

草稿纸

考试科目_____ 任课教师_____ 姓名_____ 学号_____

求和的性质:

$$① \sum c a_k = c \sum a_k$$

$$② \sum a_k + b_k = \sum a_k + \sum b_k$$

$$③ \sum_{k \in K} a_k = \sum_{k \in K} a_k c_k$$

$$④ \sum_{j \in J} a_j b_k = \left(\sum_{j \in J} a_j \right) \left(\sum_{k \in K} b_k \right)$$

$$⑤ \sum_{j \in J} \sum_{k \in K} a_{j,k} = \sum_{j \in J} a_{j,k} = \sum_{k \in K} \sum_{j \in J} a_{j,k} \quad \text{if } j \in J \text{ is independent of } k$$

DFS
i.e. $\exists s$ s.t. $s(j) = k$

def: $1 \equiv \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ \vdots \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^n$, $A \equiv (a_{ij})$
 $\sum_{j \in J} \sum_{k \in K} a_{j,k} = 1^T A 1$

$$\Rightarrow \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{k=j}^n a_{j,k} = \sum_{1 \leq j \leq k \leq n} a_{j,k} = \sum_{k=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^k a_{j,k}$$

$$\text{eg: } \sum_{k=0}^n \sum_{l=0}^k a_l (B_{k-l} - B_{k-l-1}) \stackrel{j=k-l}{=} \sum_{k=0}^n \sum_{j=0}^k a_{k-j} (B_j - B_{j-1}) = \sum_{k=0}^n \sum_{j=0}^k (a_{k-j} - a_{k-j-1}) B_j$$

$$⑥ \Rightarrow \sum_{j=0}^n \sum_{k=j}^n (a_{k-j} - a_{k-j-1}) B_j$$