

Glossary

- AC** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **AC (Alternating Current)** is a flow of electric current that changes directions very quickly and at regular intervals. *prąd zmienny*
- accident** [N-COUNT-U12] An **accident** is an unintended event, such as the collision of a vehicle with another vehicle or object. *wypadek*
- acrid** [ADJ-U15] If something is **acrid**, its smell burns or irritates one's nose. *podrażniający*
- air conditioner** [N-COUNT-U7] An **air conditioner** is a device that removes heat from indoor air and replaces it with cool air. *klimatyzator*
- air conditioning** [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Air conditioning** is a system which removes heat from indoor air and replaces it with cool air. *klimatyzacja*
- air duct** [N-COUNT-U6] An **air duct** is a pipe that is used to move air from one area to another. *przewód powietrzny*
- air handler** [N-COUNT-U6] An **air handler** is a box that conditions air and blows it through ducts to ventilate a building. *agregat klimatyzacyjny*
- air quality** [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Air quality** is a measure of the pollutants present in the air in a particular area. *jakość powietrza*
- alignment** [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Alignment** is the adjustment of wheels, axles, and steering mechanisms with respect to the frame of an automobile such that the vehicle works properly, and tires wear evenly. *osiowanie, wyrównanie, zbieżność*
- alignment lift** [N-COUNT-U11] An **alignment lift** is an automotive lift platform with integrated alignment equipment that raises a vehicle above the ground so that its alignment can be measured and adjusted. *platforma do badania zbieżności*
- amp** [N-COUNT-U1] An **amp** is a unit used in measuring the strength of the flow of electricity. *amper*
- analyze** [V-T-U9] To **analyze** something is to determine the nature of something by looking at it very carefully. *analizować*
- anti-static wristband** [N-COUNT-U2] An **anti-static wristband** is a small device worn on the wrist to prevent a person from discharging static electricity when working on sensitive devices. *opaska antystatyczna*
- backhoe** [N-COUNT-U9] A **backhoe** is a machine with a large machine-powered bucket that is used to scoop up and move dirt and other materials. *koparka podsiebienna*
- baler** [N-COUNT-U8] A **baler** is a farm machine that presses loads of a particular crop tightly together. *balownica*
- battery tender** [N-COUNT-U4] A **battery tender** is a device that charges a battery, while ensuring the battery does not overcharge. *prostownik z zabezpieczeniem przed przeładowaniem*
- belt drive** [N-COUNT-U3] A **belt drive** is type of drive train that uses a belt to transfer power from the engine to the rear wheel. *napęd pasowy*
- blade** [N-COUNT-U9] A **blade** is a flat or curved piece of metal on the front of a bulldozer used for pushing large amounts of material. *lemiesz spychacza*
- blade connector** [N-COUNT-U2] A **blade connector** is a flat blade-like connector that is inserted into a blade receptacle. *złącze nożowe*
- blower** [N-COUNT-U6] A **blower** is a part of a ventilation system that pushes air into a desired area. *dmuchawa*
- body filler** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Body filler** is a substance used to cover imperfections and patch holes in the body of a vehicle before it is painted. *szpachla*
- boiler** [N-COUNT-U5] A **boiler** is a type of furnace that contains hot water. *kocioł*
- bulldozer** [N-COUNT-U9] A **bulldozer** is a large vehicle with a machine-powered metal blade that is used to move large amounts of dirt, rocks or other material. *spycharka*
- burning** [ADJ-U15] If something is **burning** it is on fire. *palący*
- capacitance** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Capacitance** is the amount of electric charge a body can hold. *pojemność elektryczna*
- central heat** [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Central heat** is a system for warming a building that distributes heat through pipes from a central furnace. *centralne ogrzewanie*

chain drive [N-COUNT-U3] A **chain drive** is type of drive train that uses a chain and sprockets to transfer power from the engine to the rear wheel. *napęd łańcuchowy*

chain guide [N-COUNT-U4] A **chain guide** is a cover that leads a motorcycle chain to the sprocket. *prowadnica łańcucha*

