

Glossary

- abrade** [V-T-U9] To **abrade** something is to rub it hard enough to damage its surface. *trzeć, ocierać (się)*
- air circulation** [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Air circulation** is the movement of air around something. *cyrkulacja powietrza*
- arid** [ADJ-U14] If an area is **arid**, it is dry and receives little rain. *suchy, ubogi w wodę*
- automatic** [ADJ-U6] If something is **automatic**, it is designed to work on its own without requiring someone to operate it. *automatyczny, samoczynny*
- B&B trees** [N-COUNT-U8] **B&B** (ball and burlap) **trees** are dug out of the ground and then have their roots wrapped in burlap until they are ready for transplanting. *drzewa balotowane*
- back brace** [N-COUNT-U15] A **back brace** is a device that fits around a person's torso in order to support his or her back and prevent injury. *gorset ortopedyczny*
- bacteria** [N-COUNT-U12] **Bacteria** are single-celled organisms that can cause disease in other organisms. *bakterie*
- bag** [V-T-U8] To **bag** a tree is to wrap fabric around its roots and secure it with twine. *opakować; tu: owinąć korzenie drzewa tkaniną i zabezpieczyć sznurkiem*
- bare-root** [ADJ-U8] If a plant is **bare-root**, it is sold in a dormant state with visible roots. *z odkrytym systemem korzeniowym*
- barrier** [N-COUNT-U12] A **barrier** is a physical obstacle that prevents access to something. *bariera*
- beneficial** [ADJ-U12] If something is **beneficial**, it is helpful in some way. *pożyteczny*
- berm** [N-COUNT-U7] A **berm** is a low wall made from dirt or sand. *wał ziemny, ława zienna*
- bite** [N-COUNT-U15] A **bite** is an action in which an animal or insect uses its mouth to tear someone's skin. *ukąszenie, ugryzienie*
- blister** [N-COUNT-U15] A **blister** is an area of a person's skin that becomes raised or broken due to irritation. *pęcherz, bąbel (na skórze)*
- brace** [V-T-U8] To **brace** something is to provide support for it so that it does not fall down. *spinać*
- broadcast spreader** [N-COUNT-U11] A **broadcast spreader** is a container on wheels that distributes something over the ground in an arc. *siewnik, rozrzutnik*
- bubbler** [N-COUNT-U6] A **bubbler** is a type of sprinkler nozzle that emits water at a slow speed, over a small area. *niskociśnieniowy zraszacz statyczny*
- bury** [V-T-U9] To **bury** something is to place it in the ground and cover it with dirt. *zakopać*
- C:N ratio** [N-COUNT-U1] A **C:N** (carbon to nitrogen) **ratio** is the amount of carbon relative to the amount of nitrogen in soil, and is one factor in the measurement of soil fertility. *stosunek zawartości węgla do zawartości azotu w glebie*
- cage** [N-COUNT-U4] A **cage** is a wire structure that holds up the branches of a plant. *klatka (rodzaj kosza podtrzymującego gałęzie rośliny)*
- carbon** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Carbon** (C) is a chemical element that is present in all living things. *węgiel (pierwiastek)*
- certified** [ADJ-U13] If a farm is **certified**, it is officially recognized or approved for something. *certyfikowany*
- climate** [N-COUNT-U14] A **climate** is the general pattern of weather in a particular region over a long period of time. *klimat, warunki klimatyczne*
- companion plant** [N-COUNT-U3] A **companion plant** is a plant that is planted near another one in order to help the other plant grow. *roślina towarzysząca*
- compost** [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Compost** is a substance that contains high quantities of decomposing organic matter. *kompost*
- concentrate** [N-COUNT-U2] A **concentrate** is a strong, pure form of a liquid substance. *koncentrat*
- container-grown** [ADJ-U8] If a plant or tree is **container-grown**, it develops in a planter or other container instead of in the ground. *uprawiany w pojemniku*
- controller** [N-COUNT-U6] A **controller** is a part of a machine that is responsible for a particular process. *sterownik*

