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app.py
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```
from flask import Flask, request, jsonify, render_template, Response, send_file
   from tensorflow.keras.models import load model
 2
 3
   from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import img to array
 4
   import numpy as np
 5
    import cv2
   import os
 6
 7
 8
   app = Flask(__name___)
 9
   # Load model and Haarcascade
10
   model = load model('model.h5')
11
12
   face_classifier = cv2.CascadeClassifier('haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml')
13
   # Emotion Labels
14
    emotion_labels = ['Angry', 'Disgust', 'Fear', 'Happy', 'Neutral', 'Sad', 'Surprise']
15
16
17
   # ====== Home Page ======
18
   @app.route('/')
19
   def home():
20
        return render_template('index.html')
21
22
   # ====== Image Upload and Detection =======
    @app.route('/upload-image', methods=['POST'])
23
   def upload_image():
24
25
        try:
26
            file = request.files['file']
27
            if not file:
                return jsonify({'error': 'No file uploaded.'})
28
29
            # Read uploaded image
30
31
            img_bytes = file.read()
32
            nparr = np.frombuffer(img_bytes, np.uint8)
            frame = cv2.imdecode(nparr, cv2.IMREAD COLOR)
33
34
            gray = cv2.cvtColor(frame, cv2.COLOR BGR2GRAY)
35
            faces = face_classifier.detectMultiScale(gray, scaleFactor=1.1, minNeighbors=5)
36
37
38
            for (x, y, w, h) in faces:
39
                roi_gray = gray[y:y+h, x:x+w]
40
                roi_gray = cv2.resize(roi_gray, (48, 48), interpolation=cv2.INTER_AREA)
                roi = roi gray.astype('float') / 255.0
41
42
                roi = img_to_array(roi)
43
                roi = np.expand_dims(roi, axis=0)
44
45
                prediction = model.predict(roi)[0]
46
                label = emotion_labels[prediction.argmax()]
47
                label position = (x, y - 10)
```

```
48
                # Draw rectangle and label
49
50
                cv2.rectangle(frame, (x, y), (x+w, y+h), (0,255,255), 2)
51
                cv2.putText(frame, label, label_position, cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 1,
    (0,255,0), 2)
52
53
            # Save the output image temporarily
            output_image_path = 'static/output.jpg'
54
55
            cv2.imwrite(output_image_path, frame)
56
57
            # Return the processed image
58
            return send_file(output_image_path, mimetype='image/jpeg')
59
60
        except Exception as e:
            return jsonify({'error': str(e)})
61
62
   # ======= Video Upload and Detection =======
63
64
65
    # ======= Video Upload and Detection (Optimized) =======
    @app.route('/upload-video', methods=['POST'])
66
    def upload_video():
67
        try:
68
69
            file = request.files['file']
            if not file:
70
71
                return jsonify({'error': 'No video uploaded.'})
72
            temp video path = 'temp video.mp4'
73
            file.save(temp_video_path)
74
75
76
            cap = cv2.VideoCapture(temp_video_path)
77
            # Get original video details
78
79
            fourcc = cv2.VideoWriter_fourcc(*'mp4v')
80
            width = int(cap.get(cv2.CAP_PROP_FRAME_WIDTH))
            height = int(cap.get(cv2.CAP PROP FRAME HEIGHT))
81
            fps = cap.get(cv2.CAP_PROP_FPS)
82
83
            out = cv2.VideoWriter('static/output video.mp4', fourcc, fps, (width, height))
84
85
            frame_skip_rate = 5 # V Process 1 frame out of every 5 frames
86
87
            frame_count = 0
88
            while True:
89
90
                ret, frame = cap.read()
                if not ret:
91
92
                    break
93
94
                frame count += 1
95
                if frame_count % frame_skip_rate != 0:
```

```
96
                     out.write(frame)
97
                     continue
98
99
                 gray = cv2.cvtColor(frame, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
                 faces = face_classifier.detectMultiScale(gray, scaleFactor=1.1,
100
     minNeighbors=5)
101
102
                 for (x, y, w, h) in faces:
103
                     roi_gray = gray[y:y+h, x:x+w]
104
                     roi_gray = cv2.resize(roi_gray, (48, 48), interpolation=cv2.INTER_AREA)
105
                     roi = roi_gray.astype('float') / 255.0
106
                     roi = img_to_array(roi)
                     roi = np.expand_dims(roi, axis=0)
107
108
109
                     prediction = model.predict(roi)[0]
110
                     label = emotion_labels[prediction.argmax()]
                     label_position = (x, y - 10)
111
112
113
                     cv2.rectangle(frame, (x, y), (x+w, y+h), (0,255,255), 2)
114
                     cv2.putText(frame, label, label_position, cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 1,
     (0,255,0), 2)
115
116
                 out.write(frame)
117
             cap.release()
118
119
             out.release()
             os.remove(temp_video_path)
120
121
             # After video processed, show result page
122
123
             return render_template('video_result.html')
124
125
         except Exception as e:
126
             return jsonify({'error': str(e)})
127
     # ====== Real-Time Webcam Streaming =======
128
129
     camera = cv2.VideoCapture(∅)
130
131
    def generate_frames():
132
         while True:
             success, frame = camera.read()
133
             if not success:
134
                 break
135
             else:
136
                 gray = cv2.cvtColor(frame, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
137
138
                 faces = face classifier.detectMultiScale(gray, 1.1, 5)
139
140
                 for (x, y, w, h) in faces:
141
                     roi_gray = gray[y:y+h, x:x+w]
142
                     roi_gray = cv2.resize(roi_gray, (48, 48), interpolation=cv2.INTER_AREA)
```

```
143
                     roi = roi_gray.astype('float') / 255.0
144
                     roi = img_to_array(roi)
145
                     roi = np.expand_dims(roi, axis=0)
146
147
                     prediction = model.predict(roi)[0]
                     label = emotion_labels[prediction.argmax()]
148
149
                     label_position = (x, y-10)
150
                     cv2.rectangle(frame, (x, y), (x+w, y+h), (0,255,255), 2)
151
                     cv2.putText(frame, label, label_position, cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 1,
152
     (0,255,0), 2)
153
                 ret, buffer = cv2.imencode('.jpg', frame)
154
                 frame = buffer.tobytes()
155
156
                 yield (b'--frame\r\n'
157
158
                        b'Content-Type: image/jpeg\r\n\r\n' + frame + b'\r\n')
159
    @app.route('/video_feed')
160
    def video_feed():
161
         return Response(generate_frames(),
162
163
                         mimetype='multipart/x-mixed-replace; boundary=frame')
164
165
    @app.route('/realtime')
166
    def realtime():
167
         return render_template('realtime.html')
168
    # ======= Run Flask App =======
169
     if __name__ == "__main__":
170
171
         app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=5000)
172
```