chain tension [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Chain tension** is how tight or loose a motorcycle chain is. *naciąg łańcucha*

chain wear [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Chain wear** is damage to a motorcycle chain that leaves the chain worn down and weakened. *zużycie łańcucha*

channel lock pliers [N-COUNT-U2] **Channel lock pliers** are a small hand-held gripping tool that can be adjusted to grip objects of different widths. *szczypce nastawne*

charge [V-T-U13] To **charge** something is to provide it with a store of electrical power. *ładować*

charging dock [N-COUNT-U14] A **charging dock** is a device that electric cars are connected to in order to renew the electricity in the battery. *punkt ładowania*

charging port [N-COUNT-U14] A **charging port** is the connection where the electric car is attached to the power source. *gniazdo ładowania*

charging station [N-COUNT-U14] A **charging station** is a business that supplies electricity for recharging electric cars. *stacja ładowania*

circuit [N-COUNT-U1] A **circuit** is the complete path that an electric current flows around. *obwód*

circuitry [N-UNCOUNT-U1] A **circuitry** is a system of circuits that an electric current flows around. *zespoł obwodów*

clamp [N-COUNT-U11] A **clamp** is a metal fastener that holds something in position using a bolt mechanism. *zacisk*

clutch lever [N-COUNT-U3] A **clutch lever** is a part that a motorcycle driver presses to be able to change gears. *dźwignia sprzęgła*

coaxial connector [N-COUNT-U2] A **coaxial connector** is a type of wire used for connecting cable television and for computer networks. *przewód koncentryczny*

collision [N-COUNT-U10] A **collision** is when two things run into each other. *kolizja*

condensation [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Condensation** is the formation of liquid from a vapor. *kondensacja, skraplanie*

condenser [N-COUNT-U7] A **condenser** is a device that changes gas to liquids or solids. *skraplacz*

conductivity [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Conductivity** is the degree to which a substance can permit the flow of electricity. *przewodność*

conductor [N-COUNT-U1] A **conductor** is an object or substance that permits the flow of electricity through something. *przewodnik*

continuity detector [N-COUNT-U2] A **continuity detector** is small hand-held tool used to check if a wire carries current. *wykrywacz przerw w przewodzie*

continuous track [N-COUNT-U8] A **continuous track** is a metal belt attached to a vehicle that is propelled along the ground by two wheels in order to move the vehicle. *gąsienicowy układ bieżny*

continuously variable transmission [N-UNCOUNT-U13] A **continuously variable transmission** is a transmission system that lacks fixed gears and can change into an infinite number of gear ratios. *wariator, bezstopniowa skrzynia biegów*

crane [N-COUNT-U9] A **crane** is a machine with a long arm that is used to move large or heavy objects. *dźwig*

crimper [N-COUNT-U2] A **crimper** is a small hand-held tool used to bend the end of a wire into a connector. *szczypce do obciskania*

current [N-COUNT-U1] A **current** is a flow of electrical charge. *prąd*

damper [N-COUNT-U6] A **damper** is a valve that controls the flow of air through a duct. *przepustnica*

data link connector [N-COUNT-U15] A **data link connector (DLC)** is a slot into which mechanics can plug in to receive information on a car's systems. *złącze danych*

DC [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **DC (Direct Current)** is a flow of electric current that always moves in the same direction. *prąd stały*