crossing branches [N-COUNT-U9] **Crossing branches** are two branches of a tree or shrub that grow into each other's paths. This often causes the branches to become tangled or otherwise disrupts their growth. *krzyżujące się gałęzie*

cultivate [V-T-U9] To **cultivate** land is to prepare it so that it is suitable for plants to grow. *kultywować, przygotowywać ziemię pod uprawę*

culvert [N-COUNT-U7] A **culvert** is a wide pipe that carries water under a road or railway line. *przepust, kanał sklepiony*

dam [N-COUNT-U7] A **dam** is a wall that is built across a river to prevent water from flowing. People usually construct a dam in order to form a lake or to produce electricity. *zapora wodna, tama*

deadhead [V-T-U4] To **deadhead** a flower is to remove dead blossoms from it. *usuwanie z rośliny przekwitłych kwiatów*

deadwood [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Deadwood** is a plant or portion of a plant that is no longer living. *martwe drewno*

deer [N-COUNT-U12] A **deer** is a mammal with hooves and antlers that eats plants. *jeleń*

dehydrate [V-T-U5] To **dehydrate** something is to prevent it from receiving enough water. *odwodnić, tracić wilgoć*

dethatch [V-T-U11] To **dethatch** a lawn is to remove the thatch, or matted layer of roots and dead grass that is between the soil and green grass. *wertykulować (trawnik)*

direct seeding [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Direct seeding** is the practice of planting seeds directly in the ground in an open field, rather than germinating them elsewhere and then transplanting them. *siew bezpośredni*

disease [N-COUNT-U12] A **disease** is a disorder or sickness that negatively affects an organism's health. *choroba*

dissipate [V-I-U10] To **dissipate** is to slowly become weaker before disappearing altogether. *zanikać, zamierać*

distribute [V-T-U10] To **distribute** something is to spread it over a broad area. *rozprowadzać, rozpościerać, rozkładać*

divert [V-T-U7] To **divert** something is to cause it to move in a different direction than it was moving previously. *zmienić kierunek*

downspout [N-COUNT-U7] A **downspout**, or drainpipe, is a pipe attached to the side of a building that carries rainwater from the roof of a building to the ground. *rynna pionowa*

drainage [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Drainage** is the process in which excess water leaves something, such as soil. *drenaż*

drainpipe [N-COUNT-U7] A **drainpipe**, or downspout, is a pipe attached to the side of a building that carries rainwater from the roof of a building to the ground. *rura spustowa*

drip irrigation [N-UNCOUNT-U6] **Drip irrigation** is a way to water plants that involves bringing water directly to plant roots or the soil's surface. *nawadnianie kropelkowe*

dripline [N-COUNT-U6] A **dripline** is a tube through which water travels in a drip irrigation system. *przewód kroplujący*

dry out [V-I-U3] To **dry out** is to lose moisture due to heat or exposure to the air. *uschnąć*

dry well [N-COUNT-U7] A **dry well** is a hole in the ground containing gravel, which traps water and then slowly spreads it in different directions. *studnia chłonna*

earplugs [N-COUNT-U15] **Earplugs** are small pieces of foam or rubber that fit into a person's ears in order to protect against loud noises. *zatyczki do uszu, stopery*

edge [N-COUNT-U11] An **edge** is the part of something that is farthest from the middle. *krawędź*

edging [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Edging** is a material that creates a border around an area of earth. *obrzeże*

emulsion [N-COUNT-U2] An **emulsion** is a mixture of multiple liquids. *emulsja*

environment [N-COUNT-U13] The **environment** is the natural world that surrounds everyone on Earth. *środowisko naturalne*

evaporation [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Evaporation** is the process in which liquid water turns into vapor and enters the atmosphere. *parowanie*

face shield [N-COUNT-U15] A **face shield** is a device that covers and protects a person's face, and is usually made of a strong, clear plastic that is easy to see through. *osłona twarzy*

