

Glossary

3-point seat belt [N-COUNT-U9] A **3-point seat belt** is a strap that crosses the wearer's lap, as well as his or her chest. **trzypunktowy pas bezpieczeństwa**

ABS (anti-lock braking system) [ABBREV-U9] **ABS (anti-lock braking system)** is a system that provides better traction in slippery circumstances and allows a driver to keep steering control of a vehicle. **system ABS (zapobiegający blokowaniu się kół)**

accountant [N-COUNT-U12] An **accountant** is a person who maintains and inspects the financial accounts of a person or business. **księgowy, księgowa**

acquire [V-T-U10] To **acquire** something is to buy it or obtain it another way. **nabyć, kupić (np. udział w firmie)**

advertisement [N-COUNT-U14] An **advertisement** is a promotion through video, magazines, or other media that is designed to sell a brand or product. **reklama**

air-fuel ratio [N-COUNT-U3] **Air-fuel ratio** is the amount of air compared to the amount of fuel present in a mixture. **stężenie mieszanek powietrzno-paliwowej, współczynnik powietrze/paliwo**

approve [V-T-U15] To **approve** something is to officially accept something as satisfactory. **aprobować, akceptować, zatwierdzać**

attention [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Attention** is interest or thought that a person gives to something. **uwaga, zainteresowanie**

automaker [N-COUNT-U10] An **automaker** is a company that specifically builds automobiles. **producent samochodów**

balloon [N-COUNT-U14] A **balloon** is an inflatable rubber sheath that is filled with air and sealed. Balloons are often used as decorations or toys. **balon, balonik**

base pay [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Base pay** is the basic amount of money that an employee receives without additional payments such as overtime or bonuses. **płaca podstawowa/zasadnicza, wynagrodzenie podstawowe/zasadnicze (bez świadczeń dodatkowych, np. premii)**

biodiesel [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Biodiesel** is a biodegradable, renewable fuel source that is made using vegetable oils, animal fat, or grease from restaurants. **biodiesel (biopaliwo)**

body shop [N-COUNT-U11] A **body shop** is a garage where people repair the bodies of vehicles. **warsztat blacharski, nadwoziownia, warsztat nadwozi**

bonus [N-COUNT-U13] A **bonus** is an amount of money added to a worker's salary, often as a reward for good performance. **premia**

brake booster [N-COUNT-U7] A **brake booster**, or a power booster, is a device in a power brakes system that is used to amplify force applied to the pistons and the master cylinder, making it easier to slow the vehicle down. **urządzenie wspomagające pompę hamulcową**

brake fluid [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Brake fluid** is the fluid in a hydraulic brake system that is used to stop the car. **płyn hamulcowy**

brake line [N-COUNT-U7] A **brake line** is a pipe or hose in a hydraulic brake system that connects the master cylinder to a brake. The brake line is where the brake fluid flows through. **cięgno hamulca, linka hamulca, linka hamulcowa**

brake pad [N-COUNT-U7] A **brake pad** is a thin block that is used to apply friction to a brake disc in order to slow a vehicle down. **klocek hamulcowy**

brake shoe [N-COUNT-U7] A **brake shoe** is a long, curved piece of metal that is forced against the brake drum to slow or stop a vehicle. **szczeka hamulcowa**

brake system [N-COUNT-U7] A **brake system** is the combination of interacting parts that slow a vehicle down. **układ hamulcowy**

brand [N-COUNT-U10] A **brand** is a product or group of products that a specific company makes. **marka (np. produktu)**

caliper [N-COUNT-U7] A **caliper** is a device on a disc brake that holds the brake pads. A caliper uses hydraulic force to squeeze the pads against the disc to slow down the car. **zaciskacz (część hamulca)**

campaign [N-COUNT-U14] A **campaign** is a sequence of activities designed to increase awareness of a product. **kampania (np. reklamowa)**

charge [V-T-U5] To **charge** a battery is to fill it with energy by passing an electric current through it. **ładować (np. akumulator)**

charging dock [N-COUNT-U6] A **charging dock** is a device that electric cars can connect to in order to recharge their batteries. **stacja ładowająca**

charging port [N-COUNT-U6] A **charging port** is a socket where an electric car can be connected to a power source. **port ładowania**

charging station [N-COUNT-U6] A **charging station** is a place that supplies electricity for recharging electric cars. **stacja ładowania**