Glossary

- degreaser** [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Degreaser** is a chemical solution used to break down grease in cleaning and working on engine and vehicle parts. **środek odtłuszczający**
- dent** [N-COUNT-U12] A **dent** is a concave imperfection in the surface of something usually caused by a collision with something else. **wgniecenie**
- deposit** [N-COUNT-U4] A **deposit** is a solid substance that forms in improperly stored fuel. **osad**
- diagnostic equipment** [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Diagnostic equipment** is computerized equipment that is used to determine the cause of machine problems without requiring the machine to be disassembled. **sprzęt diagnostyczny**
- dismantle** [V-T-U9] To **dismantle** something is to separate the parts of something. **rozmontować**
- electric car** [N-COUNT-U14] An **electric car** is an automobile that is powered by electricity. **samochód elektryczny**
- electric motor** [N-COUNT-U14] An **electric motor** is a device that changes electrical energy into power that is used to move a car. **silnik elektryczny**
- electricity** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Electricity** is a form of energy based on the transfer of electrons. **elektryczność**
- electronic measurement system** [N-COUNT-U11] An **electronic measurement system** is a network of devices used to determine the proper alignment of a vehicle through a reading of electronic pulses. **elektroniczny system pomiarowy**
- evaporative cooler** [N-COUNT-U7] An **evaporative cooler** is a system that cools the air through water evaporation. **chłodnica wyparna**
- excavator** [N-COUNT-U9] An **excavator** is a machine that is used to dig large holes. **koparka**
- excessive** [ADJ-U4] If something is **excessive**, it is more than what is usual or expected. **nadmierny**
- fan coil unit** [N-COUNT-U6] A **fan coil unit** is a device that controls the temperature in a room or small space without the use of ducts. The unit contains a heating or cooling mechanism and a fan to distribute the air. **konwektor wentylatorowy**
- farmer** [N-COUNT-U8] A **farmer** is a person who operates or works on a farm. **rolnik**
- filter** [N-COUNT-U6] A **filter** is a part of a ventilation system that cleans air by catching particles of dirt and dust as the air passes through. **filtr**
- fish tape** [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Fish tape** is a band of spring steel used to guide wire through a wall. **pilot**
- flashlight** [N-COUNT-U2] A **flashlight** is a small hand-held tool used to shine a beam of light. **latarka**
- float bowl** [N-COUNT-U4] A **float bowl** is a compartment in a carburetor into which fuel is pumped for immediate use by the engine. **komora płyniakowa**
- fork tube** [N-COUNT-U3] **Fork tubes** are a pair of tubes forming the motorcycle's front suspension and connecting the front wheel to the frame. **widelec (przedniego koła motocykla)**
- frame** [N-COUNT-U11] A **frame** is the main skeleton of an automobile, to which the engine, wheels and body are attached. **rama**
- frame** [N-COUNT-U3] A **frame** is the body of a motorcycle to which all other main parts are attached. **rama**
- frame rack** [N-COUNT-U11] A **frame rack** is an automotive lift to raise a vehicle above the ground so that it can be more easily worked on. **podnośnik**
- fuel contamination** [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Fuel contamination** is the process in which improperly stored fuel is spoiled as deposits and varnish form. **zanieczyszczenie paliwa**
- fuel stabilizer** [N-COUNT-U4] A **fuel stabilizer** is an additive that prevents fuel from becoming stale and leaving deposits. **stabilizator paliwa**
- fuel tank** [N-COUNT-U3] A **fuel tank** is the part of the motorcycle that stores fuel used by the engine. **zbiornik paliwa**
- furnace** [N-COUNT-U5] A **furnace** is a container that produces heat. **piec**
- gas heater** [N-COUNT-U5] A **gas heater** is a type of furnace that produces heat by burning gas. **grzejnik gazowy**
- generator** [N-COUNT-U13] A **generator** is a machine that makes electricity. **generator**
- give out** [V-PHRASAL-U4] If a piece of equipment **gives out**, it breaks or becomes unusable. **popsuć się**

grader [N-COUNT-U9] A **grader** is a machine that is used to create a particular slope along the ground's surface.
równiarka

greasy [ADJ-U15] If something is **greasy**, it has a layer of oil or similar substance on it. zatłuszczony

gun [N-COUNT-U10] A **gun** is the part of a welding torch that is held during welding. uchwyt pistoletowy

handlebars [N-COUNT-U3] **Handlebars** are a bar with grips on the ends used to steer a motorcycle. kierownica (motocykla)

harvester [N-COUNT-U8] A **harvester** is a farm machine that collects a crop from where the crop is grown.
żniwiarka

heat [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Heat** is the amount of warmth an object has. ciepłość, ciepło

