



Development of a soil-type-based crop recommendation model

Machine Learning Presentation

Presented by:
Pankti Bhatt
Tanvi Patel
Pratiksha Kande





Introduction

Problem Statement

Agriculture plays a crucial role in the economy of any country. However, farmers often face challenges in determining which crops to grow based on various factors such as soil type, climate changes, and weather patterns.

Why it is important to have a crop recommendation system

- To address this issue, we have developed a crop recommendation system that can provide farmers with personalized recommendations based on their location, soil type, and weather patterns.
- This system can help farmers make informed decisions about which crops to grow and when, leading to higher crop yields and increased profits.



Crop Characteristics Summary



An interactive Python function to summarize crop characteristics using the `@interact` decorator

The function displays the statistics of the variables and displays the mean, median, minimum, and maximum values of each variable for the selected crop using the `agg()` method.

By using this function, we can easily compare the characteristics of different crops and identify patterns in the data.

Machine Learning Models

Decision
Tree
Classifier

Support
Vector
Machine

Random
Forest
Classifier

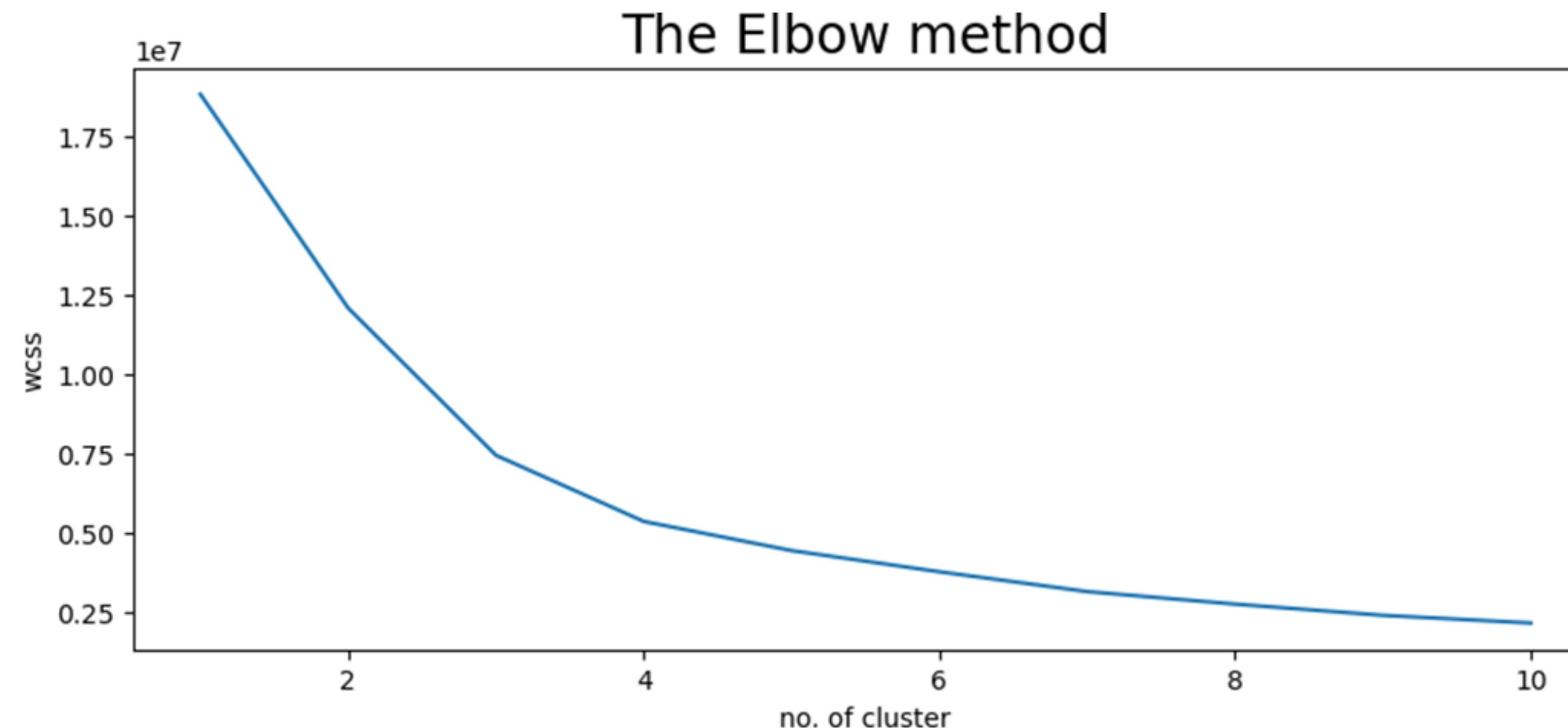
Naive Bayes

Logistic
Regression

The Elbow Method for Optimal Number of Clusters

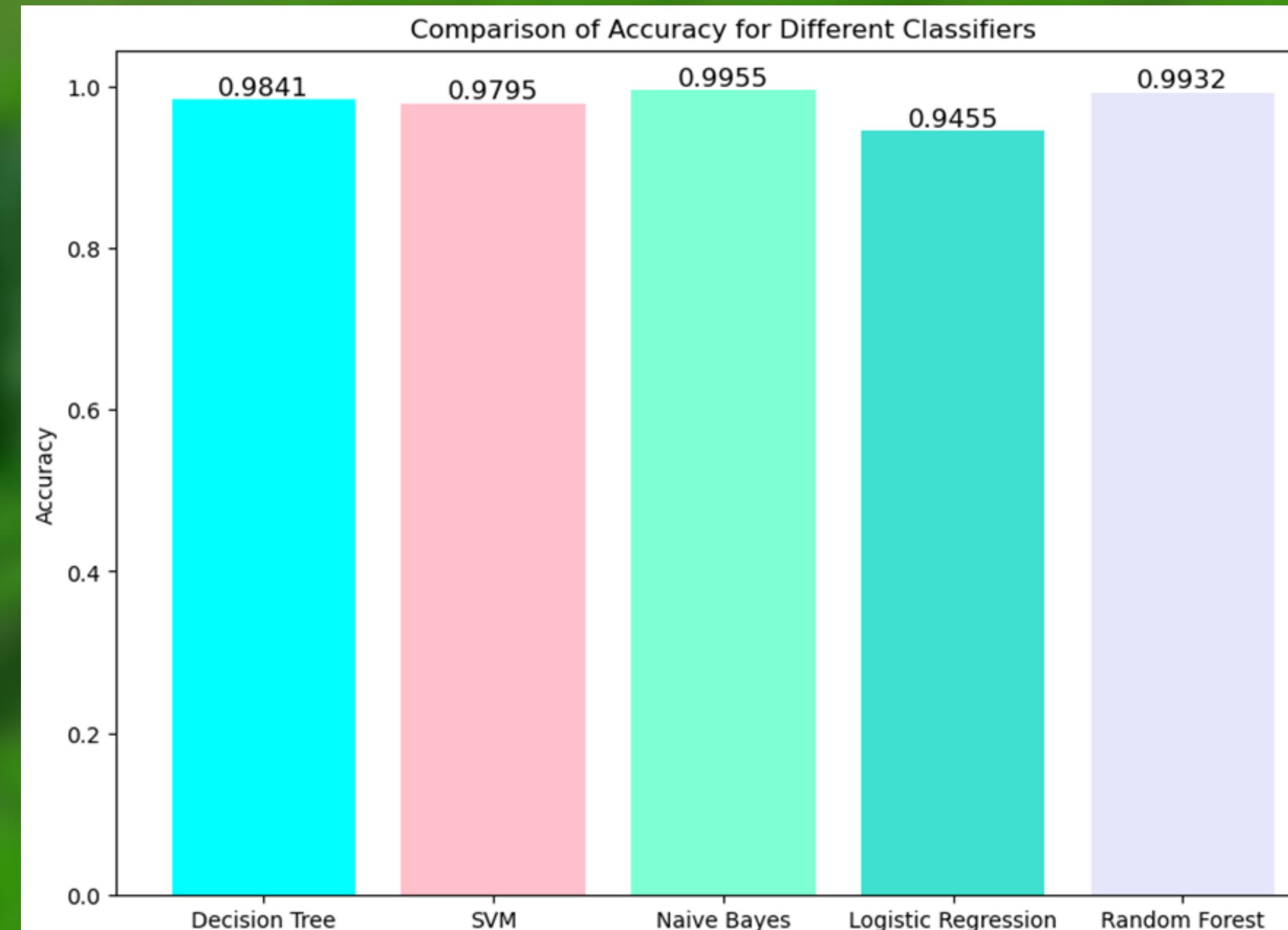
The elbow method is used for our crop recommendation dataset to determine the optimal number of clusters to use in our KMeans clustering algorithm.

KMeans clustering algorithm for clustering the crops based on their nutrient requirements, temperature, humidity, rainfall, and soil pH.



