# IMI201a: ECOLOGY, EPIDEMIOLOGY, and CONTROL of IMPORTANT PARASITIC DISEASES of DEVELOPING COUNTRIES Harvard School of Public Health

**Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases** 

# **General Information**

**1.** Classes will be held Monday, Wednesday, and Friday from 2:00-3:30 PM in room G10 of the Francois-Xavier Bagnoud Building (FXB-G10).

- **2.** A set of required readings for each class, including a background paper that covers general information for each topic and a recent scientific article, will be available on the course website. We have reduced the number of readings for the class this year. We expect that you will have read the material for each session before class.
- 3. Students are expected to be familiar with the life cycle and general biology of each parasite before class. Persons who do not have a background in Medical Parasitology or wish a review may consult one of several textbooks that are on course reserve at Countway Library (marked \* on the following booklist). Other useful sources of background information on Parasitology include the Centers for Disease Control Parasitology website (<a href="www.dpd.cdc.gov/dpdx">www.dpd.cdc.gov/dpdx</a>) and WHO's tropical diseases information pages (<a href="www.who.int/ctd/"www.who.int/ctd/"www.who.int/ctd/"www.who.int/ctd/"www.who.int/ctd/<a href="www.who.int/ctd/"www.who.int/ctd/"www.who.int/ctd/"www.who.int/ctd/"www.who.int/ctd/</a>).
- **4.** Evaluation will be based on performance on two take-home examinations (45%), a case study and group project (45%), and participation in the classroom (10%).
- **5.** Course co-directors:

<u>Dyann Wirth</u>, Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases, HSPH Building 1, Room 703, Tel: 617-432-1563, Email: <u>dfwirth@hsph.harvard.edu</u>

<u>Manoj Duraisingh</u>, Department of Immunology and Infectious Disease, HSPH Building 1, Room 715, Tel: 617-432-2675, Email: <u>mduraisi@hsph.harvard.edu</u>

<u>Jeffrey Dvorin</u>, Division of Infectious Diseases, Boston Children's Hospital, Enders 878.2, Tel: 617-919-1236, Email: <u>Jeffrey.Dvorin@childrens.haravard.edu</u>

- **6.** The Teaching Fellows for the course are **Kerry McGowen** (kerrymcgowen@g.harvard.edu) and **Cyrianne Keutcha** (ckeutcha@fas.harvard.edu). The course administrator is Emily Hobbs, Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases, HSPH, telephone 617-432-2380, email: ehobbsf@hsph.harvard.edu.
- 7. Students are encouraged to attend seminars in the Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases (usually Wednesdays at noon and posted on bulletin boards throughout the Department). The main office of the Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases is on the 3<sup>rd</sup> floor of the Francois-Xavier Bagnoud Building (FXB-301), telephone 617-432-1023.

# ECO, EPI, and CONTR of IMPORTANT PARASITIC DISEASES of DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays at 2:00-3:30 P.M. HSPH FXB Building, Room G10 (Preliminary Schedule)

Date	Title	Presenter
Sep 4, 2019	Course Introduction	MD
Sep 6, 2019	Malaria: Infection and Control	MD
Sep 9, 2019	Malaria: Evaluation of elimination programs	Marcia Castro
Sep 11, 2019	Malaria: Clinical Disease and Treatment	JDD
Sep 13, 2019	Malaria: Parasite diversity/vaccines	DFW
Sep 16, 2019	Malaria: Case study/Field Experience	Abigail Donner
Sep 18, 2019	Malaria: transmission and vectors	Flaminia Catteruccia
Sep 20, 2019	Class presentations/malaria control	
Sep 23, 2019	Intestinal Protozoa: Pathology and Control	Ed Ryan
Sep 25, 2019	Modeling of Infectious Diseases	Caroline Buckee
Sep 27, 2019	Dracunculiasis: Epidemiology and Eradication	Don Hopkins
Sep 30, 2019	MIDTERM EXAM DUE	
Oct 2, 2019	The economic burden of infectious diseases	Rifat Atun
Oct 4, 2019	Schistosomiasis	Don Harn
Oct 7, 2019	Geohelminth Infection	Jamie Maguire
Oct 9, 2019	Cysticercosis/Echinococcosis	Ryan Carroll
Oct 11, 2019	Leishmaniasis	Jamie Maguire
Oct 14, 2019	COLUMBUS DAY No class	
Oct 16, 2019	Ecology and control of Filariasis	Peter Weller
Oct 18, 2019	Chagas's Disease: Epidemiology & Control	Barbara Burleigh
Oct 21, 2019	African Trypanosomiasis	MD
Oct 23, 2019	Panel Discussion on elimination of infectious diseases	Regina Rabinovich
Oct 25, 2019	Final Exam Due	