heat exchanging pipes [N-COUNT-U7] **Heat exchanging pipes** are tubes used in cooling systems to move hot and cold gases in and out of the system. rury wymiany ciepła

heating system [N-COUNT-U5] A **heating system** is a utility for making and keeping a building warm. system grzewczy

high voltage connector [N-COUNT-U2] A **high voltage connector** is a connector wire used for voltages above 500V.
przewód wysokiego napięcia

hook [N-COUNT-U11] A **hook** is a curved or bent piece of metal, such as those attached to a tool board, on which tools can be hung. hak

humidity [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Humidity** is the amount of moisture that is present in the air. wilgotność

hybrid [N-COUNT-U13] A **hybrid** is a vehicle that has both an electric motor and a gasoline or diesel engine.
pojazd z napędem hybrydowym

hydraulic pump [N-COUNT-U8] A **hydraulic pump** is a pump that uses energy from flowing water to create power.
pompa hydrauliczna

hydraulic shears [N-COUNT-U9] **Hydraulic shears** are a tool powered by hydraulics that are used to cut through metal.
nożyce hydrauliczne

hydraulics [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Hydraulics** is the science of using water or other liquids to create power or movement.
hydraulika

ice machine [N-COUNT-U7] An **ice machine** is a device that freezes water into ice. lodownik

inflate [V-T-U4] To **inflate** a tire is to force air into it. napompować

install [V-T-U5] To **install** something is to put or attach something in a particular place. zainstalować

insulator [N-COUNT-U1] An **insulator** is an object or substance that stops electricity from passing through something.
izolator

irrigation system [N-COUNT-U8] An **irrigation system** is a process for distributing water to farmland. system irygacyjny / nawadniający

laser measurement system [N-COUNT-U11] A **laser measurement system** is a set of devices used to determine proper alignment of a vehicle using lasers. laserowy system pomiarowy

lithium ion battery [N-COUNT-U13] A **lithium ion battery** is a type of rechargeable electrical storage device used on many hybrids. akumulator litowo-jonowy

magnetism [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Magnetism** is the motion of electric charge that results in attracting and repulsing forces between objects. magnetyzm

maintain [V-T-U5] To **Maintain** something is to keep something working properly, often by regularly repairing or replacing parts. utrzymywać, konserwować

manufacturer specifications [N-COUNT-U11] **Manufacturer specifications** are the details, dimensions, and compatibility characteristics of a machine or part as published by the manufacturer. specyfikacje producenta

masking [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Masking** is material placed over surfaces adjacent to those being painted in order to protect them from overspray. maskowanie

mechanical exhaust [N-COUNT-U6] A **mechanical exhaust** is a system for removing odors or moisture from the air in a particular space. wentylacja wymuszona mechanicznie

Glossary

mechanical measurement system [N-COUNT-U11] A **mechanical measurement system** is a set of devices used to determine proper alignment of a vehicle using measurements of physical dimensions and positions.
mechaniczny system pomiarowy

MIG welder [N-COUNT-U10] An **MIG welder** is a machine that uses a power source to feed inert gas and a wire electrode through a welding gun to perform metal inert gas welding. **spawarka o fuku zwartym (MIG)**

miles per charge [N-COUNT-U14] **Miles per charge** is the number of miles a driver can expect to drive an electric car, when the battery is full of electrical power. **liczba mil na jedno ładowanie**

motorcycle [N-COUNT-U3] A **motorcycle** is a two-wheeled mechanized vehicle. **motocykl**

multimeter [N-COUNT-U2] A **multimeter** is small hand-held device used to measure voltage, current, and resistance. **miernik uniwersalny**

ohm [N-COUNT-U1] An **ohm** is a unit used in measuring electrical resistance. **om**

oil-fired [ADJ-U5] If something is **oil-fired**, it produces heat by burning oil. **opalany olejem**

onboard charger [N-COUNT-U14] An **onboard charger** is a device built into an electric car that supplies electricity to the battery to fill it with power. **ładowarka pokładowa**

