

Word List

Unit 1 – In Character

1a

adventurous /əd'ventʃərəs/ (adj) = risk-taking **lubiący przygodę, śmiały, odważny**
arched /ɑ:tʃt/ (adj) = curved **łukowaty, wygięty w łuk**
bossy /'bɔsi/ (adj) = always telling others what to do **władczy, apodyktyczny**
brain /breɪn/ (n) = the organ inside the head that controls the body and feelings **mózg**
brave /brɛv/ (adj) = showing no fear **dzielny, odważny**
brighten up /braɪtn 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to make sth look newer and more pleasant **ożywiać, rozświetlać, rozaśniać**
bushy /'buʃi/ (adj) = (of hair, beard, etc) very thick **bujny, gęsty**
calm /ka:m/ (adj) = relaxed; not nervous **spokojny, opanowany**, **spokojny**
careful /ke:fəl/ (adj) = paying attention to what you are doing **ostrożny, uważny**
charming /tʃa:mɪŋ/ (adj) = pleasant and attractive **czarujący, uroczy**
cheerful /tʃɪ:fəl/ (adj) = joyful and enthusiastic **radosny, wesoły**
chubby /tʃʌbi/ (adj) = a little fat in a pleasant way **pulchny**
clever /klevə/ (adj) = intelligent **bstry**
confident /kɒnfɪdənt/ (adj) = sure of yourself and your abilities **pewny siebie**
cruel /kru:əl/ (adj) = heartless; causing suffering **okrutny**
curious /kjʊəriəs/ (adj) = wanting to know more and always asking questions **ciekawy, zaciekawiony**
curved /kɜ:vð/ (adj) = slightly rounded **zaokrąglony, zakrzywiony, wygięty**
earlobe /'eɪləub/ (n) = the soft part at the bottom of the ear **płatek ucha**
elderly /'eldəli/ (adj) = old; past middle-aged **starszy, starszawy**

eyebrow /aɪbraʊ/ (n) = the thin line of hair above each eye **brew**
famous /feɪməs/ (adj) = well-known **sławny**
feature /fi:tʃə/ (n) = a part of your face **cecha charakterystyczna**
forehead /fɔ:rid/ (n) = the part of the face above the eyebrows **czolo**
friendly /frendli/ (adj) = pleasant and kind **przyjazny, życzliwy**
funny /fʌni/ (adj) = humorous **zabawny, śmieszny**
generous /dʒenərəs/ (adj) = willing to give **hojny, szczodry**
gentle /dʒentl/ (adj) = calm and kind **delikatny, łagodny**
honest /'ɒnɪst/ (adj) = always telling the truth **uczciwy, szczerzy**
hooked /hukt/ (adj) = (of a nose) slightly curved **haczykowaty, zakrzywiony**
jealous /dʒeləs/ (adj) = envious of others **zazdrosty**
judge /dʒʌdʒ/ (v) = to form an opinion about sb/sth **oceniać, osądzać**
kind /kaɪnd/ (adj) = caring about other people **uprzejmy, życzliwy**
lazy /'leɪzi/ (adj) = unwilling to work or make an effort **leniwy**
lip /lɪp/ (n) = each of the two outer parts of the mouth **warga**
look after /lʊk ə:ftə/ (phr v) = to take care of sb/sth **zajmować się, opiekować się**
look for /lʊk fə/ (phr v) = to try to find **szukać, poszukiwać czegoś**
look forward to /lʊk 'fɔ:wəd tu/ (phr v) = to expect sth with pleasure **nie móc się doczekać**
look up /lʊk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to try to find a word, name, etc in a reference book **szukać (np. definicji w słowniku)**
middle-aged /'mɪdl 'eɪdʒd/ (adj) = between 45 and 65 years old **w średnim wieku**

patient /peɪʃənt/ (adj) = able to remain calm and not get easily annoyed **cierpliwy**
popular /'pɒpjələ/ (adj) = well-known and liked by many people **popularny, lubiany**
rectangular /rek'tæŋgjulə/ (adj) = (of a shape) having two short equal sides, two long equal sides and four right angles **prostokątny**
reliable /rɪ'lærbəl/ (adj) = trustworthy **solidny, rzetelny, wiarygodny**
rude /ru:d/ (adj) = not polite **niegrzeczny, nieprzyzwoity**
sensible /sensəbəl/ (adj) = showing good judgment **rozsądny**
serious /'sɪəriəs/ (adj) = sensible and not joking **poważny**
sociable /səʊʃəbəl/ (adj) = enjoying being with other people **towarzyski**
tend /tend/ (v) = to be likely to do sth **mieć skłonności**
thick /θɪk/ (adj) = (of eyebrows) not thin; bushy **krzaczasty, gęsty**
violent /vɪələnt/ (adj) = using force; aggressive **agresywny, gwałtowny**