# ECO, EPI, and CONTR of IMPORTANT PARASITIC DISEASES of DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

## **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- Understand epidemiology and current worldwide burden of disease
- Understand parasite biology and transmission as relevant to elimination/eradication (limited focus on clinical)
- Understand natural infection and protection (especially in context of malaria) as different from sterilizing immunity
- Learn to think more critically about effectiveness of control programs and elimination/eradication campaigns
- Understand common principles for successful elimination/eradication (including importance of integrated approaches-vector control, drugs, etc.) and current challenges of specific diseases in relation to successes of previous campaigns (guinea worm, polio, etc.)
- Discuss the current situation in terms of interventions (including drugs/vaccines currently available or in the pipeline), challenges in developing/implementing these interventions, and particularly tools with population-level effects (MDA, vaccines)

# Fall 2019 READING LIST HSPH IID 201

Note: This is an extensive list of supplemental resources that are available if you need more basic/background information or if you want more in-depth information. The required readings for each class will be made available on the Canvas site. If the readings are not available, please contact the Teaching Fellows.

#### **BOOK LIST**

Parasitology and tropical medicine texts (\* on reserve at Countway library):

- 1. \* Basic Clinical Parasitology. Neva FA, Brown HW. 6th edition New York Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1994.
- 2. \* Hunter's Tropical Medicine. Strickland GT. 8th Edition. Philadelphia: WB Saunders, 2000. (\$195.00)
- 3. \* Manson's Tropical Diseases. Cook GC. 20th Edition London: WB Saunders, 2003.
- 4. \* Markell and Voge's Medical Parasitology. Markell EK, Voge M, John DT, Krotoski WA. 8<sup>th</sup> edition Philadelphia WB Saunders, 1999 (\$49.00).
- 5. \* Parasitic Diseases 3<sup>rd</sup> edition Despommier DD, Gwadz RW, Hotez PJ., New York: Springer Verlag, 1995.
- 6. Clinical Parasitology. Beaver PC, Jung RC, Cupp EW. 9<sup>th</sup> edition. Philadelphia: Lea & Febiger, 1984. (the classic text on medical parasitology- unique and invaluable reference, but out of print)
- 7. Tropical Infectious Diseases. Principles, Pathogens, and practice. Guerrant RL, Walker DH, Weller PF. Philadelphia: Churchill Livingstone, 1999 (\$295; \$236 from Amazon.com)

# **Suggested Reading- (General background)**

- 1. Pathology of Infectious Diseases. Connor, DH, et al. Stamford, Connecticut: Appleton and Lange, 1997.
- 2. <u>Infectious Disease Epidemiology</u>: Theory and Practice. Graham, NM, Masters CF, Nelson KE. Aspen Publishers, 2000.
- 3. <u>International Health</u>: beyond the year 2000. Velji AM (ed). Infectious Disease Clinics of North America, volume 9, number 2, 1995.
- 4. Chemotherapy of Parasitic Diseases. Campbell WC, Rew RS. New York: Plenum Press, 1986.
- 5. <u>WHO Model Prescribing Information</u>: Drug Used in Parasitic Diseases. Geneva: World Health Organization, 1990
- 6. <u>Pathology of Tropical and Extraordinary Diseases.</u> Binford CH, Connor DH. Vols I and II. Washington, DC: Armed Forces Institute of Pathology, 1978.
- 7. <u>Atlas of Human Parasitology</u>. Ash LR, Orihel TC. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. Chicago: American Society of Clinical Pathologists, 1997.
- 8. Parasites in Human Tissues. Orihel TC Ash LR. Chicago ASCP Press, 1995
- 9. A Colour Atlas of Arthropods in Clinical Medicine. Peters W. London: Wolfe Publishing, 1992.
- 10. Arthropods of Medical Importance. 2nd ed. Goddard J. Boca Raton: CRC Press, 1996
- 11. Illustrated History of Tropical Diseases. Cox FEG (ed) London: The Welcome Trust, 1996

