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TensorFlow Practice

Today I have learned TensorFlow's Functional API. TensorFlow has two types of High Level API

- Sequential API
- Functional API

Sequential API means , it like a stack structure we can add as much of layer in sequential way. But it is not flexible.

Functional API , It is very flexible API , we can add any layers in between them.

I have created one simple CNN structure , for CIFAR-10 datasets which has 10 different classes. I got around 94% accuracy.

Model: "model_4"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
input_6 (InputLayer)	[(None, 32, 32, 3)]	0
conv2d_9 (Conv2D)	(None, 30, 30, 64)	1792
batch_normalization_8 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 30, 30, 64)	256
tf.nn.relu_8 (ReLU)	(None, 30, 30, 64)	0
conv2d_10 (Conv2D)	(None, 30, 30, 128)	73856
batch_normalization_9 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 30, 30, 128)	512
tf.nn.relu_9 (ReLU)	(None, 30, 30, 128)	0
flatten_4 (Flatten)	(None, 115200)	0
dense_9 (Dense)	(None, 64)	7372864
dense_10 (Dense)	(None, 128)	8320
dense_11 (Dense)	(None, 10)	1290
Total params: 7,458,890		
Trainable params: 7,458,506		
Non-trainable params: 384		

Yolov4 Custom Model Validating

```
class_id = 0, name = aeroplane, ap = 98.36%      (TP = 126, FP = 21)
class_id = 1, name = bird, ap = 92.00%          (TP = 159, FP = 41)
class_id = 2, name = boat, ap = 96.14%          (TP = 260, FP = 60)
class_id = 3, name = cow, ap = 97.52%           (TP = 204, FP = 33)
class_id = 4, name = motorcycle, ap = 99.09%    (TP = 198, FP = 25)
class_id = 5, name = umbrella, ap = 99.91%      (TP = 125, FP = 8)

for conf_thresh = 0.25, precision = 0.85, recall = 0.96, F1-score = 0.90
for conf_thresh = 0.25, TP = 1072, FP = 188, FN = 41, average IoU = 66.67 %

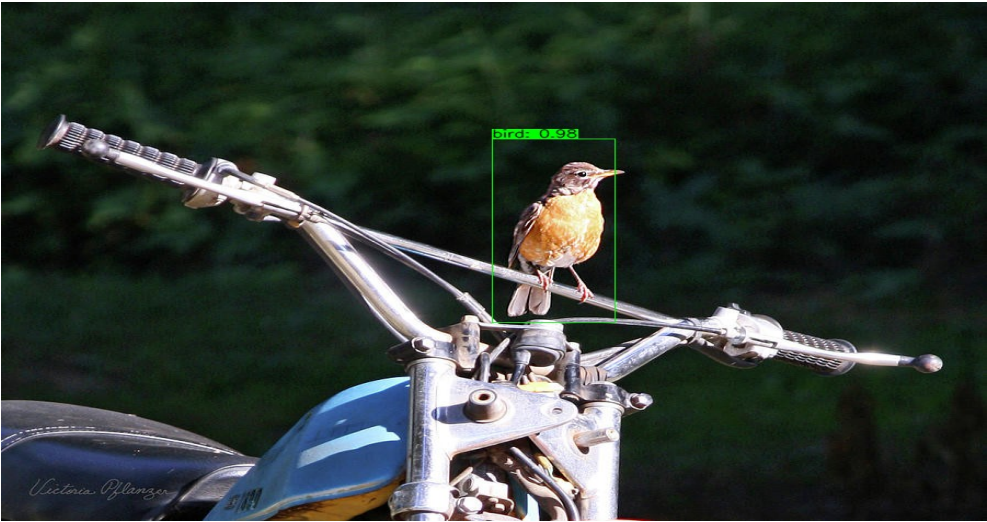
IoU threshold = 50 %, used Area-Under-Curve for each unique Recall
mean average precision (mAP@0.50) = 0.971710, or 97.17 %
Total Detection Time: 39 Seconds
```