on-board diagnostic system [N-COUNT-U15] An **on-board diagnostic system** is a computer program that monitors a car's systems and reports malfunctions. **pokładowy układ diagnostyczny**

on-site [ADJ-U9] If something is **on-site**, it is at the place where normal business happens. **na miejscu**

overspray [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Overspray** is the unintended application of paint to surfaces other than those being painted. **zamalowanie powierzchni nieprzeznaczonych do malowania**

package unit [N-COUNT-U6] A **package unit** is an air conditioner with its evaporator coil and condensing mechanism combined into one unit that is installed indoors. **klimatyzator kompaktowy, wewnętrzny**

paint [V-T-U12] To **paint** something is to cover its surface with a colored substance such as paint, in order to protect it and affect its appearance. **malować**

parallel hybrid [N-COUNT-U13] A **parallel hybrid** is a type of hybrid vehicle in which the gasoline engine and electric motor can be used at the same time or separately to power the vehicle. **pojazd z równoległy napędem hybrydowym**

paving machine [N-COUNT-U9] A **paving machine** is a machine that is used to lay asphalt or concrete along the ground. **rozśiełacz do asfaltu**

photovoltaic [ADJ-U14] If a device is **photovoltaic**, it is able to produce electricity when exposed to light such as the sun. **fotowoltaiczny**

planter [N-COUNT-U8] A **planter** is a farm machine that is used to put seeds in the ground. **sadzarka**

plasma cutter [N-COUNT-U10] A **plasma cutter** is a tool for cutting metal by using intensely concentrated heat. **przecinarka plazmowa**

plug-in hybrid [N-COUNT-U13] A **plug-in hybrid** is a type of hybrid vehicle that can be plugged into an electrical socket to charge its battery and has increased electrical storage capacity. **pojazd hybrydowy z możliwością podłączenia do gniazda zasilania**

pollutant [N-COUNT-U6] A **pollutant** is a substance that causes something, such as air, to be dirty or unsafe. **substancia powodująca zanieczyszczenie**

power puller [N-COUNT-U11] A **power puller** is a machine for pushing and pulling an auto frame, wheels and/or steering apparatus when doing alignment or frame repair. **ściągarka do osiowania**

primer [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Primer** is a substance applied to a surface before it is painted to improve the adhesion of the paint and better protect the surface being painted. **podkład**

pull [V-I-U15] To **pull** is to move in a direction without being intentionally steered that way. **ciągnąć**

pump [N-COUNT-U5] A **pump** is a device that moves heat from one area to another. **pompa**

radiator [N-COUNT-U5] A **radiator** is a device that produces heat when hot water or steam circulates through its pipes. **kaloryfer**

range [N-COUNT-U14] A **range** is the estimated distance an electric car can travel on one complete battery charge. **zasięg**

rattle [N-COUNT-U15] A **rattle** is a series of hard sounds. **klekotanie, grzechotanie**

reassemble [V-T-U9] To **reassemble** something is to put the parts of something together after it has been dismantled.
ponownie zmontować

refinish [V-T-U12] To **refinish** something is to repair its outer surface and aspects of its appearance including paint.
wykonać obróbkę wykończeniową, by zlikwidować uszkodzenia powierzchni

refrigerant [N-COUNT-U7] A **refrigerant** is a liquid used in cooling systems. As it evaporates, heat is reduced and the air gets cooler. **chłodziwo**

refrigeration [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Refrigeration** is a process that is used to cool or freeze something. **zamrażanie**

refrigerator [N-COUNT-U7] A **refrigerator** is an appliance or room that keeps food or other items cold. **lodówka**

regenerative braking system [N-COUNT-U13] A **regenerative braking system** is a braking system that recovers energy generated during braking and stores it for use in the electric motor. **układ hamulcowy rekuperacyjny**

repair [V-T-U5] To **repair** something is to make something work properly, especially after it has been broken.
naprawić

resistance [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Resistance** is the power of something to stop the flow of electricity. **opór**

respirator [N-COUNT-U10] A **respirator** is a mask designed to prevent its wearer from inhaling harmful chemicals.
maska oddechowa