Glossary

- fall** [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Fall** is the season when the weather becomes cooler and some plants begin to lose their leaves. It is between summer and winter. *jesień*
- fertile** [ADJ-U1] If something is **fertile**, it is able to produce healthy crops or plants. *żyzny*
- fertilizer** [N-COUNT-U2] A **fertilizer** is a substance that is added to soil to help plants grow. *nawóz*
- fill in** [V PHRASE-U8] To **fill** something **in** is to put a material inside it, so that it is no longer empty. *wypełnić; tu: zasypać*
- filter** [N-COUNT-U6] A **filter** is a piece of equipment that removes unwanted, solid substances from water. *filtr*
- firm** [V-T-U10] To **firm** something is to press down on it in order to make it more solid or compacted. *ubijać*
- fix** [V-T-U1] To **fix** soil with nitrogen is to convert nitrogen into a form that plants can use within the soil. *poprawiać jakość gleby za pomocą azotu w formie przyswajalnej dla roślin*
- flow regulator** [N-COUNT-U6] A **flow regulator** is a piece of equipment that controls the speed and amount of water at a particular point in an irrigation system. *regulator przepływu wody w systemie nawadniającym*
- foliar feeding** [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Foliar feeding** is the practice of fertilizing a plant by applying fertilizer directly to the plant's leaves. *nawożenie dolistne*
- fracture** [N-COUNT-U15] A **fracture** is an injury in which a bone is cracked or broken. *złamanie*
- freeze** [V-I-U14] To **freeze** is to become a solid due to low temperatures. *zamarzać*
- frost** [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Frost** is the layer of ice crystals that forms on the ground when the temperature dips below freezing. *mróz, szron*
- frost-free date** [N-COUNT-U3] A **frost-free date** is the last day of the season when frost might occur. It is generally considered best to plant after the frost-free date. *ostatni dzień okresu, w którym mogą wystąpić ujemne temperatury*
- fungus** [N-COUNT-U12] A **fungus** is a type of organism that grows on other organic matter. *grzyb*
- furrow** [N-COUNT-U10] A **furrow** is a wide, deep line that someone digs into the surface of the ground or another surface. *bruzda, kolejna*
- gentle** [ADJ-U3] If someone is **gentle**, he or she handles something carefully, rather than harshly or violently. *delikatny*
- gloves** [N-COUNT-U15] **Gloves** are protective coverings for the hands. *rękawice*
- goggles** [N-COUNT-U15] **Goggles** are protective coverings for the eyes that are made of clear plastic or glass. *gogle, okulary ochronne*
- grade** [N-COUNT-U7] A **grade** is a slope or the steepness of a slope. *nachylenie, pochyłość (np. zbocza górskiego)*
- grass plugger** [N-COUNT-U10] A **grass plugger** is a long-handled tool that removes uniform pieces of soil from the ground. It is used in plugging. *dolownik (narzędzie służące do nacinania i wyjmowania niewielkich fragmentów murawy, aby przesadzić je do przygotowanych dołków)*
- gutter** [N-COUNT-U7] A **gutter** is a channel or trough that is attached to the edge of a roof to carry rainwater away. *rynna*
- guy** [V-T-U8] To **guy** something is to connect a rope or chain to it for support. *odciągać (np. linią odciągową)*
- hard pinch** [N-COUNT-U4] A **hard pinch** is the removal of the growing part at the top of a stem, as well as several tiers of leaves. *uszyczykiwanie większych fragmentów łodygi*
- hard-toed boots** [N-COUNT-U15] **Hard-toed boots** are a type of footwear with a hard lining such as steel at the ends in order to protect the toes from injury. *buty ochronne ze wzmacnionymi noskami*
- hardy** [ADJ-U3] If something is **hardy**, it is strong and can withstand challenging conditions. *wytrzymały, odporny*
- herbicide** [N-COUNT-U12] A **herbicide** is a substance that kills weeds. *herbicyd*
- hopper** [N-COUNT-U10] A **hopper** is a funnel that is either handheld or on wheels that scatters seeds over an area. *siewnik (zasobnik w kształcie leja)*
- horizontal root** [N-COUNT-U8] A **horizontal root** is a part of a plant that grows under the ground and parallel to the surface. *korzeń poziomy*
- humidity** [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Humidity** is the amount or concentration of water vapor present in the air. *wilgotność*

