

## Important Questions for Semester End Examination - Physics

### Modern Physics

Deduction of Planck's law to WL and RJ law

HUP and application(electron cannot be inside the nucleus)

### Quantum Mechanics

Time independent SW equation

### Lasers

Einstein co-efficients(derivation)

CO2 Lasers

Semiconductor laser

### Optical Fibres

Numerical aperture(derivation), types

Point to Point Communication

### Mechanics

Relation between the constants

Relation between shearing stress, compression strain and elongation strain

Moment of bending(Rectangular)[not much important than the two mentioned in the above]

### Oscillations and Waves

Differential form of SHM

Analytical treatment of Free Vibrations

Electromagnetic Theory

Maxwell's 1,2,3 Equations

Isotropic medium equation

Gauss Theorem Differential form

Semiconductors

Electron concentration(derivation)

Prove  $E_g = E_f/2$

Thin Films and Devices

Stages of film coating and vacuum deposition method

Nanoscience

Top Down-Bottom Up

Sol gel and ball milling methods

Carbon nanotubes and its properties

Density of states(diagram +explanation) for 0,1,2 & 3D

Lasers: ① Explain the terms: 1) Induced absorption  
2) Spontaneous Emission  
3) Stimulated Emission

② Einstein coefficients (derivation)

③  $\text{CO}_2$  lasers (construction, Energy level dia. Working)

④ Semiconductor lasers (const + dia + Expl<sup>n</sup>)

⑤ Laser cutting, drilling welding.

Optical fiber: ① derivation + dia  $\rightarrow \sin \theta = \sqrt{n_1^2 - n_2^2}$   
 $\rightarrow$  Cond<sup>n</sup> for wave propagation.

② Types of optical fibers:

③ Point-to-point communication.

Elasticity: ① Def<sup>n</sup> & Expl<sup>n</sup> of terms: stress, strain, Hooke's law

② Rel<sup>n</sup>: ①  $\gamma, n$  &  $\sigma$  ②  $\gamma, K$  &  $\sigma$

③  $K, \gamma, n$  ④  $K, n, \sigma$

③ Rel<sup>n</sup> between shearing strain, elongation strain & compression strain.

④ Moment of bending beam  $\rightarrow$

$$\frac{\gamma}{R} \times I_g \quad \uparrow \quad I_g \rightarrow \frac{bd^3}{12} \text{ (rectangular beam)}$$

- E-M. Theory:
- ① Continuity Eq<sup>n</sup>
  - ② Circuital law
  - ③ Maxwell's 1, 2, 3 Equations (diff + Inteq)
  - ④ Maxwell's (Isotropic dielectric medium)
  - ⑤ Gauss's divergence theorem

Waves & Oscillations:


- ① Rel<sup>n</sup> between  $r$  &  $T$ ,  $w$  &  $f$
- ② Terms: amplitude, Frequency, period
- ③ Differential Eq<sup>n</sup> of SHM
- ④ characteristics of SHM
- ⑤ Analytical treatment of SHM.  
2 cases.

Thin films & Nano: ① Top to down & bottom up.

- ② Sol-gel & Ball milling
- ③ Types of Carbon nanotubes  
(Zig Zag, Arm chair, chiral)
- ④ Properties of carbon nanotubes
- ⑤ Applications of carbon nanotubes

Thin films: ① Stages of thin film growth (block diagram)  
② Block dia + Expl<sup>n</sup> of vacuum coating unit.



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- ① What is a black body? characteristics of emission spectrum.
  - ② Reduction of Planck's law to Wien's & R-J law.
  - ③ State & Explain Heisenberg Uncertainty principle.
  - ④ Prove the Electrons cannot exist inside the nucleus.
  - ⑤ Time Independent Schrodinger wave Eq<sup>n</sup>
  - ⑥ Eigen values & Eigen Equations for a particle in a box.