clean diesel [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Clean diesel** is a more refined form of diesel that emits fewer pollutants than regular diesel. **czysty olej napędowy**

collision [N-COUNT-U9] A **collision** is when two things run into each other. **zderzenie, kolizja**

combustion [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Combustion** is the burning of the mixture of fuel and air. **spalanie**

combustion chamber [N-COUNT-U3] A **combustion chamber** is a place within an engine where fuel is compressed and ignited.
komora spalania

commercial [N-COUNT-U14] A **commercial** is an advertisement on radio or television. reklama radiowa lub telewizyjna

commission [N-COUNT-U13] A **commission** is an amount of money that a person receives for selling something at his or her job.
prowizja

compare [V-T-U4] To **compare** two or more things is to evaluate them in order to find out how they are the same and how they are different. porównywać

compression ratio [N-COUNT-U3] A **compression ratio** is the ratio of a combustion chamber's largest and smallest volume as measured by the piston in the lowest and highest positions. stopień sprężania (w cylindrze silnika)

compression stroke [N-COUNT-U2] A **compression stroke** is the stage in the four-stroke cycle in which a piston moves to the top of the cylinder to compress the mixture of fuel and air. suw sprężania

connecting rod [N-COUNT-U1] A **connecting rod** is a rod that connects the piston to the crankshaft. korbowód

contest [N-COUNT-U14] A **contest** is an event in which people compete to win something. konkurs, zawody

continuously variable transmission [N-COUNT-U5] A **continuously variable transmission** is a transmission system that lacks a fixed gear and can change into an infinite number of gear ratios. przekładnia bezstopniowa

control arm [N-COUNT-U8] The **control arm** is a metal rod that connects the wheels and turns them. wahacz

controlling stake [N-COUNT-U10] A **controlling stake** is ownership of the majority of the shares of a company. A person or group that has the controlling stake of a company can make many decisions about that company. pakiet kontrolny

crankcase [N-COUNT-U1] A **crankcase** is the bottom part of the engine surrounding the crankshaft. skrzynia korbową

crankshaft [N-COUNT-U1] A **crankshaft** is the main shaft in the engine that is moved by the connecting rods. wał korbowy

crumple zone [N-COUNT-U9] A **crumple zone** is an area of a car that is designed to collapse in a specific way to absorb the energy of a collision. strefa zgniotu

curtain airbag [N-COUNT-U9] A **curtain airbag** is an inflatable safety device that inflates from the top rails of a car door. They are designed to provide a cushion between a passenger and the car window. kurtynowa poduszka powietrzna

cylinder [N-COUNT-U1] A **cylinder** is a round hole in the engine block that contains a piston. cylinder

cylinder head [N-COUNT-U2] A **cylinder head** is the part of a four-stroke engine that houses the valves and often contains passages for transferring excess heat away from the engine. głowica cylindra (w silniku)

dealership [N-COUNT-U11] A **dealership** is a company that sells a specific company's products. dealer (przedstawicielstwo handlowe)

deny [V-T-U15] To **deny** something is to refuse to give something to someone. odmawiać, odrzucać

detailer [N-COUNT-U12] A **detailer** is a person who cleans the inside and outside of a car very thoroughly. specjalista ds. pielęgnacji samochodów

diesel [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Diesel** is a liquid fuel made from petroleum that is heavier, cheaper, and less refined than gasoline. olej napędowy

disc brake [N-COUNT-U7] A **disc brake** is a type of brake that uses friction between brake pads and brake discs, or rotors, to stop the car. hamulec tarczowy

display [V-T-U15] To **display** something is to put it in a place where people will see it. wystawić (np. samochód w salonie)

DRL (daytime running light) [ABBREV-U9] A **DRL (daytime running light)** is a light that turns on whenever the car it is attached to is moving. It is designed to improve the likelihood that the car will be seen during the day. światła do jazdy dziennej

drum brake [N-COUNT-U7] A **drum brake** is a type of brake that uses hydraulic pressure to force brake shoes against the inside of the drum attached to a wheel. hamulec bębnowy

dual-stage airbag [N-COUNT-U9] A **dual-stage airbag** is an inflatable safety device that can inflate to one of two levels depending on the severity of a collision. dwustopniowa poduszka powietrzna

durable [ADJ-U3] If something is **durable**, it is can withstand a lot of use and stress. trwały, wytrzymały