ring terminal [N-COUNT-U2] A **ring terminal** is a flat metal ring-shaped connector through which a screw is passed.
końcówka pierścieniowa

ripper [N-COUNT-U9] A **ripper** is a part of a bulldozer that is used to break up hard material. **spulchniacz**

rust [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Rust** is any number of iron oxides, often reddish in color, that form as iron or steel corrodes in the presence of oxygen and water. **rdza**

sand [V-T-U12] To **sand** something is to rub a surface with abrasive sand paper in order to make it smooth.
szlifować (papierem ściernym)

service life [N-COUNT-U8] A **service life** is the period of time that a machine is expected to be functional before it wears out or becomes too old to use. **trwałość użytkowa**

shaft drive [N-COUNT-U3] A **shaft drive** is type of drive train that uses a shaft to transfer power from the engine to the rear wheel. **układ przenoszenia napędu za pomocą wału**

shift lever [N-COUNT-U3] A **shift lever** is a part that a motorcycle driver presses to change gears. **dźwignia zamiany biegów**

shock absorber [N-COUNT-U3] A **shock absorber** is a part of the rear suspension of a motorcycle, that dampens the effects of driving on an uneven road surface. **amortyzator**

side stand [N-COUNT-U3] A **side stand** is a metal leg that pivots down from the side of a motorcycle and is used to prop up the motorcycle when not in use. **nóżka boczna motocykla**

side-cutting pliers [N-COUNT-U2] **Side-cutting pliers** are a small hand-held tool used to make a diagonal cut in a wire.
szczypce z bocznymi nożami

slag [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Slag** is molten metal or metal residue that solidifies around a joint after welding. **żużel**

slippery [ADJ-U15] If something is **slippery**, it has little friction and items slide over it easily. **śliski**

smoke [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Smoke** is a cloud of particles produced when something burns. **dym**

smooth [ADJ-U12] If something is **smooth**, it is of an even and uniform texture without bumps. **gładki**

solar panel [N-COUNT-U14] A **solar panel** is a device that can convert the sun's light into electrical energy. **płyta ogniwa słonecznego**

soldering iron [N-COUNT-U2] A **soldering iron** is a small hand-held tool used to melt metal to connect wires together or to surfaces. **kolba lutownicza**

spade terminal [N-COUNT-U2] A **spade terminal** is a two-pronged flat metal connector through which a screw is passed.
końcówka widełkowa

spray booth [N-COUNT-U12] A **spray booth** is a room with ventilation and paint nozzles built into the walls and/or ceiling so that paint can be applied to a vehicle driven into the room. **komora natryskowa**

split system [N-COUNT-U6] A **split system** is an air conditioner with its evaporator coil indoors and its condensing mechanism outdoors. **układ klimatyzacji typu split**

spray gun [N-COUNT-U12] A **spray gun** is the nozzle for applying paint to automobiles. **pistolet natryskowy**

sprocket teeth [N-PL-U4] **Sprocket teeth** are the points on a sprocket that grab the chain and transfer energy to the wheel. **zęby koła łańcuchowego**

squeal [N-COUNT-U15] A **squeal** is a long, high-pitched sound. **skrzypienie, piszczenie**

stale gas [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Stale gas** is fuel that has formed deposits and varnish. **zwietrzale paliwo**

stick welder [N-COUNT-U10] A **stick welder** is a simple type of welder that joins metal by striking an arch between a consumable electrode and the work piece. **spawarka elektrodowa**

swingarm [N-COUNT-U3] A **swingarm** is a part of the rear suspension of a motorcycle, that connects the rear wheel to a motorcycle's frame, and pivots vertically to absorb shock. **tylny widelec (obrotowy)**

tail pipe emissions [N-COUNT-U14] **Tail pipe emissions** are gases that are produced by a gasoline- or diesel-powered engine. The tail pipe is the tube at the back of the car that carries the emissions away from the engine. **emisja spalin z rury wydechowej**

thermostat [N-COUNT-U5] A **thermostat** is a device that adjusts the amount of heat in a room according to a desired temperature setting. **termostat**

throttle [N-COUNT-U3] A **throttle** is a device that a driver uses to control the amount of fuel sent to a motorcycle's engine. **przepustnica**

