P Calculator https://github.com/slugrustle/fx-5800P\_progs Version 1

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Program WFSUB
                                                              D: Temporary storage for A÷B.
                                                              E: Number of stored unique factors (ig-
1 E+1→E:
                                                              noring powers). E \in [1,11].
  B→Z[E]:
   Do:
       D→A:
                                                              Program FACTOR
       Z[E+11]+1→Z[E+11]:
       A÷B→D:
                                                           1 0→DimZ:
   LpWhile Frac(D)=0:
                                                           2 22→DimZ:
   Int(\sqrt{(A)}) \rightarrow C:
                                                              "NUMBER"?→F:
9 Return
                                                              If F<1 0r F≥1x1010:
                                                                  Then "NUMBER MUST BE ≥1 And <1x1010":
   Program Outline
                                                                  Stop:
   Lines 1—2: Increment number of unique
                                                              IfEnd:
   factors and store B as a unique factor.
                                                              If F≠Int(F):
                                                                  Then "NUMBER MUST BE AN INTEGER":
   Lines 3—7: Divide out powers of B from
   A, incrementing the exponent of B in
                                                                  Stop:
   factor storage.
                                                              IfEnd:
                                                              For 1→E To 22:
   Variable Descriptions
                                                                  0→Z[E]:
                                                           13
   A: Unfactored part of original input
                                                              Next:
   number.
                                                              1→Z[1]:
                                                              1→Z[12]:
   B: Known factor of A.
                                                              1→E:
   C: Largest remaining factor in A, as-
                                                          18 F→A:
   suming A is composite.
                                                          19 Int(√(A))→C:
  2→B:A÷B→D:Frac(D)=0⇒Prog "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
  3→B:A÷B→D:Frac(D)=0⇒Prog "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
  5→B:A÷B→D:Frac(D)=0⇒Prog "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
   7→B:A÷B→D:Frac(D)=0⇒Prog "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
   11→B:A÷B→D:Frac(D)=0⇒Prog "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
   While 1:
       B+2\rightarrow B:A \div B \rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C \Rightarrow Goto 1:
26
       B+4\rightarrow B:A \div B \rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C \Rightarrow Goto 1:
27
       B+2\rightarrow B:A \div B \rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C \Rightarrow Goto 1:
28
       B+4\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C\Rightarrow Goto\ 1:
29
       B+6\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C\Rightarrow Goto\ 1:
30
       B+2\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C\Rightarrow Goto\ 1:
31
       B+6\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C\Rightarrow Goto\ 1:
32
       B+4\rightarrow B:A\div B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C\Rightarrow Goto 1:
33
       B+2\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C\Rightarrow Goto\ 1:
34
       B+4\rightarrow B:A\div B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C\Rightarrow Goto 1:
35
       B+6\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C\Rightarrow Goto 1:
36
       B+6\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C\Rightarrow Goto 1:
37
       B+2→B:A÷B→D:Frac(D)=0⇒Prog "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
```

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B+6\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
         B+4\rightarrow B: A \div B \rightarrow D: Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB": B>C⇒Goto 1:
40
         B+2\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
41
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
         B+6\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
42
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
         B+4\rightarrow B: A \div B \rightarrow D: Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog
43
         B+6\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
44
         B+8\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
45
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
         B+4\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
46
         B+2\rightarrow B:A \div B \rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
47
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
         B+4\rightarrow B:A \div B \rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog
48
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
         B+2\rightarrow B: A \div B \rightarrow D: Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog
49
         B+4\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
50
         B+8\rightarrow B: A \div B \rightarrow D: Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
51
         B+6\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
52
         B+4\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
53
         B+6\rightarrow B: A \div B \rightarrow D: Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
54
         B+2\rightarrow B:A \div B \rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB": B>C⇒Goto 1:
55
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
         B+4\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
56
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
         B+6\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
57
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
         B+2\rightarrow B: A \div B \rightarrow D: Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog
58
         B+6\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
59
         B+6\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Proq
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
         B+4\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
61
         B+2\rightarrow B: A \div B \rightarrow D: Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
62
         B+4\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
63
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
         B+6\rightarrow B: A \div B \rightarrow D: Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog
64
         B+2\rightarrow B: A \div B \rightarrow D: Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
65
         B+6\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
66
                                                         "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
         B+4\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
67
                                                        "WFSUB":B>C⇒Goto 1:
         B+2\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog
68
         B+4\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C\Rightarrow Goto 1:
69
         B+2\rightarrow B:A\div B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C\Rightarrow Goto 1:
70
         B+10\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C\Rightarrow Goto 1:
71
         B+2\rightarrow B:A \div B \rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0 \Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C \Rightarrow Goto 1:
72
         B+10\rightarrow B:A+B\rightarrow D:Frac(D)=0\Rightarrow Prog "WFSUB":B>C\Rightarrow Goto 1:
73
    WhileEnd:
    Lbl 1:
                                                                              Locate 13,1,":":
    If A>1:
                                                                              Locate 14,1,D:
76
         Then E+1→E:
                                                                              3\times(C-1)+1\rightarrow B:
77
         A→Z[3]:
                                                                              Locate 1,2,Z[B]:
78
                                                                              Locate 11,2,"^(":
         1→A:
79
         1→Z[E+11]:
                                                                              Locate 13,2,Z[B+11]:
    IfEnd:
                                                                              Locate 16,2,")":
    Int(E\div3)\rightarrowD:
                                                                              If B+1≤E:
                                                                          96
    E-3\times D>0\Rightarrow D+1\rightarrow D:
                                                                                   Then Locate 1,3,Z[B+1]:
                                                                          97
                                                                                   Locate 11,3,"^(":
   1→C:
                                                                          98
   Lbl 2:
                                                                                   Locate 13,3,Z[B+12]:
                                                                          99
    Cls:
                                                                                   Locate 16,3,")":
    Locate 1,1,F:
                                                                              IfEnd:
                                                                              If B+2≤E:
   Locate 12,1,C:
```

```
Then Locate 1,4,Z[B+2]:
      Locate 11,4,"^(":
104
      Locate 13,4,Z[B+13]:
105
      Locate 16,4,")":
106
   IfEnd:
107
   While 1:
108
      GetKey→A:
109
      If A=34 Or A=73:
110
          Then Cls:
111
          "DONE":
112
          Stop:
113
      IfEnd:
114
      If A=84 Or A=86 Or A=77 Or A=47:
115
          Then C+1→C:
          C>D⇒1→C:
          Goto 2:
      IfEnd:
119
      If A=83 Or A=85 Or A=67:
120
          Then C-1→C:
121
          C<1⇒D→C:
122
          Goto 2:
123
      TfFnd:
124
   WhileEnd
125
```

