

有 $a_1 = \frac{3}{2} \neq 0$

若 $a_k \neq 0$ 则 $a_{k+1} = \frac{3(k+1)a_k}{2a_k+k} \neq 0$

归纳可得 $\forall i \in \mathbb{N}^*, a_i \neq 0$

所以

$$a_n = \frac{3na_{n-1}}{2a_{n-1} + n - 1} \implies \frac{a_n}{n} = \frac{3a_{n-1}}{2a_{n-1} + n - 1} \implies \frac{n}{a_n} = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{n-1}{a_{n-1}}$$

令 $b_n = \frac{n}{a_n}$ 则 $b_1 = \frac{2}{3}$

又

$$b_n = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{b_{n-1}}{3} \implies b_n - 1 = \frac{b_{n-1} - 1}{3} \implies b_n - 1 = \frac{1}{3^{n-1}} \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)$$

所以 $b_n = 1 - \frac{1}{3^n}$ 所以 $a_n = \frac{n}{1 - \frac{1}{3^n}}$

$$\prod_{i=1}^n a_i = \frac{n!}{\prod_{i=1}^n \left(1 - \frac{1}{3^i}\right)} < 2n! \iff \prod_{i=1}^n \left(1 - \frac{1}{3^i}\right) > \frac{1}{2}$$

由伯努利不等式

$$\prod_{i=1}^n \left(1 - \frac{1}{3^i}\right) > 1 - \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{3^i} = 1 - \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1 - \frac{1}{3^n}}{1 - \frac{1}{3}} = \frac{1 + \frac{1}{3^n}}{2} > \frac{1}{2}$$

即证