TIG welder [N-COUNT-U10] A **TIG welder** is a machine that uses a constant current power source, a nonconsumable tungsten electrode, and inert gas to bond metals such as stainless steel, aluminum, magnesium, and copper alloys. **spawarka do spawania metodą TIG**

tiller [N-COUNT-U8] A **tiller** is a farm machine that prepares the ground for growing crops. **kultywator**

tire wear [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Tire wear** is the process in which tires lose their outer layers of rubber. **zużycie opony**

tool board [N-COUNT-U11] A **tool board** is a specially designed board with hooks on which to hang automotive tools. **płyta narzędziowa**

torch [N-COUNT-U10] A **torch** is the part of a welder that is held in the hand during welding. It includes a control switch, a contact tip, a gas nozzle, an electrode conduit, and a gas hose. **palnik spawalniczy**

tractor [N-COUNT-U8] A **tractor** is a machine that pulls equipment on a farm. **traktor**

triple tree [N-COUNT-U3] A **triple tree** is a part that holds the two fork tubes together. **potrójne drzewko**

troubleshoot [V-T-U15] To **troubleshoot** a problem is to evaluate evidence in order to identify and solve it. **rozwiązywać problem**

two-mode hybrid [N-COUNT-U13] A **two-mode hybrid** is a type of hybrid that operates like a parallel hybrid at low speeds and at higher speeds uses both a motor and an engine to maximize efficiency. **pojazd z napędem hybrydowym, zmienianym w zależności od prędkości**

unit ventilator [N-COUNT-U6] A **unit ventilator** is a type of fan coil unit that is mounted on a wall or window and draws air from outside the room. **klimakonwektor wentylatorowy**

UV light [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **UV (ultra violet) light** is electromagnetic radiation invisible to humans, with a wavelength slightly shorter than that of the visible color violet. It is produced during welding and can be harmful to the skin and eyes. **światło nadfioletowe**

vapor [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Vapor** is a visible cloud or collection of liquid particles in the air. **para**

varnish [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Varnish** is a substance that is left behind when gasoline evaporates and degrades. **pokost**

ventilation [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Ventilation** is the process of letting fresh air flow through an area such as a room or building. **wentylacja**

vibrate [V-I-U15] To **vibrate** is to shake rapidly. **wibrować, drgać**

voltage [N-COUNT-U1] A **voltage** is a measurement of the power in an electric current. **napięcie**

voltage connector [N-COUNT-U2] A **voltage connector** is a small device used to connect two or more electrical wires. **łącznik napięciowy**

walk-in cooler [N-COUNT-U7] A **walk-in cooler** is a room-sized space equipped with a cooling system that is used to keep food cold. **pomieszczenie chłodnia**

water heater [N-COUNT-U5] A **water heater** is a container that stores and heats water. **podgrzewacz wody**
watery [ADJ-U15] If a liquid is **watery**, it is thin and clear. **wodnisty**

welding [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Welding** is the bonding of two metal surfaces by melting or compressing them together.
spawanie

welding helmet [N-COUNT-U10] A **welding helmet** is a protective hood worn over the face and head during welding to prevent exposure of the skin and eyes to excessive heat, sparks, and ultraviolet light. **maska spawalnicza**

wheel aligner [N-COUNT-U11] A **wheel aligner** is a machine for measuring various aspects of a vehicle's wheels, frame, and axles in order to determine proper alignment. **urządzenie do badania zbieżności kół**

wire [N-COUNT-U2] A **wire** is long, thin, cylindrical piece of metal (often with a protective coating) used to carry electricity.
drut, przewód

wire feeder [N-COUNT-U10] A **wire feeder** is a machine that provides smooth wire feed for certain welding applications.
podajnik drutu

wire stripper [N-COUNT-U2] A **wire stripper** is a small hand-held tool used to remove the outer covering of a wire.
kleszcze do usuwania izolacji