## **Program Outline**

Lines 1–2: Set up memory for storing 11 factors in the form  $Z[\alpha]^{Z[\alpha+11]}$  where  $\alpha \in [1,11]$ .

Lines 3—11: User input of number to be factored.

Lines 12-17: Zero out factor storage and store 1^1 as the first factor.

Lines 18—81: Wheel factorization of input with a basis of 2, 3, 5, and 7.

Lines 82—125: Display factors and original input number.

## **Variable Descriptions**

A: Unfactored part of original input number and identifier of the most recently pressed key. B: Known factor of A and index of displayed factor.

C: Largest remaining factor in A (assuming A is composite) and number of displayed factor page.

D: Temporary storage for A÷B and number of factor display pages.

E: Number of unique factors in factor storage (ignoring powers). E∈[1,11].

F: Number to be factored (input by user).

## **Notes**

There is only storage for 11 unique factors because  $6469693230 = 1 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 7 \times 11 \times 13 \times 17 \times 19 \times 23 \times 29$  has the most unique factors of any number on the range  $[1,1 \times 1010]$ .

Line 4: The fx-5800P can only represent numbers on the range  $[-1x_{10}10,1x_{10}10]$  as exact integers.

Lines 5 and 9: The weird spacing prevents text wrapping from occurring in the middle of a word.

Line 110: Pressing DEL (34) or EXIT (73) ends the program.

Line 115: Pressing ▲ (84), ► (86), + (77), or EXE (47) cycles to the next factor display page.

Line 120: Pressing ◀ (83), ▼ (85), or – (67) cycles to the previous factor display page.

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