infestation [N-COUNT-U12] An **infestation** is the presence of large numbers of something living in particular place, and usually refers to something unwanted or harmful. *atak, inwazja, plaga*

insect [N-COUNT-U12] An **insect** is a small creature that has a three-part body and six legs. *owad*

insecticidal soap [N-UNCOUNT-U12] **Insecticidal soap** is a substance that kills insects. *mydło ogrodnicze (stosowane do ochrony roślin)*

integrated pest management [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Integrated pest management** is a strategy of pest management that focuses on long-term, sustainable, and environmentally safe practices. *zintegrowana metoda walki ze szkodnikami*

irrigate [V-T-U5] To **irrigate** plants is to give them water. *nawadniać*

leak [N-COUNT-U5] A **leak** is an unwanted opening in the surface of something where water or another substance is able to pass through. *wyciek, przeciek*

lifting technique [N-COUNT-U15] A **lifting technique** is a way of moving heavy objects without injuring oneself. *technika podnoszenia ciężkich przedmiotów*

manicure [V-T-U11] To **manicure** something is to improve its overall appearance, usually by cutting or trimming parts of it. *przycinać*

manure [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Manure** is animal waste that can be applied to crops as fertilizer. *nawóz naturalny, obornik*

mask [N-COUNT-U15] A **mask** is a covering that fits over a person's nose and mouth to prevent him or her from inhaling hazardous substances. *maseczka (chroniąca drogi oddechowe)*

matted [ADJ-U8] If something is **matted**, the parts of it are clumped or tangled together. *splątany, zbitý*

mister [N-COUNT-U6] A **mister** is a device that sends very small drops of liquid into the air. *rozpylacz*

moisture [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Moisture** is a quantity of water that makes something wet. *wilgoć*

moisture sensor [N-COUNT-U4] A **moisture sensor** is a device that measures the amount of water in soil. *miernik wilgotności*

mound [N-COUNT-U8] A **mound** is a pile of something that resembles a small hill. *kopczyk*

mulch [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Mulch** is a substance that consists of decaying leaves or other organic material that is used to improve soil quality, protect plant roots, and prevent weeds from growing. *ścółka*

nitrogen [N-UNCOUNT-U1] **Nitrogen** (N) is a nutrient that is found in soil and is necessary for plant life. *azot*

nonsynthetic [ADJ-U13] If something is **nonsynthetic**, it consists of natural products without chemical additives. *nie syntetyczny, naturalny*

nozzle [N-COUNT-U5] A **nozzle** is a spout at the end of a tube or pipe that controls the flow of water that exits. *dysza*

nutrient [N-COUNT-U1] A **nutrient** is a substance that helps a plant or other organism live and grow. *składnik odżywczy*

nutrient management [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Nutrient management** is the process of maintaining healthy nutrient levels in the soil. *utrzymywanie optymalnego poziomu składników odżywcznych w glebie*

obstacle [N-COUNT-U11] An **obstacle** is an object that blocks someone's path and which he or she must either remove or go around. *przeszkoda*

organic [ADJ-U13] If food is **organic**, it is grown or created without artificial chemicals. *organiczny*

overwater [V-T-U4] To **overwater** a plant is to give it more water than it needs. *podlewać zbyt intensywnie*

