

设  $g(x) = \cos x + x \sin x - \frac{e^x + e^{-x}}{2}$

则  $g'(x) = x \cos x - \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2}$

则  $g''(x) = \cos x - x \sin x - \frac{e^x + e^{-x}}{2}$

当  $x \in [0, \pi]$  时,  $x \geq \sin x \wedge \sin x \geq 0$

所以  $\cos x - x \sin x \leq \cos x - \sin^2 x = \cos^2 x + \cos x - 1 \leq 1$

而  $\frac{e^x + e^{-x}}{2} \geq \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2\sqrt{e^x \cdot e^{-x}} = 1$

所以  $x \in [0, \pi]$  时,  $g''(x) \leq 0$

因为  $g'(0) = 0$ , 所以  $\forall x \in [0, \pi], g'(x) \leq 0$

又因为  $g(0) = 0$ , 所以  $\forall x \in [0, \pi], g(x) \leq 0$

所以  $2f(x) \leq e^x + e^{-x}$