EBD (electronic brake distribution) [ABBREV-U9] **EBD (electronic brake distribution)** is a system that varies the amount of force applied to each brake, in order to adapt to certain situations. system EBD, system elektronicznego rozdziału siły hamowania

electric car [N-COUNT-U6] An **electric car** is an automobile that is powered by electricity. samochód elektryczny

electric motor [N-COUNT-U6] An **electric motor** is a device that changes electrical energy into mechanical energy that is used to move a car. silnik elektryczny

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- electricity** [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Electricity** is a form of energy based on the transfer of electrons. **elektryczność (energia elektryczna)**
- emission** [N-COUNT-U4] An **emission** is a substance that is released into the open by something. **tu: spaliny**
- energy** [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Energy** is power that is gathered from physical or chemical resources. **energia**
- engine block** [N-COUNT-U1] An **engine block** is the main part of the engine to which other parts are attached. **blok silnika**
- environmental impact** [N-COUNT-U4] An **environmental impact** is a positive or negative effect that something has on the environment around it. **wpływ na środowisko naturalne**
- exhaust** [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Exhaust** is the gas that is given off when fuel is burned. **spaliny**
- exhaust stroke** [N-COUNT-U2] An **exhaust stroke** is the stage in the four-stroke cycle in which the piston returns to the top of the cylinder to force the mixture of fuel and air out through the open exhaust valve. **suw wydechu**
- exhaust valve** [N-COUNT-U2] An **exhaust valve** is the part of a four-stroke engine where the spent mixture of fuel and air is released from the cylinder. **zawór wydechowy**
- financial officer** [N-COUNT-U12] A **financial officer** is a person who controls how funds are distributed and spent at a business. **specjalista ds. finansowych**
- financing office** [N-COUNT-U11] A **financing office** is a part of a car dealership where money is loaned to people so that they can buy cars. **tu: dział finansowania zakupu samochodów**
- flat sales commission** [N-COUNT-U13] A **flat sales commission** is a form of commission in which a salesperson receives a set amount for each sale he or she makes, regardless of the value of the product. **prowizja ryczałtowa od sprzedaży**
- flyer** [N-COUNT-U14] A **flyer** is an advertisement that is printed on paper and given or sent to people. **ulotka**
- fossil fuel** [N-COUNT-U4] A **fossil fuel** is a fuel, such as natural gas, coal, or oil, that is created through natural processes over millions of years. **paliwo kopalne**
- four-stroke engine** [N-COUNT-U2] A **four-stroke engine** is a type of engine commonly used in cars, aircraft and other machinery. It cycles through four stages, or strokes, called intake, compression, power and exhaust. **silnik czterosuwowy, cztersuw**
- front end** [N-COUNT-U13] A **front end** is part of a sale equal to the difference between the sales price of a car and the car's invoice cost plus its overhead costs. **prowizja od zaangażowania, prowizja przygotowawcza**
- fuel** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Fuel** is a group of substances that produces heat or power when it is burned. **paliwo**
- fuel cell** [N-COUNT-U4] A **fuel cell** is a device that uses oxygen to convert energy from chemical fuels into electrical energy. **ogniwo paliwowe**
- fuel efficiency** [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Fuel efficiency** is a ratio comparing the amount of useful work that can be obtained from burning fuel to the amount of fuel that is burnt. In vehicles this is often measured by the distance the vehicle can travel on a certain amount of fuel. **wydajność paliwa**
- fuel injection pump** [N-COUNT-U3] A **fuel injection pump** is a device that forces fuel into the combustion chamber. **pompa wtryskowa**
- gas mileage** [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Gas mileage** is measurement of a vehicle's fuel efficiency. It compares how many miles the vehicle can travel per gallon of gas. **zużycie paliwa**
- gasoline** [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Gasoline** is a liquid fuel made from petroleum that is used in most cars. **benzyna**
- generator** [N-COUNT-U5] A **generator** is a machine that converts a different type of energy into electricity. **generator**
- give-away** [N-COUNT-U14] A **give-away** is a free product that companies give out to persuade people to buy their products. **prezent reklamowy**
- global warming** [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Global warming** is a gradual increase in the temperature of the Earth's atmosphere, generally caused by the presence of certain gases in the atmosphere. **globalne ocieplenie**
- glow plug** [N-COUNT-U3] A **glow plug** is a device in some diesel engines that heats the air in the combustion chamber when the engine is cold. **świeca żarowa (stosowana w silnikach wysokoprężnych)**
- greet** [V-T-U15] To **greet** someone is to welcome him or her. **witać, przywitać, powitać**
- group** [N-COUNT-U10] A **group** is an organization consisting of several companies that are all owned by the same person or company. **tu: grupa kapitałowa**
- head** [N-COUNT-U1] A **head** is a part attached to the top of the engine that covers the tops of the cylinders, holds the spark plugs, and often contains valves. **głowica**
- head gasket** [N-COUNT-U2] A **head gasket** is a ring that seals the cylinder head to maintain the proper pressure inside the cylinder and prevent substances from leaking in or out. **uszczelka głowicy**