peat [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Peat** is an organic material that increases water capacity in soil. *torf*

perlite [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Perlite** is a glassy material that improves water flow in soil. *perlit (rodzaj skały)*

pest [N-COUNT-U12] A **pest** is an unwanted insect or animal that is annoying or destructive. *szkodnik*

pesticide [N-COUNT-U12] A **pesticide** is a substance that kills pests. *pestycyd*

pest-repelling plant [N-COUNT-U13] A **pest-repelling plant** is a plant that many pests naturally dislike or avoid. *roślina odstraszająca szkodniki*

pH [N-COUNT-U1] A **pH** is a number on a scale from 0 to 14 that measures how acidic or alkaline something is. *pH (wielkość określająca odczyn zasadowy lub kwaśny)*

Glossary

phosphorous [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Phosphorous** (P) is a chemical element that is present in fertilizers and helps stimulate root growth. *fosfor*

pinching [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Pinching** is the practice of cutting off the top part of a stem, which encourages more abundant growth in some plants. *uszczykiwanie*

pistol grip [N-COUNT-U5] A **pistol grip** is a type of handle on a hose nozzle. The user pulls a lever to begin the flow of water and then releases the lever to stop the flow. *uchwyt w kształcie pistoletu*

plugging [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Plugging** is the process of placing small bunches of grass inside holes in the ground in order to grow a lawn. *sadzenie (sadzonek trawy) w dołkach*

pollution [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Pollution** is the contamination of the environment with harmful substances. *zanieczyszczenie (środowiska)*

pool [V-I-U7] To **pool** is to form an area of still water on a surface. *gromadzić, zbierać (np. wodę)*

potassium [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Potassium** (K) is a chemical element that is present in fertilizers, helps stimulate root growth, and promotes the movement of water and nutrients in plants. *potas*

potbound [ADJ-U9] If a plant is **potbound**, its roots already fill its container, so the plant cannot grow any bigger. This condition often permanently disrupts the plant's growth. *w zbyt małej doniczce*

precipitation [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Precipitation** is water that falls from clouds to the Earth, usually in the form of rain or snow. *opady atmosferyczne*

press [V-T-U3] To **press** something is to push down on it or apply pressure to it. *ubijać*

preventive [ADJ-U13] If something is **preventive**, it is designed to stop an undesirable event from occurring. *zapobiegawczy, prewencyjny*

profusion [N-UNCOUNT-U9] **Profusion** is a large number or amount of something. *obfitość, duża ilość*

prolong [V-T-U4] To **prolong** something is to make it occur for a longer time. *przedłużać*

propagate [V-T-U9] To **propagate** a plant is to grow it from a seed or from cuttings taken from an existing plant. *rozmnajać, rozsadzać*

rainfall [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Rainfall** is the process in which liquid precipitation falls from the sky. *opady deszczu*

reseed [V-T-U11] To **reseed** an area of land is to spread seeds over it again. *zasiać ponownie*

retaining wall [N-COUNT-U7] A **retaining wall** is a wall that is built in order to restrict the movement of earth or water. *mur oporowy*

rodent [N-COUNT-U12] A **rodent** is a type of small mammal with sharp teeth. Some examples are mice and rats. *gryzon*

root zone [N-COUNT-U5] A **root zone** is the area where a plant's roots grow. *strefa korzeniowa*

root-ball [N-COUNT-U3] A **root-ball** is the bundle of roots that forms underground as a plant grows. *bryła korzeniowa*

sanitation [N-UNCOUNT-U13] **Sanitation** is the process of keeping something clean. *czyszczenie, oczyszczanie*

season [N-COUNT-U14] A **season** is a part of the year which has particular qualities because of its position in relation to the sun. *pora roku*

seeding [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Seeding** is the process of spreading seeds over the ground so that they can grow. *siew nasion*

seepage [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Seepage** is the slow flow of something through small spaces or holes. *przeciekanie, przesączanie*

