

## Homework 5

due Wednesday, April 8, 2020

**Problem 1.** Consider the chess game from Assignment 2. Assume that if you play timid your probability of making a draw is  $p = 0.8$  and the probability to win is the same as the probability to lose.

- (a) Solve the problem again with this new probability setting.
- (b) Investigate how your strategy changes when the probability of wining changes in the case of a timid play. The probability of wining can change from 0 to 0.15.

**Problem 2.** We have a tree farm. At any time, the size  $s$  of a tree is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, where 0 means that the tree has died, and 4 is the size of a mature tree. We need to decide when to harvest a given tree. Each year it costs about  $\$ 10+s$  to maintain a tree, and  $\$ 30+5s$  to harvest a tree. The sales price of a tree of each size is as follows:

Tree size	1	2	3	4
Sales Price	\$ 150	\$ 180	\$ 210	\$ 260

The transition probability matrix for the size of the tree is as follows:

<i>sizes</i>	0	1	2	3	4
0	1	0	0	0	0
1	0.05	0.15	0.7	0.1	0
2	0.05	0	0.2	0.7	0.05
3	0.05	0	0	0.5	0.45
4	0.05	0	0	0	0.95

- (a) Describe a dynamic programming problem to determine an optimal harvesting policy.
- (b) Solve the problem numerically. What numerical methods are applicable to this problem and why?