heat up [V-T-U3] To **heat** something **up** is to make it get hotter. **podgrzewać, rozgrzewać**

hold [V-T-U10] To **hold** something is to have it. **mieć, posiadać**

hybrid [N-COUNT-U5] A **hybrid** is a vehicle that has both an electric motor and a gasoline or diesel engine. **pojazd hybrydowy, hybryda**

hydraulic brake [N-COUNT-U7] A **hydraulic brake** is a brake that uses brake fluid to transmit force or power to the brake pads. **hamulec hydrauliczny**

ignite [V-T-U2] To **ignite** something is to cause it to burn or catch fire. **zapalać, powodować zapłon (czegoś)**

incentive [N-COUNT-U13] An **incentive** is something, such as money, which motivates someone to do something. **bodziec, zachęta, motywacja**

inflatable [ADJ-U14] If something is **inflatable**, it can be filled with air. **nadmuchiwany, dmuchany (np. ponton, zabawka)**

inner tie rod [N-COUNT-U8] An **inner tie rod** is a flexible pivot that connects an outer tie rod and a steering mechanism. **drążek kierowniczy wewnętrzny**

intake stroke [N-COUNT-U2] An **intake stroke** is the stage in the four-stroke cycle in which a piston moves to the bottom of the cylinder and makes room for fuel and air to enter the cylinder. Fuel and air are forced in through the intake valve. **suw ssania**

intake valve [N-COUNT-U2] An **intake valve** is the part of a four-stroke engine where fuel and air enter the cylinder before being compressed. **zawór wlotowy**

issue [V-T-U15] To **issue** something is to officially give it to someone. **wydawać (np. dokumenty)**

joint venture [N-COUNT-U10] A **joint venture** is an agreement between two companies to work together for a limited amount of time. **wspólne przedsięwzięcie, spółka z kapitałem mieszanym, spółka typu joint venture**

LATCH (Lower Anchor Tethers for Children) [ABBREV-U9] **LATCH (Lower Anchor Tethers for Children)** is a standardized set of attachment points for child safety seats. They are an alternative to using seat belt to attach the seats. **system mocowania fotelików dziecięcych w samochodach osobowych bez użycia pasów bezpieczeństwa (amerykański system LATCH jest mniej zaawansowaną wersją stosowanego m.in. w Polsce systemu ISOFIX)**

lithium ion battery [N-COUNT-U5] A **lithium ion battery** is a type of rechargeable electrical storage device used in many hybrids. **akumulator litowo-jonowy**

lobby [N-COUNT-U11] A **lobby** is a room at the entrance to a large building that leads to other areas of the building. **lobby, korytarz, hol**

lot [N-COUNT-U11] A **lot** is the area where cars that are for sale are kept at a car dealership. **działka, parcela**

lot porter [N-COUNT-U12] A **lot porter** is a person who maintains and moves the vehicles for sale at a car dealership. **pracownik parkingu pracujący u dealera samochodowego (zajmuje się przestawianiem samochodów na parkingu, ich ekspozycją i utrzymaniem ich wyglądu)**

magazine [N-COUNT-U14] A **magazine** is a thin book that is published regularly and usually has ads and articles. **czasopismo, magazyn**

maintenance [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Maintenance** is work that people do to something to keep it working and in good condition. **tu: pielęgnacja, utrzymanie**

manager [N-COUNT-U12] A **manager** is a person at a business who organizes the business and the work that the other employees do. **dyrektor, menedżer, kierownik**

manufacturer [N-COUNT-U10] A **manufacturer** is a company that creates goods to sell them. **producent**

master cylinder [N-COUNT-U7] A **master cylinder** is the container that stores the brake fluid in a hydraulic brake system.

The master cylinder hydraulically forces brake fluid through brake lines when the brake pedal is stepped on. **pompa hamulcowa**

mechanic [N-COUNT-U12] A **mechanic** is a person who maintains and repairs machinery, such as cars. **mechanik**

mechanic shop [N-COUNT-U11] A **mechanic shop** is a place where people repair cars. **warsztat samochodowy**

media [N-UNCOUNT-U14] The **media** is every means of mass communication considered as a group. Each individual method is known as a medium. **media (np. internet, telewizja, radio, prasa)**

merger [N-COUNT-U10] A **merger** is a process that involves combining two companies into a larger one. **fuzja (firm)**

miles per charge [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Miles per charge** is a measurement of the number of miles an electric car can travel when its battery is at full electrical power. **(dot. samochodu elektrycznego) liczba mil na jednym ładowaniu**

mini [N-COUNT-U13] A **mini** is an amount of money that a salesperson is guaranteed to get in a situation in which a car is sold for less than its invoice cost. **płaca minimalna**

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MPG (miles per gallon) [ABBREV-U4] **MPG (miles per gallon)** is a measurement of gas mileage describing how many miles a vehicle can travel per gallon of gas. **mile na galon (miara zużycia paliwa)**

onboard charger [N-COUNT-U6] An **onboard charger** is a device built into an electric car that supplies electricity to the battery to fill it with power. **ładowarka pokładowa, wbudowana ładowarka**

on-site [ADJ-U14] If something is **on-site**, it takes place or is located at a given place. **dostępny na miejscu**

OTE (On-Target Earnings) [ABBREV-U13] **OTE (On-Target Earnings)** is the amount of money that a salesperson will receive if he or she reaches his or her target number of sales. **zarobki docelowe zależne od osiągnięcia określonych celów**

outer tie rod [N-COUNT-U8] An **outer tie rod** is a flexible pivot that connects a steering mechanism's control arm to the rest of the mechanism. **drążek kierowniczy zewnętrzny**

pack [N-COUNT-U13] A **pack** is a portion of a car's sales price that covers the overhead costs of the car, such as its maintenance. **pakiet**

parallel hybrid [N-COUNT-U5] A **parallel hybrid** is a type of hybrid vehicle in which the gasoline engine and electric motor can be used at the same time or separately to power the vehicle. **hybryda równoległa**

parent company [N-COUNT-U10] A **parent company** is a company that holds the controlling stake of another company. **spółka matka, firma matka, spółka dominująca**

parking brake [N-COUNT-U7] A **parking brake**, or emergency brake, is a separate brake system that is used as a backup brake system in case the regular brakes fail, and keeps the vehicle from moving accidentally. **hamulec ręczny**

parts desk [N-COUNT-U11] A **parts desk** is a part of a car dealership where individual car parts are sold. **dział sprzedaży części samochodowych (w salonie samochodowym)**

percentage [N-COUNT-U13] A **percentage** is an amount of something equal to a specific fraction of the whole. **procent (część czegoś wyrażona w procentach)**

percentage commission [N-COUNT-U13] A **percentage commission** is a form of commission in which a salesperson receives a percentage of the value of each product he or she sells. **prowizja procentowa**

photovoltaic [ADJ-U6] If a device is **photovoltaic**, it is able to produce electricity when exposed to sources of light such as the sun. **fotowoltaiczny**

pinion [N-COUNT-U8] The **pinion** is the round gear with teeth that fit into the rack part of the rack and pinion steering system. **zębnik**

piston [N-COUNT-U1] A **piston** is a cylindrical plug that moves up and down in the cylinder during combustion. **tłok (w silniku)**

piston ring [N-COUNT-U1] A **piston ring** is a metal ring that fills the space between a piston and the cylinder wall. **pierścień tłokowy**

plug-in hybrid [N-COUNT-U5] A **plug-in hybrid** is a type of hybrid vehicle that can be plugged into an electrical socket to charge its battery and has increased electrical storage capacity. **hybrydowy pojazd elektryczny typu plug-in (ładowany prądem z zewnątrz)**

polish [V-T-U15] To **polish** something is to rub its surface until it shines. **polerować**

power brakes [N-UNCOUNT-U7] A **power brakes** system is a brake system that uses a brake booster, or power booster, to increase power and make braking easier. **hamulce ze wspomaganiem**

power steering [N-COUNT-U8] **Power steering** is a system where the engine provides power to help the driver turn the steering wheel. **wspomaganie układu kierowniczego, wspomaganie kierownicy**

power steering pump [N-COUNT-U8] The **power steering pump** is a device that moves steering fluid to apply pressure to the steering system. **pompa wspomagania układu kierowniczego**

power stroke [N-COUNT-U2] A **power stroke** is the stage in the four-stroke cycle in which heat ignites the compressed mixture of fuel and air, causing tremendous pressure that forces the piston to the bottom of the cylinder. This stage is the primary source of a machine's power. **suw pracy, suw rozprężania, suw roboczy**

precombustion chamber [N-COUNT-U3] A **precombustion chamber** is a small contained space where fuel is ignited before entering the main combustion chamber. **komora wstępnego spalania**

pressure [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Pressure** is the force that is caused by something pushing against something else. **ciśnienie**

promotion [N-COUNT-U14] A **promotion** is an advertisement that makes people pay attention to something and increase its popularity. **promocja (reklamowanie czegoś)**

rack [N-COUNT-U8] The **rack** is the gear in rack and pinion steering that the pinion gear works with to turn the wheels. **zębatka**

radio broadcast [N-COUNT-U14] A **radio broadcast** is a program that is broadcast via a radio signal. **audycja radiowa**

range [N-COUNT-U6] A **range** is the estimated distance an electric car can travel on one complete battery charge. **zasięg (odległość, jaką może pokonać samochód elektryczny na pełnym naładowaniu akumulatora)**

ratio [N-COUNT-U4] A **ratio** is the relationship between the amounts of two different things. **stosunek, proporcja (między dwoma liczbami)**

receptionist [N-COUNT-U12] A **receptionist** is a person at an office who answers phones, greets visitors, and deals with clients. **recepjonista, recepcjonistka**

reclaim [V-T-U5] To **reclaim** something is to get it back after it has been lost, so that it can be reused. **odzyskiwać (np. energię)**

recognition [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Recognition** is the ability to identify something based on previous experience or knowledge.
tu: rozpoznawalność (np. marki)

refreshment [N-COUNT-U11] A **refreshment** is something small to eat or drink that is provided at a public place. **drobny poczęstunek (przekąska lub napój podawane np. podczas spotkań lub wydarzeń)**

regenerative braking system [N-COUNT-U5] A **regenerative braking system** is a breaking system that recovers energy generated during breaking and stores it for use in the electric motor. **układ hamulcowy z odzyskiem energii**

registration [N-COUNT-U15] A **registration** is an official document that provides details about a vehicle and its owner. **dokument rejestracyjny (samochodu)**

repair [V-T-U15] To **repair** something is to fix it when it is damaged or broken. **naprawiać**

retail [V-T-U15] To **retail** a product is to sell it to someone who will use it rather than resell it. **sprzedawać detalicznie**

rotate [V-T/I-U8] To **rotate** is to turn around a center point or axis. **obracać (się), wirować**

run on [V-T-U3] To **run on** a source of fuel is to be powered by it. **(o samochodzie) jeździć na (coś, np. benzynę)**

salary [N-COUNT-U13] A **salary** is the amount of money that a person makes every month or year for working at a job. **pensja, płaca, wynagrodzenie (wypłacane co miesiąc)**

sale [N-COUNT-U14] A **sale** is a period of time during which a store reduces the price of its products. **wyprzedaż**

sales staff [N-UNCOUNT-U12] A **sales staff** is a collection of all the people at a business who are responsible for selling products. **personel działu sprzedaży**

salesman [N-COUNT-U12] A **salesman** is a person at a business who is responsible for selling products. **sprzedawca**

sell [V-T-U15] To **sell** a product is to persuade someone to buy it. **sprzedawać**

service facility [N-COUNT-U11] A **service facility** is a place where a vehicle or other machine can be examined and repaired.
stacja obsługi, serwis (dział salonu samochodowego)

share [N-COUNT-U10] A **share** is one of many equal parts of a company that a person or group can buy to invest money in the company. **akcja, udział**

showroom [N-COUNT-U11] A **showroom** is a large room where cars or other large products that are for sale are displayed. **salon wystawowy produktów na sprzedaż (np. samochodów)**

side torso airbag [N-COUNT-U9] A **side torso airbag** is an inflatable safety device that inflates from a car seat. It is designed to provide a cushion between a passenger and a car door. **boczna poduszka powietrzna chroniąca tułów**

solar panel [N-COUNT-U6] A **solar panel** is a device that converts sunlight into electrical energy. **panel słoneczny**

spark plug [N-COUNT-U1] A **spark plug** is a device that uses electricity to create a spark to ignite the fuel. **świeca zaplonowa**

spindle [N-COUNT-U8] The **spindle** is the metal part of a steering system on which the hub and wheel bearings are mounted.
wrzeciono

SRS (supplemental restraint system) [ABBREV-U9] **SRS (supplemental restraint system)** is a restraint system in a vehicle that is used in combination with another one. For instance, most cars have airbags to supplement seat belts. **system SRS; bierny system bezpieczeństwa, którego zadaniem jest ochrona kierowców i pasażerów (uruchamia się automatycznie)**

stake [N-COUNT-U10] A **stake** is a part of a business that somebody owns because he or she invested in it. **udział (w interesie)**

steering shaft [N-COUNT-U8] The **steering shaft** is a piece of metal that connects the steering box to the steering wheel.
wał kierowniczy

steering system [N-COUNT-U8] The **steering system** is the collection of devices used to guide the movement of a car. **układ kierowniczy**

stockroom [N-COUNT-U11] A **stockroom** is a place where goods and products for sale are stored. **magazyn (np. w sklepie)**

straight commission [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Straight commission** is a method of compensation in which an employee receives compensation in the form of commissions alone. **wynagrodzenie prowizyjne (sprzedawca otrzymuje wyłącznie procent od tego, co sprzeda)**

subsidiary [N-COUNT-U10] A **subsidiary** is a company that is completely controlled by another company that holds it. **spółka zależna**

sump [N-COUNT-U1] A **sump** is a reservoir that stores oil in the engine. **miska olejowa**

Glossary

tail pipe emissions [N-PLURAL-U6] **Tail pipe emissions** are gases that are produced by a gasoline- or diesel-powered engine.

The tail pipe is a tube in a car that carries the emissions away from the engine. **emisje spalin z rury wydechowej**

television [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Television** is a system that transmits moving images and sound to devices capable of receiving them. It is primarily used to broadcast entertaining, educational, or informative programs. **telewizja**

tether anchor [N-COUNT-U9] A **tether anchor** is a place where a tether in a LATCH system can secure to tightly. **kotwica paska mocującego**

title [N-COUNT-U15] A **title** is an official document that proves that somebody owns something, such as a car. **prawo posiadania, tytuł własności**

title clerk [N-COUNT-U12] A **title clerk** is a person who writes and oversees contracts that transfer property from one person or group to another. **urzędnik ds. tytułów własności**

two-mode hybrid [N-COUNT-U5] A **two-mode hybrid** is a type of hybrid that operates like a full hybrid at low speeds, with independent propulsion systems, and uses both systems together at higher speeds. **hybryda dwusystemowa**

valve [N-COUNT-U1] A **valve** is a device that controls the flow of a fluid by opening and closing. **zawór**

warranty administrator [N-COUNT-U12] A **warranty administrator** is a person at a business who works with warranties offered by the business. **specjalista ds. gwarancji**

wash [V-T-U15] To **wash** something is to clean it with soap and water. **myć**

washer [N-COUNT-U12] A **washer** is a person who washes things, such as cars, for a living. **pracownik myjni (np. samochodowej)**

wells-to-wheels [ADJ-U4] If something is **wells-to-wheels**, its environmental impact has been analyzed from the beginning of its life cycle (the fuel extraction process) to the end (when it is transported to a gas station). **od źródła energii do energii napędzającej koło, od procesu wydobycia do procesu wykorzystania, na wszystkich etapach łańcucha paliwowego (analiza „wells-to-wheels” pozwala na ocenę wpływu paliwa na środowisko w całym cyklu jego życia, począwszy od pozyskania surowców, poprzez wytwarzanie, magazynowanie, transport i dystrybucję, aż do zużycia w silniku pojazdu)**