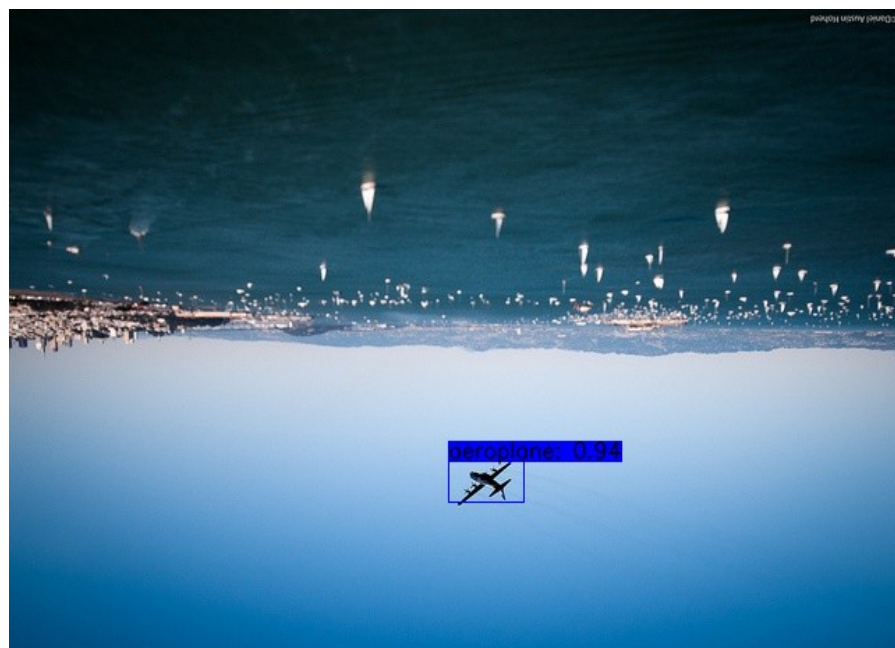
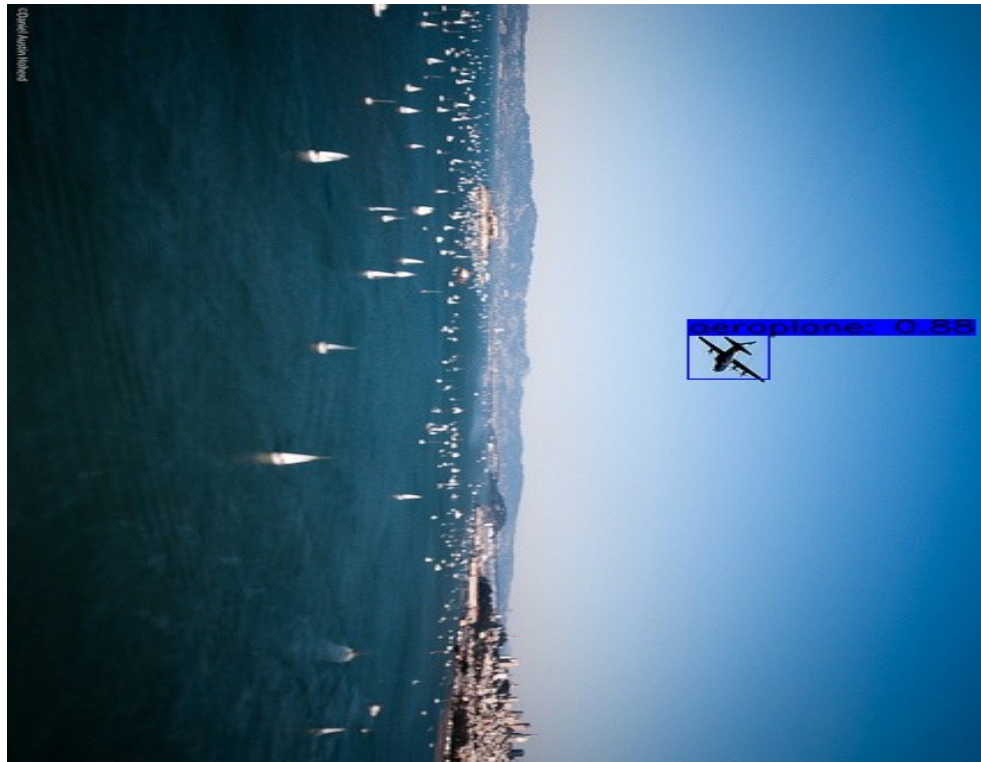
Above image shows performance of my model during training, I had trained around 7-8 hrs with 3400 epochs.

Image with Single class:



Image with Multiple Classes :





Conclusion :

Model fails when multiple objects in one image. This is because of model overfitting. I have used only 1200 images for 6 classes, that's why model doesn't work well on multiple objects.