Results and Evaluation

- We evaluated the performance of our machine learning models using accuracy metric
- We used evaluation metrics such as accuracy, precision, and recall to evaluate the performance of the models





Accuracy Comparison

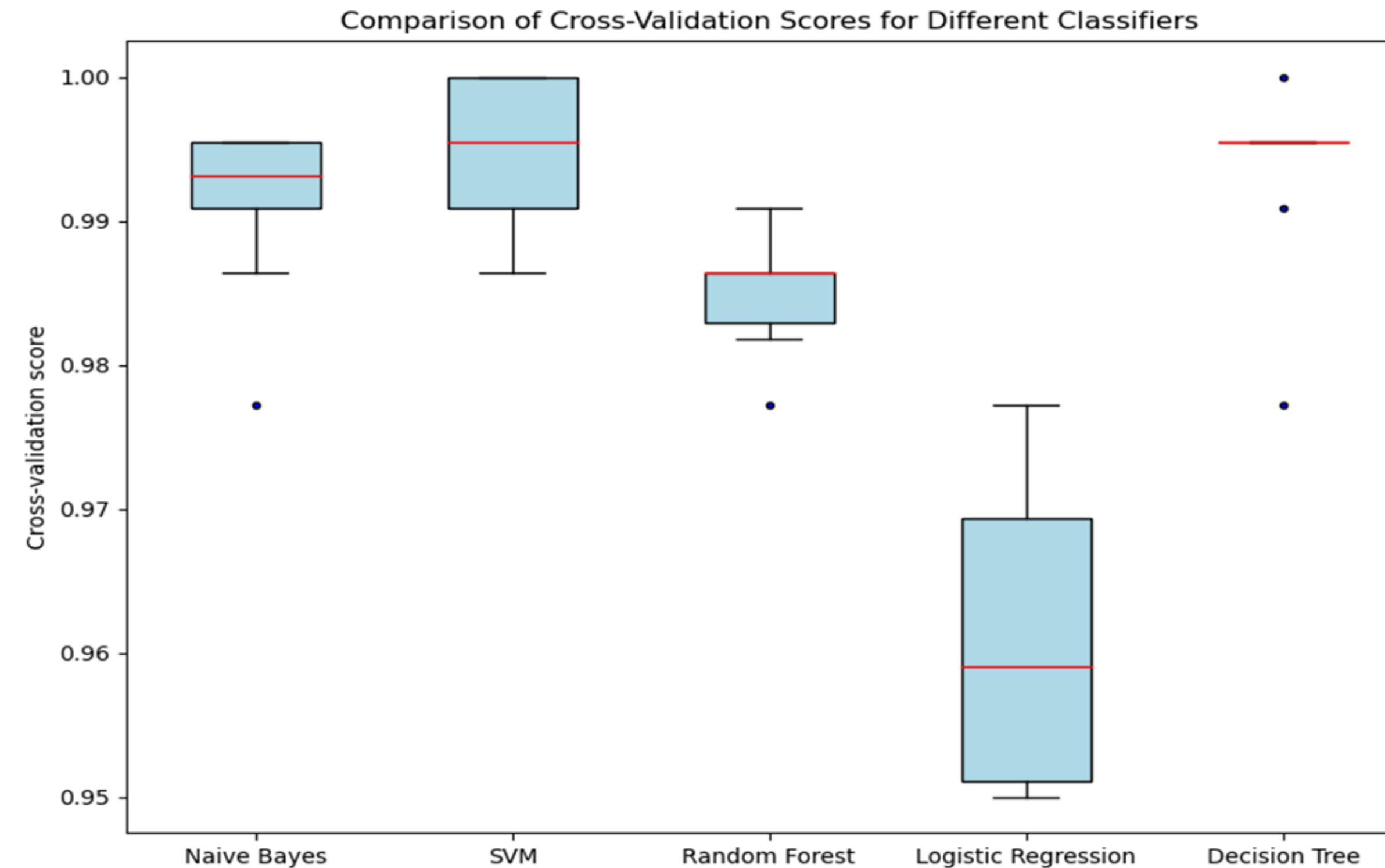
Compared the accuracy of different machine learning models using our dataset, and the results are as follows:

- Decision Tree: 98.41%
- Naive Bayes: 99.55%
- SVM: 97.95%
- Logistic Regression: 94.55%
- Random Forest: 99.32%

Based on the evaluation metrics, Naïve Bayes model performed the best with an accuracy of 99.55%. This indicates that Naïve Bayes model is the most suitable model for crop recommendation.



Comparison of Cross-Validation Scores for Different Classifiers using Box plot



Conclusion and Future Work



- Our crop recommendation system can provide accurate recommendations for different crops based on various environmental factors.
- This system can potentially benefit farmers by improving crop yields and reducing resource waste.
- Future work can include improving the dataset with more features and samples to enhance the accuracy of the system. Additionally, implementing deep learning algorithms can also be explored to further improve the system's performance.
- Another potential direction for future work is to develop a front-end web application for users to easily access the system and obtain crop recommendations.



CODE IMPLEMENTATION



Thank You