```
In [ ]:
```

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

## In [9]:

```
v = [[0,0,0,0,0,0],[0,0,0,0,0],[0,0,0,0,0],[0,0,0,0],[0,0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,0],[0,
0,0,0,0],
       [0.50,0,0,0,0,0],
       [1,0,0,0,0,0], [1,0,0,0,0,0], [1,0,0,0,0,0], [1,0,0,0,0,0], [1,0,0,0,0]
,0,0,0],]
policy=[[0,0,0,0,0,0],[0,0,0,0,0],[0,0,0,0,0],[0,0,0,0],[0,0,0,0],
[0,0,0,0,0,0]
       [0,0,0,0,0,0]
       ,0,0,0],]
for a in [0, 0.03, 0.06, 0.09, 0.12, 0.15]:
               for t in range(1,6):
                            for x in range(1,10):
                                          if x<t or x+t>10:
                                                        v[x][t]='NaN'
                                                        policy[x][t]='NaN'
                                          else:
                                                        timid=round((1-2*a)*v[x][t-1]+a*v[x-1][t-1]+a*v[
x+1][t-1],4)
                                                        bold=round(0.45*v[x+1][t-1]+0.55*v[x-1][t-1],4)
                                                        if timid>bold:
                                                                      v[x][t]=timid
                                                                      if v[x][t] == 0 or v[x][t] == 1:
                                                                                    policy[x][t]='any'
                                                                      else:
                                                                                    policy[x][t]='timid'
                                                        else:
                                                                      v[x][t]=bold
                                                                      if v[x][t]==0 or v[x][t]==1:
                                                                                    policy[x][t]='any'
                                                                      else:
                                                                                    policy[x][t]='bold'
                            x=x-1
              t=t-1
              print('a = '.a.' \ n')
```

```
#for x in range(0,11):
        print(v[x][0], v[x][1], v[x][2], v[x][3], v[x][4], v[x]
[5],)
    #print("\n")
    for x in range(0,11):
        print(policy[x][0], policy[x][1], policy[x][2], policy[x
][3], policy[x][4], policy[x][5],)
    print("\n")
a = 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 any NaN NaN NaN NaN
0 any any NaN NaN NaN
0 any bold bold NaN NaN
0 bold bold bold NaN
0 timid bold bold bold
0 any any any NaN
0 any any any NaN NaN
0 any any NaN NaN NaN
0 any Nan Nan Nan Nan
0 0 0 0 0
a = 0.03
0 0 0 0 0
0 any NaN NaN NaN NaN
0 any any NaN NaN NaN
0 any bold timid NaN NaN
0 bold timid bold timid NaN
0 timid bold timid bold timid
```

0 bold timid bold timid NaN
0 timid bold timid bold timid
0 timid timid timid timid NaN
0 any timid timid NaN NaN
0 any any NaN NaN NaN
0 any NaN NaN NaN
0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 any NaN NaN NaN NaN 0 any any NaN NaN NaN

a = 0.06

- 0 any bold timid NaN NaN
- 0 bold timid bold timid NaN
- 0 timid bold timid bold timid
- 0 timid timid timid NaN
- 0 any timid timid NaN NaN
- 0 any any NaN NaN NaN
- 0 any NaN NaN NaN NaN
- 0 0 0 0 0
- a = 0.09
- 0 0 0 0 0
- 0 any NaN NaN NaN NaN
- 0 any any NaN NaN NaN
- 0 any bold timid NaN NaN
- 0 bold timid bold timid NaN
- 0 timid bold timid bold timid
- 0 timid timid timid NaN
- 0 any timid timid NaN NaN
- 0 any any NaN NaN NaN
- 0 any NaN NaN NaN NaN
- 0 0 0 0 0
- a = 0.12
- 0 0 0 0 0
- 0 any NaN NaN NaN NaN
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- 0 any bold timid NaN NaN
- 0 bold timid bold timid NaN
- 0 timid bold timid timid timid
- 0 timid timid timid NaN
- 0 any timid timid NaN NaN
- 0 any any NaN NaN NaN
- 0 any NaN NaN NaN NaN
- 0 0 0 0 0
- a = 0.15
- 0 0 0 0 0
- 0 any Nan Nan Nan Nan
- 0 any any NaN NaN NaN

0 any bold timid NaN NaN
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