sensor [N-COUNT-U6] A **sensor** is a piece of equipment that responds to physical changes in the surrounding environment. *czujnik*

sever [V-T-U9] To **sever** something is to completely divide it into two parts, usually by cutting it. *oddzielać*

shape [V-T-U9] To **shape** something is to cause it to have a particular outer form. *kształtować, nadawać kształt*

sharpen [V-T-U11] To **sharpen** something is to give it an edge or a point that is better able to cut things. *naostrzyć*

smooth [V-T-U9] To **smooth** something is to flatten its surface. *wyrównywać*

smother [V-T-U1] To **smother** something is to prevent it from getting air or the space that it needs to live. *stłumić, zdusić, ograniczać*

sodding [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Sodding** is the process of creating a lawn by laying strips of fully grown turf on the bare ground.
darnianie, rozkładanie trawy z rolki

soft pinch [N-COUNT-U4] A **soft pinch** is the removal of just the top part of a stem. uszczypkiwanie małych fragmentów łodygi

soil amendment [N-COUNT-U1] A **soil amendment** is anything that someone adds to natural plant soil in order to improve it for growing. substancja dodawana do gleby w celu poprawy jej właściwości

soil survey [N-COUNT-U1] A **soil survey** is the process of studying the soil in a given area in order to map its properties and classify the types of soil present. badanie gleby

soil test [N-COUNT-U1] A **soil test** is the analysis of a soil sample to assess its nutrient and contamination levels, and other qualities such as pH. analiza próbki gleby

sow [V-T-U10] To **sow** seeds is to plant them in the ground or scatter them over the ground. siać

spacing [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Spacing** is how close or far apart the parts or elements of something are. rozstawnie, odstęp

spot treatment [N-COUNT-U11] A **spot treatment** is the application of a substance to a limited area, usually where there is a problem. aplikacja miejscowa (zastosowanie danej substancji wyłącznie na ograniczonym obszarze)

spray [N-COUNT-U6] A **spray** is a cloud of small drops of liquid that are dispersed in the air. mgiełka wodna

spray [V-T-U12] To **spray** something is to disperse liquid drops of it in the air. opryskiwać, spryskiwać

sprigging [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Sprigging** is the process of placing small pieces of grass in furrows in order to grow a lawn. sadzenie (sadzonek trawy) w bruzdach

spring [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Spring** is the season when the weather becomes warmer and plants typically bloom. It is between winter and summer. wiosna

sprinkler [N-COUNT-U5] A **sprinkler** is a device that sprays water on flowers from above. zraszacz

stake [V-T-U4] To **stake** a plant is to attach it to a support structure so that it stands upright. palikować, przymocowywać do podpory

stimulate [V-T-U2] To **stimulate** an activity is to encourage it or cause it to happen. pobudzać, stymulować

sting [N-COUNT-U15] A **sting** is a situation in which an animal or insect uses a part of its body to puncture someone's skin, often injecting a poison or irritant at the same time. użądlenie

strain [N-COUNT-U15] A **strain** is an injury in which a muscle or tendon is stretched beyond its normal range. nadwrażenie

summer [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Summer** is the season with the warmest temperatures. It is between spring and fall. lato

sunlight [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Sunlight** is light from the sun that reaches the surface of Earth. światło słoneczne

sunscreen [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Sunscreen** is a lotion that someone applies to his or her skin in order to prevent burning or other damage from the sun. kosmetyk z filtrem przeciwsłonecznym

support [V-T-U4] To **support** something is to help hold up its weight. podpierać, podtrzymywać

sustainable [ADJ-U13] If a process is **sustainable**, it does not harm the environment in the long term and may continue for a long time. nienaruszający równowagi ekologicznej

swale [N-COUNT-U7] A **swale** is a shallow trench. płytka rów

sway [V-I-U8] To **sway** is to move slowly from side to side. kołyśać się

tamp [V-T-U10] To **tamp** something is to press it down by striking it gently with a heavy object. ubijać