- 12. <u>Infection and Environment</u>. Kaplan C. Woburn, MA: Butterworth-Heinemann, 1997.
- 13. <u>Parasitic Diseases</u>. Maguire JH, Keystone (eds). Infectious Disease Clinics of North America, volume 7, number 3, 1993.
- 14. <u>Infectious Diseases of Humans</u>: Dynamic and control. Anderson RM, May RM. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- 15. <u>Parasitic and Infectious Diseases</u>: Epidemiology and Ecology. Scott ME, Smith G. San Diego: Academic Press, 1992.
- 16. Emerging Infections. Krause RM, ed. San Diego: Academic Press, 1998
- 17. <u>Parasitic disease in Water Resources development</u>. The need for Intersectoral Negotiation. Geneva: World Health Organization, 1993.
- 18. <u>Methods for field Trials of Interventions against Tropical Diseases</u>. A toolbox. Smith PG, Morrow RH. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- 19. <u>Immunity to Parasites</u>: How Parasitic Infections are Controlled. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- 20. <u>Tropical Medicine and Parasitology</u>: Classic Investigations. Kean BH, Mott KE, Russell AJ. Vols I and II. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1978.
- 21. Medical and Veterinary Entomology. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Kettle, DS. Wallingford, UK: CAB International, 1995.
- 22. Tropical Neurology. Shakir RA, Newman PK, Poser CM (eds). London: WB Saunders, 1996
- 23. <u>Molecular Approaches to Parasitology</u>. Boothroyd JC, Komuniecki R (eds). New York: Wiley-Liss, 1995.
- 24. <u>Emerging Infections. Microbial threats in the United States</u>. Lederberg J, Shope RE, Oaks Sc, Jr.(eds). Washington, D.C. National Academy Press, 1992.

# **Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases: (Partial) List of Courses**

#### Infectious Disease related courses

## **Harvard School of Public Health**

IID201	Ecological and Epidemiological Control of Parasitic Diseases
IID202	Tuberculosis
IID206	Biology and Control of Insect Vectors of Human Health
IID216	Molecular and Cell Biology of Parasites
IID 208	Immunology of Infectious Diseases
IID 232	Vector-borne and zoonotic infections
IID 233	Infections transmitted through food and water
EPI 255a	Epidemiology of HIV infection I: Etiology, Natural History, and Transmission
EPI 256	Epidemiology of HIV infection II: Design and Conduct of Therapeutic and Prevention Interventions
EPI 260d	Mathematical Modeling of Infectious Diseases
EPI 501	Dynamics of Infectious Diseases
EPI 519	Evolutionary Epidemiology of Infectious Disease
BIO 508	Genomic Data Manipulation
GHP 539	The Social, Economic, and Political Dimensions of Infectious Disease in Developing Countries

#### Harvard Medical School

Microbiology 201. Molecular Biology of the Bacterial Cell

Microbiology 202. Molecular Basis of Bacterial Pathogenesis and Host Response

Microbiology 300qc. Advanced Topics in Microbiology and Molecular Genetics

\*Microbiology 205. Mechanisms of Microbial Pathogenesis

Microbiology 210. Microbial Sciences: Chemistry, Ecology, and Evolution

Microbiology 301qc. Molecular Mechanisms of Microbial Pathogenesis

Microbiology 302qc. Introduction to Infectious Disease Research: Infectious Diseases Consortium Boot Camp

Microbiology 213. Social Issues in Biology

\*Virology 200. Introduction to Virology

Virology 201. Virology

Virology 330. Critical Readings in Virology

Virology 300qc. Advanced Topics in Virology

Virology 301qc. Advanced Topics in Virology - Viral Oncology

Immunology 201. Principles of Immunology

Immunology 202. Advanced Principles of Immunology

Immunology 204. Critical Readings for Immunology

Immunology 303qc. The Warring Genomes: Innate Immunity and Host Defense

Immunology 304qc. Current Concepts in Mucosal Immunology

Immunology 306qc. Systems Immunology

#### **Harvard University**

MCB 121. The Microbes

MCB 169. Molecular and Cellular Immunology

OEB 192. Microbial Evolution

OEB 221. Microbial Diversity

[OEB 279. Microbial Metabolic Systems] (2014-2015)

[OEB 282. Genomics and Evolution of Infectious Disease] (2014-2015)

#### **MIT**

Microbial Genetics and Evolution	
Microbial Physiology	
Immunology	
Molecular Basis of Infectious Disease	
Systems Microbiology	