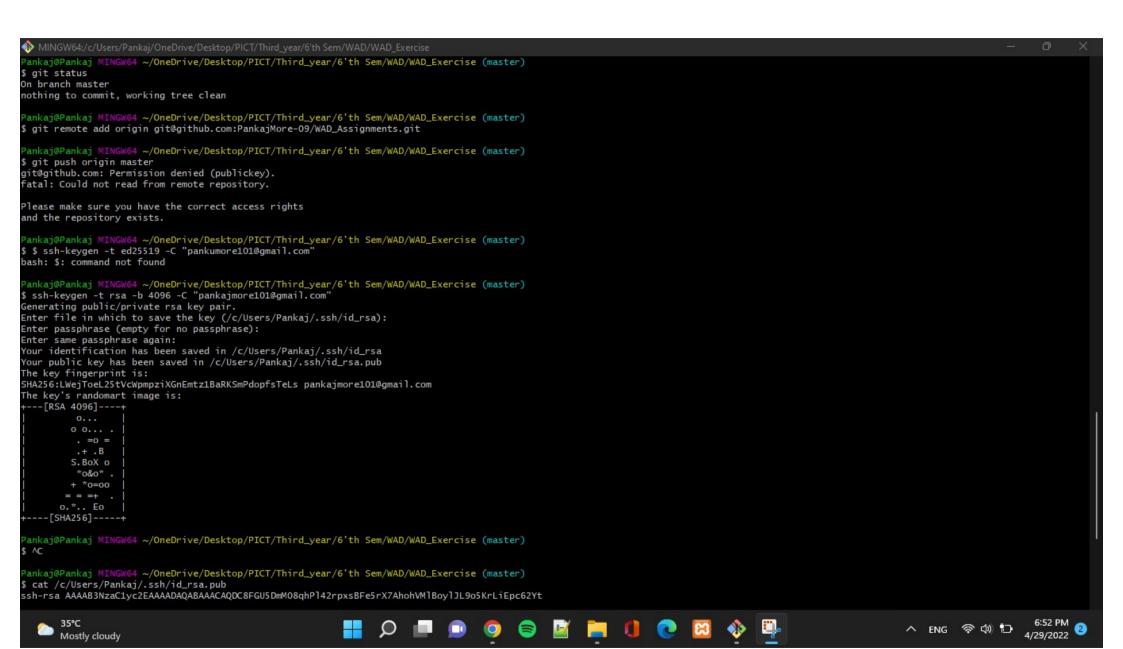




Mostly cloudy



Mostly cloudy

