# Verification of DDSYS

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## 1 SDOF

## 1.1 Classic SDOF system

Equation of motion

$$m \ddot{u} + c \dot{u} + k u = -m a_g \tag{1}$$

Parameter definition

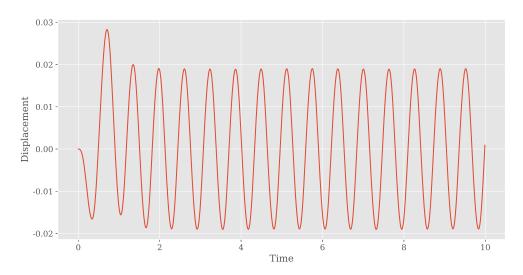
$$\omega = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}} \qquad \zeta = \frac{c}{2\sqrt{mk}}$$

Parameter setting

$$m=1$$
  $k=100$   $c=0.4$  
$$\omega=10$$
  $\zeta=0.02$ 

#### 1.1.1 Case I: resonant exitation

$$a_g = \sin(\omega t) \tag{2}$$



 $\textbf{Figure 1.} \ \ \text{Response of SDOF system under resonant exitation}$ 

#### 1.1.2 Case II: seismic exitation

Time-history curve of the ground motion is shown below

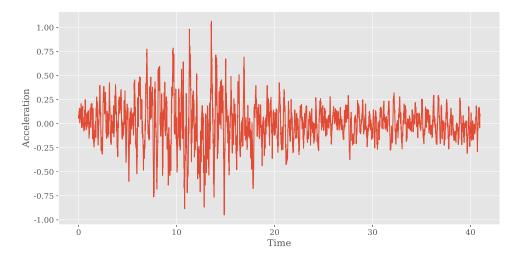


Figure 2. Ground motion

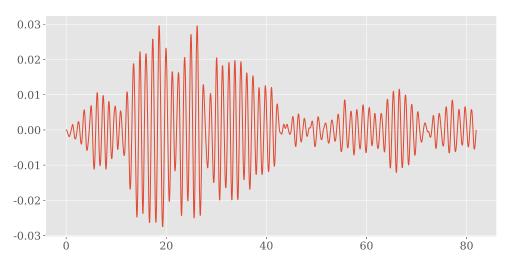


Figure 3. Seismic response

## 1.2 SDOF system with bilinear spring

Equation of motion

$$m \ddot{u} + c \dot{u} + f(u) = -m a_g \tag{3}$$

## 1.2.1 Case I: resonant exitation

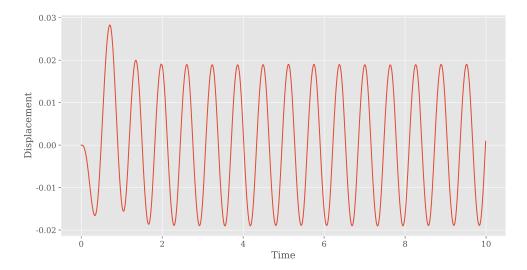


Figure 4.

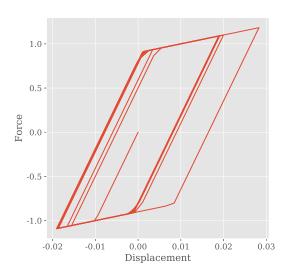


Figure 5.

## 1.2.2 Case II: seismic exitation

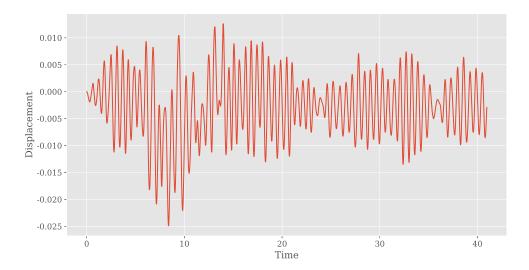


Figure 6.

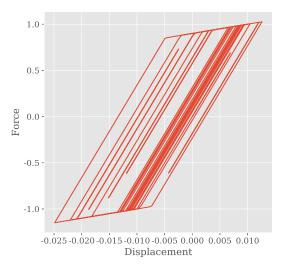


Figure 7.