physicist /fɪzɪsɪst/ (n) = a scientist who studies energy, light, natural forces, etc **fizyk**
queue /kju:/ (n) = a line of people waiting for sth **kolejka**
receptionist /rɪ'sepʃənɪst/ (n) = sb whose job is to welcome people in an office/building/hotel **recepjonista, recepcjonistka**
reliable /rɪ'lærbəl/ (adj) = trustworthy **solidny, rzetelny, wiarygodny**
strict /strɪkt/ (adj) = tough with rules and discipline **surowy, wymagający**
update /ʌp'deɪt/ (v) = to revise; to improve **aktualizować**

1c

accessories /æk'sesəriz/ (pl n) = additional outfit items such as hats, belts, jewellery, etc **akcesoria, dodatki**
achievement /ətʃi:vment/ (n) = an accomplishment **osiągnięcie**
ankle sock /æŋkəl spk/ (n) = a piece of clothing that covers the foot and the ankle **skarpeta do kostki**
beachwear /bi:tʃweə/ (n) = pieces of clothing that we wear when we go swimming **strój plażowy**
belt /belt/ (n) = a long narrow piece of material worn around the waist **pasek, pas**
blouse /blauz/ (n) = a type of shirt for women and girls **damska bluza**
bow tie /bəu 'taɪ/ (n) = an accessory worn around men's necks that looks like a butterfly **muchka (do koszuli)**
champion /tʃæmpɪən/ (n) = an athlete who has won first prize in a sports competition **mistrz**
cross-country skier /kros 'kʌntri ,ski:a/ (n) = an athlete who skis across fields and the countryside **biegacz narciarski, biegaczka narciarska**

fair play /feər 'pleɪ/ (n) = following the rules in sport **czysta gra (bez oszukiwania)**

footwear /'fʊtweər/ (n) = shoes, boots, trainers, etc **obuwie**

ideal /'aɪdɪəl/ (n) = a moral standard or principle **ideal, wzór**

inspiring (to sb) /'ɪn'spaɪrɪŋ/ (adj) = making people want to try and achieve sth great **inspirujący dla kogoś**

menswear /'menzweər/ (n) = clothing items for men **odzież męska**

participate (in sth) /pɑ:tɪ'sipeɪt/ (v) = to take part in an activity **brać (w czymś) udział**

polka dot /'pɒlkə dɒt/ (n) = each of the dots of a clothes design **kropka (wzór na materiale)**

polo shirt /'pəʊləʊ ʃɜːt/ (n) = T-shirt with a collar and two or three buttons **koszulka polo**

polo-neck /'pəʊləʊ nek/ (adj) = (of a jumper, etc) with a high neck that folds over **golf**

proudly /'praʊdli/ (adv) = feeling pleased about sth you have achieved **dumnie, z dumą**

pullover /'pʊləʊvər/ (n) = a sweater **pulower, sweter**

regularly /'regjuləli/ (adv) = frequently **regularnie, systematycznie**

silk /sɪlk/ (adj) = (of clothes) made of a luxurious, delicate, soft type of cloth **jedwabny, wykonany z jedwabiem**

skinny jeans /'skɪni 'dʒi:nz/ (pl n) = a pair of jeans with very narrow legs **jeansy z wąskimi nogawkami**

sportswear /'spɔ:tsweər/ (n) = clothing items worn when we do sports **odzież sportowa**

stylish /'staɪlɪʃ/ (adj) = trendy and attractive **stylowy**

suffer (from sth) /'sʌfər/ (v) = to experience sth unpleasant **cierpieć (z powodu czegoś)**

sweatshirt /'swetʃɜːt/ (n) = a loose piece of clothing for the upper part of the body **bluza, górna część dresu**

tailored suit /'teɪləd 'su:t/ (n) = a suit made to fit a specific person's body closely **garnitur szyty na miarę**

tracksuit /'trækstʊt/ (n) = the loose trousers and sweatshirt that we wear when we go jogging **dres**

waistcoat /'weɪskəʊt/ (n) = a sleeveless piece of clothing with buttons worn over a shirt **kamizelka (część garnituru)**

womenswear /'wɪmɪnzweər/ (n) = clothing items for women **odzież damska**

Culture 1

checked /'tʃekɪt/ (adj) = (of a cloth pattern) with squares of different colours **w kratkę**

clan /klæn/ (n) = a large family group **klan**

cloth /klɒθ/ (n) = a material for making clothes **tkanina, materiał**

clothing /'kləʊðɪŋ/ (n) = items of clothes **odzież**

date back (to) /'deɪt 'bæk/ (phr v) = to have existed since a certain time **pochodzić z (jakiegoś okresu w przeszłości)**

event /'event/ (n) = an organised occasion **wydarzenie, zdarzenie**

folds /'fəʊldz/ (pl n) = parts of a piece of cloth which overlap one another **faldy (np. tkaniny)**

funeral /'fju:nərəl/ (n) = a ceremony for burying a dead person **pogrzeb**

ghillie brogues /'gɪli 'brəʊgəz/ (pl n) = a type of traditional Scottish shoes **tradycyjne szkockie buty noszone do kiltu**

hang /'hæŋ/ (v) = to be suspended from sth at a high place **wisieć**

hose /'həʊz/ (n) = a pair of knee-high socks **skarpety do kolan**

kilt pin /'kɪlt pɪn/ (n) = a special safety pin for holding a Scottish tartan skirt in place **przypinka podtrzymująca kilt**

knee /ni:/ (n) = the joint that connects the upper and lower parts of the leg **kolano**

occasion /'əʊkəʒən/ (n) = an important event or celebration **okazja, wydarzenie**

pattern /'pætən/ (n) = a design on clothes **wzór, deseń, motyw ozdobny**

pleats /'pli:ts/ (pl n) = the folds in a piece of clothing **plisy, faldy (np. w spódnicy)**

pouch /'pau:tʃ/ (n) = a small bag made of cloth **sakiewka, mała torba**

put on /'put ɒn/ (phr v) = to wear clothes/shoes **zakładać, nakładać**

sporran /'spɔ:rən/ (n) = a men's pouch hanging in front of the Scottish kilt **futrzana torebka (element szkockiego stroju narodowego)**

unlike /ʌn'lаɪk/ (prep) = being different from sth **niepodobny, zupełnie inny**

wedding /'wedɪŋ/ (n) = a marriage ceremony **ceremonia ślubna**

Unit 2 – Reading Time

2a

action and adventure /ækʃən ənd əd'ventʃər/ (n) = a book full of dangerous and exciting situations **akcja i przygoda**

amusing /ə'mju:zɪŋ/ (adj) = entertaining **zabawny, rozśmieszający**

bestseller /'best'selə/ (n) = a book that has sold a lot of copies **hit, bestseller (np. książka)**

biography /baɪ'ogrəfi/ (n) = a book about the life of a famous person **biografia**

break a code (phr) = to decode a message **złamać kod, rozszyfrować**

break down /breɪk 'daʊn/ (phr v) = (of cars, engines, etc) to stop working **zepsuć się**

break into /breɪk 'ɪntə/ (phr v) = to get into a building, etc to steal sth **włamać się gdzieś**

break out /breɪk 'aut/ (phr v) = (of wars, fires, storms, etc) to begin suddenly **zacząć się gwałtownie, wybuchnąć**

break up /brɛk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = 1) (of schools) to stop for holidays; 2) to end a relationship 1) **kończyć naukę przed feriami lub wakacjami; 2) rozstać się, zerwać ze sobą**

clever /'klevər/ (adj) = done in a way that shows skill, intelligence and inventiveness **bisty**

comedy /'kɒmədi/ (n) = a book intended to be funny **komedia**

complicated /'kɒmplɪkeɪtɪd/ (adj) = hard to understand; involving lots of different parts **skomplikowany, złożony**

confusing /kən'fju:zɪŋ/ (adj) = unclear and difficult to understand **niejasny, dezorientujący**

crime fiction /'kraɪm/ (n) = a book about a detective and the way they solve a mystery **powieść kryminalna**

depressed /drɪ'prest/ (adj) = sad and unable to enjoy anything **przygnębiony, zasmucony**

difficult to read (phr) = (of a book, etc) hard to follow or understand **(np. o książce) trudna w odbiorze**

dull /dʌl/ (adj) = boring; uninteresting **nudny, nieciekawy**

easy to read (phr) = (of a book, etc) requiring little effort to follow or understand **(np. o książce) łatwa w odbiorze**

Word List

educational /'edju'keɪʃnəl/ (adj) = informative; teaching you sth **ekszycyjny, pouczający**

epic /'epɪk/ (n) = a book, poem or film relating to a long story about great events, usually of historical significance **eopeja, epos**

exciting /'ɪk'saɪtnɪŋ/ (adj) = thrilling **pasjonujący, ekscytujący, emocjonujący**

expert (at sth) /'ekspɜ:t/ (adj) = very knowledgeable about sth **biegły, wprawny (w czymś)**

fantasy /'fæntəsɪ/ (n) = a book based on imagination, not facts **powieść fantastyczna**

full of action (phr) = with plenty of exciting events **pełen wydarzeń**

health guide /'helθ/ (n) = a book or manual that provides information about medicine and well-being **poradnik medyczny**

history book /'hɪstɔ:rɪ/ (n) = a book on the past events of a nation, etc **książka historyczna**

horror /'hɒrə/ (n) = a book featuring scary situations and characters **horror**

impossible to put down (phr) = (of a book) so interesting that you cannot stop reading **wciągający, fascynujący**

interesting /'intrɛstɪŋ/ (adj) = that attracts your attention **interesujący, ciekawy**

look (at sth) /'lʊk/ (v) = to direct your eyes at sth **popatrzeć, spojrzeć na coś**

main /meɪn/ (adj) = leading **główny**

missing /'mɪsɪŋ/ (adj) = (of a person) lost **zaginiony (o osobie)**

mystery novel /'mɪstəri/ (n) = a book that is about unsolved crimes or puzzling events **powieść sensacyjna, kryminalna**

original /'ɔ:rɪdʒɪnəl/ (adj) = new; innovative **oryginalny, nowy, świeży (np. pomysł)**

powerful /'paʊəfəl/ (adj) = having a strong effect on people **wpływowy, mocny**

realistic /'riə'lɪstɪk/ (adj) = seeming real **realistyczny**

romance /'rəʊ'mæns/ (n) = a book about a love story **romans**

rule /ru:l/ (v) = to govern **sprawować władzę, rządzić**

scary /'skeəri/ (adj) = frightening **straszny, przerażający**

science book /'saɪəns/ (n) = a book on a subject such as physics, chemistry, biology, etc **książka popularnonaukowa**

science fiction /'saɪəns 'fɪkʃn/ (n) = a book set in an imaginary future, involving science, space and technology **fantastyka naukowa**

secret code /'si:kret 'kəud/ (n) = a system of words, numbers, symbols, etc for transmitting messages that only certain people will be able to reveal the hidden meaning of **tajny kod**

see /si:/ (v) = to become aware of sth by using your eyes **zobaczyć, zauważać**

serious /'sɪəriəs/ (adj) = important **poważny, ważny**

settle down /'setl 'daʊn/

(phr v) = to sit on a sofa, in an armchair, etc in a comfortable position to do sth **rozłożyć się (np. w fotelu)**

silly /'sɪli/ (adj) = not serious **głupi, głupkowaty**

spaceship /'speɪsʃɪp/ (n) = a vehicle that travels in space **statek kosmiczny**

textbook /tekstbʊk/ (n) = a book with facts about a school subject **podręcznik**

thriller /'θrɪlə/ (n) = an exciting book about criminal activities **thriller, dreszczowiec**

throne /'θrəʊn/ (n) = a king's or queen's chair **tron**

totally /'təutli/ (adv) = completely **całkowicie, zupełnie**

travel guide /'trævəl/ (n) = a book with relevant information about a place intended for tourists **przewodnik turystyczny**

unbelievable /ʌnbɪ'lɪ:vəbl/ (adj) = incredible; amazing **nieprawdopodobny, niewiarygodny**

unlikely /ʌn'lɑ:kli/ (adj) = not expected **niezwykły, nieprawdopodobny**

watch /'wɒtʃ/ (v) = to pay attention to sb or sth for a period of time **oglądać, obserwować**

2b

blow /bləʊ/ (v) = (of the wind) to move **wiać, dmuchać**

breeze /'bri:z/ (n) = a light and pleasant wind **bryza, wiatr**

crash (against sth) /'kræʃ/ (v) = (of waves) to hit sth with great force in a way that makes a lot of loud noise **zderzyć się z czymś**

get rough (phr) = (of the sea) to start moving a lot in a violent and unpredictable way **wzburzyć się**

grab /græb/ (v) = to take hold of sth/sb suddenly **chwycić, łapać**

hang out /'hæŋ 'aut/ (phr v) = to spend time relaxing somewhere with sb or by yourself **miło spędzać czas**

lower /'ləʊə/ (v) = to move sth downwards carefully **obniżać, zniżać**

river bank /'rɪvə bæŋk/ (n) = the edge of the river where it meets the land **brzeg rzeki**

sail /seɪl/ (v) = to control a boat, ship, etc through water **żeglować**

sail /seɪl/ (n) = the piece of cloth on the mast of a boat/ship which helps it to move forward when the wind blows **żagiel**

share (sth with sb) /ʃeə/ (v) = to have or use sth with sb else **dzielić (coś z kimś)**

shower /'ʃaʊə/ (n) = the act of bathing when you stand under a spray of water **prysznic**

sink /sɪŋk/ (v) = to disappear below the surface of water **tonąć, zatopić**

wave /'weɪv/ (n) = a large raised mass of water which moves across the surface of the sea **fala**

2c

amazed /ə'meɪzd/ (adj) = filled with great surprise **zdumiony, zadziwiony**

annoyed /ə'nɔɪd/ (adj) = angry about sth **rozdrażony, poirytowany, zdenerwowany**

bored /bɔ:d/ (adj) = fed up **znudzony**

close to tears (phr) = about to cry **bliski łez, bliski płaczu**

confused /kən'fju:zd/ (adj) = unable to understand sth **zdezorientowany, zmieszany, zagubiony**

disappointed /dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/ (adj) = sad at not getting what you hoped for **rozczarowany, zawiedziony**

embarrassed /ɪm'bærəst/ (adj) = feeling self-conscious or ashamed **zakłopotany, zawstydzony, speszony**

forest /'fɔ:rist/ (n) = a large area of land covered with trees **las**

joke /dʒəʊk/ (v) = to say sth amusing **żartować**

miserable /mɪzə'rəbəl/ (adj) = sad; unhappy **smutny, przygnębiony, ponury**

nervous /nɜ:':vəs/ (adj) = filled with or showing anxiety **zdenerwowany, nerwowy**

pull over /'pol 'əʊvə/ (phr v) = to move a vehicle to the side of the road and stop it **zatrzymywać się na poboczu, zjeździć na bok**

relieved /rɪ'lɪ:vd/ (adj) = no longer worried **odczuwający ulgę**

scared /skeəd/ (adj) = frightened **wystraszony, przestraszony**

shake /ʃeɪk/ (v) = to tremble **trząść się, drzeć**

terrified /terəfaɪd/ (adj) = very frightened **przerażony, przestraszony**

Culture 2

a link in the chain (idm) = each of the stages that make up a process or a series of events **ogniwo łańcucha**

circumstances /sɜːstəns/ kəmstənsɪz/ (pl n) = conditions which affect a situation **okoliczności**

collection /kə'lekcjən/ (n) = a group of things put together **kolekcja**

detective /dɪ'tektɪv/ (n) = an investigator of a crime, etc **dtektyw**

finest /fainɪst/ (adj) = (of clothes) most stylish **najlepszy, najwyższej jakości**

ignore /ɪg'nɔː/ (v) = to not pay attention to **ignorować, nie zwracać uwagi**

intelligence /ɪn'telɪdʒən/ (n) = cleverness **inteligencja, intelekt**

moustache /mə'staʃ/ (n) = the hair that grows on a man's upper lip **wąsy**

popular /pɒpjələr/ (adj) = liked by a lot of people; well-known **popularny, lubiany**

proper /prɒpər/ (adj) = correct **odpowiedni, właściwy**

rush /rʌʃ/ (v) = to move quickly towards sb/a place **pędzić, biec**

tragedy /trædʒədi/ (n) = a shocking or very sad event **tragedia**

unlock /ʌnlɒk/ (v) = to open the lock of sth **otworzyć (np. kluczem)**

Unit 3 – All around the world

3a

classic /klæsɪk/ (adj) = traditional **klasyczny, typowy**

come across /kʌm ə'krɒs/ (phr v) = to happen to see sth **natknąć się, napotkać**

early /'ɜːli/ (adj) = near the beginning of a time period **wczesny**

journey /dʒɜːni/ (n) = the act of travelling from one place to another **podróż**

old-fashioned /'əʊld 'fæʃənd/ (adj) = not modern

staromodny, w starym stylu

platform /plætfɔːm/ (n) = a flat structure **platforma**

railway track /reilweɪ træk/ (n) = a railway line **tor kolejowy**

rainforest /reinfɔːrɪst/ (n) = a forest in a tropical area where it rains a lot **las tropikalny, deszczowy**

reed boat /ri:d ,bəʊt/ (n) = a boat made from a plant like tall marsh grass **łódź zrobiona z trzciny**

reindeer sled /'reindɪər sled/ (n) = a small snow vehicle pulled by an animal like a big deer **sanie ciągnięte przez renifera**

ride /raɪd/ (n) = a trip in a vehicle **jazda, przejazd, przejażdżka**

run after /rʌn aftə/ (phr v) = to chase sb/sth **gonić za (kimś lub czymś)**

run into /rʌn intə/ (phr v) = to meet sb by chance **spotkać kogoś przypadkiem**

run out of /rʌn 'aut əv/ (phr v) = to have no more of sth **wyczerpać coś**

run over /rʌn 'əvə/ (phr v) = to hit sb/sth with a car, etc **przejechać kogoś/coś**

set up /set 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to prepare the equipment that will be needed for an activity **organizować, przygotowywać**

shine /ʃaɪn/ (v) = to glow **świecić**

toboggan /tə'bogən/ (n) = a type of sled without skis for sliding over snow or other slippery surface **sanki**

travel /trævəl/ (n) = the activity of going to places, usually far away **podróż**

trip /trɪp/ (n) = a short journey; an excursion **wycieczka, krótka podróż**

uniform /juːnɪfɔːm/ (n) = a special set of clothes that some people have to wear at work **mundur, uniform**

wheel /wi:l/ (n) = each of the round objects under a vehicle for moving it **koło (np. w samochodzie)**

whizz /wɪz/ (v) = to move very fast, usually making a sound **przelecieć ze świszem**

zip-line tour /'zip laɪn tʊə/ (n) = a visit to a forest, river, valley, etc hanging from a wire with special equipment **ogładanie krajobrazów na zjeździe tyrolskim**

3c

arrivals /ə'rərvəlз/ (pl n) = (at an airport) the place for passengers who have just got off the plane **przyloty (na lotnisku)**

baggage /bægɪdʒ/ (n) = a passenger's bags and suitcases **bagaż**

baggage reclaim /bægɪdʒ rɪklaim/ (n) = (at an airport) the place for passengers to collect their bags and suitcases after their flight

miejsce odbioru bagażu

boarding pass /bɔːdɪŋ pɑ:s/ (n) = a passenger's card for getting on a plane **karta pokładowa**

check-in /tʃek in/ (n) = (at an airport) the desk where passengers leave their baggage and collect their boarding pass **stanowisko odprawy**

customs /kʌstəmz/ (pl n) = the place where passengers' baggage is checked on entering a foreign country **odprawa celna**

deliver /drɪlvə/ (v) = to take sth to a person or place **dostarczać, doręczać**

departures /drɪpə:tʃəz/ (pl n) = (at an airport) the place for passengers waiting to board a plane **odloty (na lotnisku)**

duty-free /djʊ:tī 'fri:/ (n) = (at an airport) the place with shops where passengers can buy goods without tax **strefa wolnocłowa**

fantasy /'fæntəsi/ (n) = an imaginary situation; imagination **fantazja, zachciańska, marzenie**

information /,ɪnfə'meɪʃən/ (n) = facts and details about sb/sth **informacja, informacje**

luggage /'ʌgɪdʒ/ (n) = a passenger's bags and suitcases **bagaż**

luggage receipt number (phr) = the number of a baggage tag that a passenger is given at the check-in desk

kwit bagażowy

Word List

passenger /'pæsəndʒə/ (n) = sb who travels on a bus, plane, etc **pasażer**

passport control /'pæspɔ:t kən'trəul/ (n) = (at an airport) the place where authorities check passengers' passports
kontrola paszportowa

strap /stræp/ (n) = a narrow piece of material for fastening or carrying things
pasek

Culture 3

amusing /'əmju:zɪŋ/ (adj) = entertaining **zabawny, rozmieszaający**

at the bottom of sth (phr) = at the lowest part of sth **na spodzie, na dole czegoś**

bold /'bəuld/ (adj) = (of colours) very strong **odważny, krzykliwy**

change /tʃeindