

Glossary

16-yard hit [N-COUNT-U7] A **16-yard hit** is a hit in field hockey made 16 yards from the goal following a hit over the end line by an offensive player. **uderzenie z odległości 16 jardów od bramki (w hokeju na trawie)**

25 yard line [N-COUNT-U7] The **25 yard line** is one boundary of a region inside which intentional fouls lead to a penalty corner. **linia 23 metrów (w hokeju na trawie)**

affiliate member [N-COUNT-U15] An **affiliate member** is a country that is recognized by the ICC but a level below associate members. **członek stowarzyszony ICC**

all out [ADJ-U14] A batting team is **all out** if ten of the eleven batsmen are dismissed. **„cała wyeliminowana” (w sytuacji, kiedy 10 z 11 graczy krykieta zostało wyeliminowanych)**

all-rounder [N-COUNT-U12] An **all-rounder** is a cricket player who plays as a batter and a bowler. **all-rounder (wszechstronny gracz krykieta, specjalizujący się w grze na dwóch pozycjach: odbijającego i rzucającego, a czasem także odbijającego i wicket-keepera)**

Asian Tour [N-UNCOUNT-U4] The **Asian Tour** is the principal men's golf tour in Asia. **Asian Tour, turniej golfa w Azji**

associate member [N-COUNT-U15] An **associate member** is a county in which cricket is firmly established and organized that does not qualify for full membership of the ICC. **członek współpracujący ICC**

astro glove [N-COUNT-U7] An **astro glove** is a glove used in field hockey to protect a player's hand from being scraped on the ground. **rękawica (w hokeju na trawie)**

back nine [N-PLURAL-U1] The **back nine** is the second nine holes of a golf course. **dołki od 10 do 18 (na 18-dołkowym polu golfowym)**

bail [N-COUNT-U11] The **bail** is the part of the wicket that lies on top of the stumps. **poprzeczka bramki do gry w krykieta**

ball [N-COUNT-U11] The **ball** is hard leather ball that the batsman attempts to strike with the bat. **piłka**

bat [N-COUNT-U11] The **bat** is the flat, wooden implement that the batsman uses to strike the ball. **(tu:) kij do gry w krykieta**

bat [V-T-U13] To **bat** is to hit a cricket ball with a cricket bat. **(tu:) uderzyć kijem do gry w krykieta**
batter [N-COUNT-U12] The **batter** is the player who is currently being bowled to. **odbijający (w krykiecie)**
batsman [N-COUNT-U12] A **batsman** is a cricket player whose strongest skill in cricket is batting or a player who is currently batting. It means the same as a batter. **odbijający (w krykiecie)**

batting order [N-COUNT-U12] The **batting order** is the sequence in which batsmen play. **kolejność odbijania (w krykiecie)**

birdie [N-COUNT-U3] A **birdie** is a golf score of one stroke under the par of a hole. **zaliczenie dołka w liczbie uderzeń o jeden mniejszej niż przewidywana (w golfie)**

blocker [N-COUNT-U5] A **blocker** is a piece of equipment worn by the goaltender that is used to deflect shots. **odbijaczka (element sprzętu bramkarza w hokeju na lodzie)**

blue line [N-COUNT-U6] The **blue lines** divide a hockey rink into zones used to judge if a player is offside. **tercja, linia niebieska (jedna z linii służących do określania pozycji spalonej)**

body check [V-T-U6] To **body check** is to use one's shoulder or hip to hit the opponent in possession of the puck in order to gain control of the puck. **bodiczek (powstrzymywanie zawodnika drużyny przeciwnej własnym ciałem)**

boegey [N-COUNT-U3] A **boegey** is a golf score of one stroke over the par of a hole. **zaliczenie dołka w liczbie uderzeń o jeden większej niż przewidywana**

bounce [V-I-U9] To **bounce** is to quickly rebound after having come in contact with a surface. **odbić (piłeczkę w tenisie stołowym)**

boundary [N-COUNT-U10] A **boundary** is the edge of a cricket field usually marked by a thick white rope. **linia graniczna pola gry (w krykiecie)**

boundary rope [N-COUNT-U11] The **boundary rope** is the rope that marks the outer edges of the cricket field. **linia wyznaczająca granice pola gry (w krykiecie)**

bowl [V-I-U13] To **bowl** is to launch a cricket ball across the pitch towards the wicket at the other end. **rzucać piłkę w krykiecie**

bowled [ADJ-U13] A cricket batsman is **bowled** if the opposing bowler knocks over his wicket by hitting it with the ball. „**rzucony**” (jedna z metod wyeliminowania batsmana w krykiecie, kiedy rzucona piłka uderzy w stumpy wicketa odbijającego i straci jeden lub dwa baile)

bowler [N-COUNT-U12] A **bowler** is a cricket player who throws the ball towards the wicket. **rzucający (w krykiecie)**

bowling end [N-COUNT-U10] The **bowling end** is the side of the pitch from which the bowler bowls on a cricket field. **koniec rzutu (część pitchu w krykiecie)**

bully [N-COUNT-U8] A **bully** is when two players face each other with the ball in between them and must tap sticks before trying to hit the ball. It is played whenever the hockey game is interrupted and possession is not clear. **wznowienie (w hokeju na trawie)**

bunker [N-COUNT-U1] A **bunker** is a shallow pit filled with sand also known as a sand trap. **bunkier (przeszkoda w grze w golfa)**

caddy [N-COUNT-U4] A **caddy** is a person who carries a player's golf bag and equipment and advises a player on the course and the holes. **osoba nosząca za graczem kije golfowe**

captain [N-COUNT-U12] The **captain** is a member of a cricket team who is responsible for deciding the team's batting order, player positions, and bowlers. **kapitan**

catch glove [N-COUNT-U5] A **catch glove** is a glove worn by goaltenders to catch shots aimed at the goal. **łapaczka (rodzaj rękawicy bramkarza hokejowego)**

caught [ADJ-U13] A cricket batsman is **caught** if a fielder from the opposing team catches a ball he has hit without allowing the ball to touch the ground. **złapany, wyławany (najczęstszy sposób eliminowania odbijających w krykiecie)**

center line [N-COUNT-U6] The **center line** divides a hockey rink and is used for face-offs and determining calls on icing and offside. **linia środkowa (lodowiska hokejowego)**

center pass [N-COUNT-U8] A **center pass** is a pass originating from the middle of the field and used to start each half of a hockey game. **wznowienie gry po zdobyciu bramki (w hokeju na trawie)**

Champions Tour [N-UNCOUNT-U4] The **Champions Tour** is a golf tour for over fifties, run by the PGA Tour. **turniej golfowy Champions Tour (rozgrywany w USA i Wielkiej Brytanii)**

circle [N-COUNT-U10] The **circle** is an area with a thirty yard radius that is marked on the cricket field to separate the infield from the outfield. **oval oddzielający pole wewnętrzne (infield) i zewnętrzne (outfield) boiska (do gry w krykieta)**

clear [V-T-U8] To **clear** the ball in field hockey is to hit it in the opposite way of your team's goal. **uderzyć w kierunku od własnej bramki (w hokeju na trawie)**

close [V-T-U14] To **close** a cricket innings is to dismiss ten of the eleven batsmen of a cricket team. **zakończyć innings (z powodu wyeliminowania 10 z 11 batsmanów) (w krykiecie)**

close infield [N-COUNT-U10] The **close infield** is the area of the cricket field enclosed by a painted dotted circle with a fifteen yard radius. **okrąg wyznaczony linią przerywaną na polu gry w krykieta**

club [N-COUNT-U2] A **club** is an instrument used by a golfer to hit a golf ball during a game. **kij golfowy**

crease [N-COUNT-U10] A **crease** is a line marked on the pitch around the wicket on a cricket field. **linia wyznaczona na pitchu, bezpieczna strefa (w krykiecie)**

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cricket cap [N-COUNT-U11] A **cricket cap** is a tight-fitting cap that is the traditional form of headwear for cricket players.
czapka do krykieta

Cricket World Cup [N-UNCOUNT-U15] The **Cricket World Cup** is an international championship of men's one-day international cricket that is held every four years and is considered to be the premier cricket event in the world.
mistrzostwa świata w krykiecie

cup [N-COUNT-U1] A **cup** is a plastic retainer which is inserted into the hole on the green. **plastikowy dołek golfowy**

cut [N-UNCOUNT-U4] The **cut** is point halfway in a golf tournament when the players with lower scores are eliminated.
cut (próg liczby wykonanych uderzeń lub punktów zdobytych po dwóch rundach turnieju, pozwalający na określenie, ilu zawodników może kontynuować grę)

declaration [N-UNCOUNT-U14] A **declaration** is when a cricket team's captain voluntarily brings his side's innings to a close. **deklaracja (w krykiecie przedwcześnie zakończenie inningsa przez kapitana drużyny odbijającej, mające na celu oszczędzenie czasu potrzebnego do zwycięstwa w meczu)**

defenseman [N-COUNT-U6] A **defenseman** is a player on the team who helps prevent the other team from scoring mainly by stealing the puck. **obrońca (w hokeju na lodzie)**

dismiss [V-T-U13] To **dismiss** a cricket batsman is to cause the batsman to be out by any approved method.
wyeliminować (w krykiecie)

divot tool [N-COUNT-U2] A **divot tool** is a tool used to repair marks left on the green by a golf ball. **narzędzie do naprawy darni na polu golfowym**

double bogey [N-COUNT-U3] A **double bogey** is a golf score of two strokes over the par of a hole. **zaliczenie dołka w liczbie uderzeń o dwa większej niż przewidywana (w golfie)**

double eagle [N-COUNT-U3] A **double eagle** is a golf score of three strokes under the par of a hole. **zaliczenie dołka w liczbie uderzeń o trzy mniejszej niż przewidywana (w golfie)**

draw [N-COUNT-U14] A **draw** can be the result in unlimited overs matches, when one cricket team scores more than an opposing team but fails to dismiss all of the batters, before the end of the final innings. Draws can happen due to weather delays. **remis**

drive [N-COUNT-U3] A **drive** is the first stroke played of any par-4 or par-5 hole. **uderzenie piłki**

driver [N-COUNT-U2] A **driver** is a golf club with a flat face, designated to hit the ball farthest. **driver (rodzaj kija golfowego)**

eagle [N-COUNT-U3] An **eagle** is a golf score of two strokes under the par of a hole. **zaliczenie dołka w liczbie uderzeń o dwa mniejszej niż przewidywana**

entry fee [N-COUNT-U4] An **entry fee** is an amount paid by golfers to enter a tournament. **wpisowe**

European Tour [N-UNCOUNT-U4] The **European Tour** is a series of golf tournaments for top golfers. Tournaments are played both in Europe and in other parts of the world. **europejski turniej golfowy**

extra [N-COUNT-U13] An **extra** is a run that is scored by the batting team when a cricket bowler delivers an illegitimate ball. **(w krykiecie) jeden bieg dopisywany do wyniku strony odbijającej (gdy rzuty niezgodne z przepisami są powtarzane)**

face cage [N-COUNT-U5] A **face cage** is a protective visor made of metal bars that attaches to a helmet to protect a hockey player's face. **klatka (osłona) na twarz (w hokeju na lodzie)**

faceoff [N-COUNT-U6] The **faceoff** is the procedure to begin play in a hockey game where players from opposite teams meet in a faceoff circle to compete for a dropped puck. **wznowienie (w hokeju na lodzie)**

fairway [N-COUNT-U1] A **fairway** is the part of the golf course in which the grass is kept short, found between the tee and the green. **pas do dołka, tor krótko ściejtej trawy pomiędzy obszarem tee a greenem (w golfie)**

fast bowler [N-COUNT-U12] A **fast bowler** is a cricket bowler who pitches the ball at a high speed. **„szybki” uderzający (w krykiecie)**

field [N-UNCOUNT-U4] The **field** is the roster of players participating in a golf tournament. [lista zawodników turnieju golfowego](#)

field [V-T-U13] To **field** in cricket is to catch or stop the ball in the outfield, and if there is a chance to take a wicket, return it quickly with the intention of taking the wicket. [zbierać z pola piłki wybijane przez odbijającego \(w krykiecie\)](#)

fielder [N-COUNT-U12] A **fielder** is a cricket player who plays a defensive position in the field while the other team is batting. [gracz z pola \(zawodnik drużyny broniącej w krykiecie\)](#)

fight [N-COUNT-U6] **Fights** between two hockey players are usually tolerated, unless it continues after one player can no longer defend themselves. [bójka, bijatyka między dwoma zawodnikami \(w hokeju na lodzie\)](#)

flick [V-T-U8] To **flick** the ball is to use the wrists to bring the ball into the air for a pass or shot. [machnąć, uderzyć piłkę z odpowiednim użyciem nadgarstków \(w hokeju na trawie\)](#)

follow on [N-COUNT-U14] A **follow on** is a situation in which a cricket team postpones their second innings and forces the opposing team to bat twice in a row. [follow-on \(jedna z zasad krykieta\)](#)

forward [N-COUNT-U6] A **forward** is the player on the team who is directly responsible for scoring goals. [napastnik](#)

free hit [N-COUNT-U8] A **free hit** is given to players after most penalties. [rzut wolny \(w krykiecie\)](#)

front nine [N-COUNT-U1] The **front nine** is the first nine holes of a golf course or the first half of a round of golf. [dołki od 1 do 9 \(na 18-dołkowym polu golfowym\)](#)

full member [N-COUNT-U15] A **full member** is a country that has test status in the ICC and is allowed to compete in test matches. [pełny członek ICC rozgrywający oficjalne mecze testowe \(posiadający tzw. test status\)](#)

glove [N-COUNT-U11] A **glove** is a thickly padded glove worn only by batsmen to protect their fingers from the ball when it is bowled. [rękawica \(odbijających w krykiecie\)](#)

goal stick [N-COUNT-U5] A **goal stick** is a hockey stick used only by a goalie in ice hockey. [kij hokejowy bramkarza \(w hokeju na lodzie\)](#)

goalie [N-COUNT-U6] A **goalie** is the player on the team charged with preventing the other team from scoring by blocking the goal. [bramkarz](#)

goggles [N-PLURAL-U7] **Goggles** are protective eyewear that players of many different sports wear to keep their eyes safe. [gogle, okulary ochronne](#)

golf [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Golf** is a game in which players hit a small white ball into holes in the ground, using the fewest hits possible. [golf](#)

golf bag [N-COUNT-U2] A **golf bag** is a bag for carrying golf balls and golf clubs. [torba golfowa](#)

golf ball [N-COUNT-U2] A **golf ball** is the dimpled ball used to play golf. [piłka golfowa](#)

golf cart [N-COUNT-U2] A **golf cart** is a small vehicle golfers travel in between shots or holes. [wózek golfowy](#)

golf course [N-COUNT-U1] A **golf course** is the venue at which golf is played. [pole golfowe](#)

golf shoes [N-PLURAL-U2] **Golf shoes** are athletic shoes designed especially for golf. [buty golfowe](#)

golf tour [N-COUNT-U4] A **golf tour** is a series of professional golf tournaments, organized into a schedule. [turniej golfowy](#)

green [N-COUNT-U1] The **green** is an area of smooth short grass that surrounds the hole on a golf course. [green, cały teren \(z bardzo krótko przystrzyżoną trawą\) aktualnie rozgrywanego dołka \(w golfie\)](#)

hazard [N-COUNT-U1] A **hazard** is a golf course obstacle such as a lake or a bunker. [utrudnienie, przeszkoda \(w golfie\)](#)

helmet [N-COUNT-U11] A **helmet** is a protective covering for the head that is worn by the batsman and fielders standing close to the batsman. [kask odbijającego \(w krykiecie\)](#)

helmet [N-COUNT-U5] A **helmet** is head protection worn by hockey players. [kask \(hokeisty\)](#)

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hit wicket [N-COUNT-U13] A **hit wicket** is a method of dismissing a cricket batsman when the batsman hits his own wicket with his bat or his body while attempting to hit the ball. **jeden ze sposobów eliminowania batsmana w krykiecie (kiedy batsman sam straci baila ciałem lub kijem)**

hockey [N-COUNT-U5] **Hockey** is a sport played on ice in which two teams of six players compete to land a puck in the opposing team's goal. **hokej (na lodzie)**

hockey ball [N-COUNT-U7] A **hockey ball** is a small ball used to play field hockey. **piłka do gry w hokeja na trawie**

hockey gloves [N-PLURAL-U5] **Hockey gloves** are gloves worn by skaters to protect their hands from sticks, pucks, and skates. **rękawice hokejowe**

hockey pants [N-COUNT-U5] **Hockey pants** are protective gear worn by hockey players that are padded and extend from the knee to the waist. **spodnie hokejowe**

hockey stick [N-COUNT-U5] A **hockey stick** is an L-shaped stick used by ice hockey players to move the puck. **kij hokejowy**

hockey stick [N-COUNT-U7] A **hockey stick** is a J-shaped stick used in field hockey to hit the ball. **łaska (kij do hokeja na trawie)**

hole [N-COUNT-U1] A **hole** is a receptacle on a golf course green. Players try to get the ball in the hole. **dołek (w grze w golfa)**

hole in one [N-COUNT-U3] A **hole in one** is a golf shot that enters the hole directly from the tee. **wbijanie piłki do dołka za pierwszym uderzeniem (w golifie)**

ICC Champions Trophy [N-UNCOUNT-U15] The **ICC Champions Trophy** is a one-day international cricket tournament. **Champions Trophy (drugi pod względem rangi turniej krykietowy na świecie) organizowany przez ICC (Międzynarodową Radę Krykieta)**

ice skate [N-COUNT-U5] An **ice skate** is a boot used for skating on ice that has a blade attached to the bottom of it. **łyżwa**

icing [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Icing** is a hockey penalty in which a player hits the puck past at least two red lines, the last being the opponent's goal. **uwolnienie (w hokeju na lodzie)**

illegitimate [ADJ-U13] A cricket bowl is **illegitimate** if the bowler bowls the ball where the batsman cannot hit it, or if the bowler bowls from outside the designated creases. **nieprzepisowy (rzut w krykiecie)**

infield [N-COUNT-U10] The **infield** is the area of the cricket field inside the circle. **(w krykiecie) pole wewnętrzne (wewnętrzny oval)**

innings [N-COUNT-U14] An **innings** is a player's or a team's turn to bat or bowl. **innings (jedna z dwóch części meczu krykietowego)**

International Cricket Council [N-UNCOUNT-U15] The **International Cricket Council** is the international administrative and organizing body of cricket. **Międzynarodowa Rada Krykieta**

International Table Tennis Federation (ITTF) [N-UNCOUNT-U9] The **International Table Tennis Federation (ITTF)** is the official governing body of table tennis and is responsible for establishing the sport's rules and guidelines. **Międzynarodowa Federacja Tenisa Stołowego**

iron [N-COUNT-U2] An **iron** is a golf club with a thin head, often used to hit balls from the fairway. **żelazo (rodzaj kija golgowego)**

leg before wicket [N-COUNT-U13] A **leg before wicket** is a method of dismissing a cricket batsman if the ball strikes his/her leg when it would have otherwise struck the batsman's wicket. **"noga przed wicketem" (jedna z metod wyeliminowania batsmana w krykiecie, kiedy rzucona piłka minie kij i trafi w batsmana, a sędzia uzna, że gdyby nie to, mogłaby trafić w wicket)**

leg pads [N-PLURAL-U11] **Leg pads** are protective equipment worn to protect the shin bones from impact from the ball. **ochraniacze na nogi**

leg side [N-COUNT-U10] The **leg side**, also called the on side, is the side of the pitch to the left of a right-handed batsman as he strikes on a cricket field. (**w krykiecie**) leg side (połowa pola gry za uderzającym odbijającym; dla praworęcznego odbijającego – pole po jego lewej stronie, a dla leworęcznego – pole po jego prawej stronie)

let [N-COUNT-U9] A **let** is a rally where a point is not scored due to circumstances beyond a player's control. **net, trafienie w siatkę (w tenisie stołowym)**

limited overs [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Limited overs** is a form of cricket in which each team may only face a set number of overs in the match. **ograniczona liczba overów (w meczu krykieta)**

line [N-COUNT-U6] A **line** is a group of forwards consisting of a left wing, a center, and a right wing that always play together. **formacja np. ataku (w hokeju na lodzie)**

long hit [N-COUNT-U7] A **long hit** is a hit in field hockey made from the corner by the offense after a defensive player accidentally hits the ball over the end line. **długie uderzenie**

loss [N-COUNT-U14] A **loss** is a result in which a team scores less than the opposing team and have all batters dismissed. **przegrana**

LPGA Tour [N-UNCOUNT-U4] The **LPGA Tour** is a series of weekly professional tournaments for female professional golfers. **turniej golfowy LPGA dla kobiet**

mark [V-T-U8] To **mark** an opponent is to follow him or her closely and try to prevent him or her from getting the ball. **kryć (przeciwnika)**

member [N-COUNT-U4] A **member** is a person who has become part of a golf club or golf league. **członek klubu golfowego lub ligi golfowej**

neck guard [N-COUNT-U5] A **neck guard** is a piece of protective equipment worn around a hockey player's neck to protect him/her from blades, sticks, and pucks. **ochraniacz na szyję (w hokeju na lodzie)**

obstruction [N-COUNT-U8] An **obstruction** is when a player uses his or her stick or body to keep an opponent from reaching the ball. **niedozwolone zablokowanie zawodnika ciałem lub laską (w hokeju na trawie)**

ODI (one-day international) [N-UNCOUNT-U15] A **ODI (one-day international)** is a limited overs cricket game in which international teams play a fixed number of overs, usually 50. **jednodniowy mecz międzynarodowy (w krykiecie)**

ODI status [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **ODI status** means that if a team plays a match against another team with ODI status the game is officially classified as an ODI. **status ODI (mecz krykieta jest uznany za ODI, jeśli jest rozgrywany między krajami-pełnymi członkami ICC lub należącymi aktualnie do najlepszej szóstki)**

off side [N-COUNT-U10] The **off side** is the half of the pitch to the right of a right handed batsman as he strikes on a cricket field. (**w krykiecie**) off side (połowa pola gry przed uderzającym odbijającym; dla praworęcznego odbijającego – pole po jego prawej stronie, a dla leworęcznego – pole po jego lewej stronie)

one-day match [N-COUNT-U14] A **one-day match** is a limited overs cricket match. **mecz jednodniowy (w krykiecie)**

opponent [N-COUNT-U8] An **opponent** is a person against whom one plays. **przeciwnik**

outfield [N-COUNT-U10] The **outfield** is the area of the cricket field found outside of the circle. (**w krykiecie**) pole zewnętrzne (strefa boiska poza owalem)

over [N-COUNT-U13] An **over** is a segment of a cricket game in which six balls are bowled at the batsman by one bowler from the opposing team from the same end of the pitch. **jedna z części inningsu, składająca się z sześciu legalnych rzutów (w krykiecie)**

paceman [N-COUNT-U12] A **paceman** is a fast bowler. **„szybki” uderzający (w krykiecie)**

paddle [N-COUNT-U9] A **paddle** is another name for racket, more commonly used in the US. **rakietka do tenisa stołowego**

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pad [N-COUNT-U5] A **pad** is protective equipment worn by ice hockey players for protection from sticks, pucks, and blades. [ochraniacz](#)

par [N-COUNT-U3] A **par** is a score on a golf hole, equal to the number of strokes a scratch player would normally require to complete the hole. [zaliczenie dołka w liczbie uderzeń zgodnej z przewidywaną](#)

par [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Par** is a score for a round of golf equal to the standard par of the course. [norma uderzeń dla danego pola golfowego](#)

penalty [N-COUNT-U3] A **penalty** is an additional stroke added to a golf player's score if any rules are broken. [kara dodatkowego uderzenia w golfie \(jeśli jakaś zasada została złamana\)](#)

penalty box [N-COUNT-U6] The **penalty box** is an area where players in violation of certain rules are sent for an allotted period of time. [ławka kar](#)

penalty corner [N-COUNT-U7] A **penalty corner** is when a field hockey offense gets to try to make a goal 10 yards away from the goal post following a foul in the striking circle. [krótki róg \(rodzaj kary w hokeju na trawie\)](#)

penalty stroke [N-COUNT-U7] A **penalty stroke** is a shot awarded to a player when another player's foul has interrupted a probable goal in field hockey. [rzut karny \(w hokeju na trawie\)](#)

penalty stroke line [N-COUNT-U7] The **penalty stroke line** is the line on the hockey field from which penalty strokes are taken. [linia rzutu karnego \(w hokeju na trawie\)](#)

period [N-COUNT-U6] A **period** in a hockey game is the allotted time the players have to play. [tercja \(w hokeju na lodzie\)](#)

PGA Tour [N-UNCOUNT-U4] The **PGA Tour** is the top level of professional golf in North America. [turniej PGA \(Związku Gofla Zawodowego w USA\)](#)

pitch [N-COUNT-U10] The **pitch** is the clay or earthen rectangular surface at the center of a cricket field. [pitch, jasny płaski pas ziemi \(dł. 20,12 m\) na środku boiska do krykieta](#)

polo shirt [N-COUNT-U11] A **polo shirt** is the type of shirt worn by players in a cricket match. [koszulka polo \(noszona przez graczy krykieta\)](#)

powerplay [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Powerplay** is a rule that limits the number of outfielders for a period of time in a ODI cricket match. [zasada ograniczonej liczby graczy pola w jednodniowych meczach międzynarodowych](#)

puck [N-COUNT-U5] A **puck** is a black rubber disk that is used in ice hockey. [krążek \(w hokeju na lodzie\)](#)

purse [N-COUNT-U4] The **purse** is the amount of money that is shared between players in a tournament according to their finishing scores. [nagroda pieniężna \(w zawodach sportowych\)](#)

push [V-T-U8] To **push** the ball in field hockey is to keep it in contact with the stick, while at the same time keeping the stick in contact with the ground while moving down the field. [pchać \(piłkę w hokeju na trawie\)](#)

putt [V-I-U3] To **putt** is to strike the golf ball gently so that it rolls into the cup. [uderzyć w piłkę golfową za pomocą puttera](#)

putter [N-COUNT-U2] A **putter** is a golf club used to push the ball on greens. [putter, popychacz \(rodzaj kija golfowego do uderzania piłki na greenie\)](#)

qualifying school [N-COUNT-U4] A **qualifying school** is a tournament in which the winners qualify to compete in higher levels of tournaments. [kwalifikacje, turniej kwalifikacyjny](#)

racket [N-COUNT-U9] A **racket** is the official name (according to the ITTF) of the device used to hit the ball back and forth between players. [rakietka do tenisa stołowego](#)

rally [N-COUNT-U9] A **rally** in table tennis is the time during which the ball is in play. [szymbka wymiana uderzeń \(w tenisie stołowym\)](#)

red line [N-COUNT-U6] The **red line** divides a hockey rink and is used to start the game and determine certain rules like icing. [linia czerwona \(w hokeju na lodzie\)](#)

return [V-T-U9] To **return** the ball is to hit it back to your opponent's side of the table. **odbijać piłkę (w tenisie stołowym)**

rink [N-COUNT-U6] A **rink** is a frozen body of water where people can skate and play ice sports. **lodowisko**

rough [N-UNCOUNT-U1] The **rough** is the area of the golf course surrounding the fairway and the green characterized by longer grass. **obszar "dzikiej trawy" na polu golgowym poza obszarem gry**

round [N-UNCOUNT-U4] A **round** of golf is 18 holes. **runda golfa**

run out [N-COUNT-U13] A **run out** is a method of dismissing a cricket batter when no part of his/her person or bat is behind the popping crease and his/her wicket is put down by the opposing team. **„wybiegnięty” (jedna z metod wyeliminowania batsmana w krykiecie, kiedy fielder, bowler lub wicket-keeper straci jeden lub oba baile, uderzając piłką lub ręką trzymającą piłkę w stumpy, gdy batsman biegnie z jednego końca pitchu na drugi)**

runner [N-COUNT-U12] A **runner** is a cricket player who runs between wickets for an injured batsman. **biegacz (jeden z graczy krykieta)**

scoop [V-T-U8] To **scoop** the ball in field hockey is to use the stick to pick up the ball and throw it across the field. **unieść piłkę laską (w hokeju na trawie)**

scorecard [N-COUNT-U3] A golf **scorecard** is used to record the scores from the day's round of golf. **karta z nazwiskami zawodników do zapisywania wyników zawodów**

scorer [N-COUNT-U13] A **scorer** is a person appointed to keep records of runs scored, wickets taken, and overs bowled in a particular cricket game. **osoba prowadząca punktację (w krykiecie)**

scrimmage [N-COUNT-U7] A **scrimmage** is a practice game. **trening (np. hokeja)**

serve [N-COUNT-U9] A **serve** is the first hit that starts each round of the game. **serwis, podanie (w tenisie stołowym)**

service [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Service** is the act of serving the ball and beginning the rally. **serwowanie (w tenisie stołowym)**

shin [N-COUNT-U11] The **shin** is the front of the leg below the knee. **goleń**

side-in [N-COUNT-U8] A **side-in** is a kind of free hit given to players after the opposing team has hit the ball over the sidelines. **rodzaj rzutu wolnego (w hokeju na trawie)**

sight screen [N-COUNT-U11] A **sight screen** is a screen placed on the field or beyond the cricket field's boundary to help the batsman see the ball. **biały ekran, na którego tle lepiej widać leczącą piłkę (w krykiecie)**

slap shot [N-COUNT-U6] The **slap shot** is a difficult shot that is made by a powerful downward swing used for extra speed. **(w hokeju na lodzie) rodzaj strzału (mocne uderzenie krążka z dużym zamachem)**

spin [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Spin** is the rotation of the table tennis ball in the air and can be a strategic part of the game. **podkręcenie piłki (np. w tenisie stołowym)**

spinner [N-COUNT-U12] A **spinner** is a bowler who spins the ball as he/she is bowling in an attempt to make the movement of the ball difficult to predict. **zawodnik rzucający podkręconą piłkę**

striking circle [N-COUNT-U7] The **striking circle** is the region of the hockey field from which the ball must be hit in order to score a goal. **półkole strzałowe (w hokeju na trawie)**

striker's end [N-COUNT-U10] The **striker's end** is the end of the pitch the batter hits from. **koniec odbijającego (część pitchu w krykiecie)**

stroke [N-COUNT-U3] A **stroke** is a recorded swing on a golf score card. **uderzenie (w golfie)**

stump [N-COUNT-U11] A **stump** is one of the three vertical posts that comprise the wicket. **drewniany słupek (jeden z trzech wbitych w ziemię) składający się na bramkę w krykiecie**

stumped [ADJ-U13] A cricket batsman is **stumped** if the wicket keeper puts down his/her wicket while he/she is beyond the crease. **jeden ze sposobów wyeliminowania batsmana w krykiecie (kiedy batsman opuści swoje pole podczas rzutu, ale piłka trafi do wicket-keepera, a ten użyje jej do zbiacia baila, zanim odbijający znów znajdzie się z strefie bezpiecznej)**

Glossary

substitute [N-COUNT-U12] A **substitute** is a replacement player who plays when a team member is injured or becomes ill. **rezerwowy**

swing [N-COUNT-U3] A **swing** is the motion of drawing a club back and then quickly moving it forward to strike a golf ball. **wymach (w golifie)**

table tennis [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Table tennis** is a game played on large table with a net across the middle, in which opponents hit a small ball back and forth with paddles. **tenis stołowy**

table tennis ball [N-COUNT-U9] A **table tennis ball** is a small, hollow, plastic ball used to play table tennis. **piłeczka do tenisa stołowego, piłeczka pingpongowa**

tackle [V-T-U8] To **tackle** in field hockey is to take defensive measures to steal the ball from an opponent. **blokować (przeciwnika w grze), atakować (w celu przejęcia piłki)**

tee [N-COUNT-U2] A **tee** is a small peg placed in the ground upon which the golf ball rests. It is used on the teeing ground. **podstawka do wybijania piłki (w golifie)**

teeing ground [N-COUNT-U1] The **teeing ground** is the starting point for each hole on a golf course, from which the first stroke is taken. **obszar startowy na początku każdej dołka**

test cricket [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Test cricket** is the longest form of the sport of cricket with matches played over multiple days. **mecz wielodniowy (najdłuższa odmiana krykieta)**

test status [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Test status** is a nomination given by the ICC to teams which means that they are allowed to play in ICC test matches. **tzw. test status (kraje, których drużyny mają taki status, mogą rozgrywać między sobą mecze w najwyższej klasie rozgrywkowej)**

tie [N-UNCOUNT-U14] A **tie** is a very rare occurrence when two cricket teams score the same amount and all of the batters in the game are dismissed. **remis**

Twenty20 cricket [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Twenty20 cricket** is a form of cricket in which each team has a single innings and bats for a maximum of twenty overs. **Dwadzieścia20 (najkrótsza i najnowsza odmiana krykieta)**

Twenty20 international [N-UNCOUNT-U15] A **Twenty20 international** is a game of cricket played under the rules of twenty20 cricket between two international teams. **miedzynarodowy mecz krykietowy w formule Twenty20**

umpire [N-COUNT-U13] An **umpire** is a person who makes judgments according to the laws of cricket, on the field during a game. **sędzia (np. w krykiecie, tenisie, hokeju na trawie)**

visor [N-COUNT-U5] A **visor** is a part of a helmet that covers the eyes. **osłona (część kasku chroniąca oczy)**

water hazard [N-COUNT-U1] A **water hazard** is an obstacle such as a man-made lake, that is designed to add difficulty and beauty to a golf course. **przeszkoda wodna (w golifie)**

wedge [N-COUNT-U2] A **wedge** is a golf club designed for short range strokes. **wedge, klin (rodzaj kija golgowego)**

wicket [N-COUNT-U11] A **wicket** is a set of three stumps and two bails which is guarded by the batsman. On a cricket field, wickets are positioned at both ends of the pitch. **bramka (w krykiecie)**

wicketkeeper's glove [N-COUNT-U11] A **wicketkeeper's glove** is a large mitt-like glove that only a wicketkeeper wears. **rękawica łapacza (w krykiecie)**

wicketkeeper [N-COUNT-U12] A **wicketkeeper** is a cricket fielder who is stationed behind a batsman's wicket. **łapacz, zawodnik broniący (w krykiecie)**

win [N-UNCOUNT-U14] A **win** is a result in which a team scores higher than an opposing team. **zwycięstwo, wygrana**

wood [N-COUNT-U2] A **wood** is a golf club with a large head, which can be made of wood or metal and is used for hitting the ball long distances. **wood, drewno (rodzaj kija golgowego)**

World Cricket League [N-UNCOUNT-U15] The **World Cricket League** is a series of one-day international tournaments open to national teams that do not have test status in the ICC. **Światowa Liga Krykieta**