taproot [N-COUNT-U8] A **taproot** is the main section of a plant that grows straight down, below the ground, from which smaller roots grow. korzeń palowy

temperate [ADJ-U14] If an area is **temperate**, it does not get very hot or very cold. umiarkowany, łagodny

thatch [N-UNCOUNT-U11] **Thatch** is a matted layer of thickly intertwined roots and dead grass that builds up between the soil and the green grass. strzecha, filc (warstwa materii organicznej zalegająca na trawniku między podstawą łodyg a glebą)

thin [V-T-U9] To **thin** something is to reduce its quantity. przerzedzić, przetrzebić

tie [V-T-U4] To **tie** something is to fasten it around something else, generally to hold things together. przywiązywać

Glossary

timer [N-COUNT-U6] A **timer** is a device that tells a machine when to begin working and when to stop working.
sterownik czasowy

transplant shock [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Transplant shock** is a condition in which seedlings experience negative health effects after being replanted. szok przesadzeniowy

transplanting [N-UNCOUNT-U3] **Transplanting** is the process of moving a plant by digging its roots out of the ground in one location and burying them again in a new location. przesadzanie

trap [V-T-U12] To **trap** an animal or insect is to catch it in some type of container. złapać w pułapkę

tree protector [N-COUNT-U8] A **tree protector** is a device that keeps wildlife away from the trunk of a tree and protects it from mechanical injury. osłona drzewa

trench [N-COUNT-U7] A **trench** is a long, narrow pit that is dug into the ground. rów

trough spreader [N-COUNT-U11] A **trough spreader** is a container on wheels that is used to distribute something over the ground in rows. siewnik rzędowy

twine [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Twine** is a type of string that is made from multiple strands of material twisted together.
sznurek

unwind [V-T-U8] To **unwind** something is to remove or unwrap it from around something else. rozwijać, odwijać

uproot [V-T-U8] To **uproot** a tree is to pull an entire tree, including its roots, out of the ground. wyrwać z korzeniami

valve [N-COUNT-U6] A **valve** is a piece of equipment that opens and closes like a door in order to control the flow of liquid through it. zawór

vermiculite [N-UNCOUNT-U2] **Vermiculite** is a type of material that improves airflow in soil. wermikulit (minerał ilasty)

wand [N-COUNT-U5] A **wand** is a long, thin device that sprinkles water over plants. lanca

weather [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Weather** is the state of the atmosphere as it is experienced on the surface of the Earth in a particular time and place, and includes features like temperature and precipitation. pogoda

weather-based [ADJ-U6] If something is **weather-based**, it includes or relies upon things like the temperature, rain, sun, or wind. uzależniony od pogody

weeding [N-UNCOUNT-U4] **Weeding** is the practice of removing unwanted plants around wanted plants. plewienie, pielenie, odchwaszczanie

weeding fork [N-COUNT-U11] A **weeding fork** is a hand tool with two or three sharp prongs that is used to remove unwanted plants. pazurki

weed-killer [N-COUNT-U11] A **weed-killer** is a substance that is used to kill unwanted plants. środek chwastobójczy

wind drift [N-UNCOUNT-U5] **Wind drift** is the event that occurs when water or another substance is carried away by the wind. tu: zjawisko przemieszczania przez wiatr lekkich materiałów lub substancji (np. wody)

winter [N-UNCOUNT-U14] **Winter** is the season with the coldest temperatures. It is between fall and spring. zima

worm castings [N-COUNT-U2] **Worm castings** are undigested materials that have passed through a worm and then are expelled by the worm. wermikompost

wound [V-T-U9] To **wound** a plant is to stimulate root growth by cutting open the stem. nacinać, wykonywać nacięcie

wound [N-COUNT-U15] A **wound** is an injury that breaks or cuts the skin. rana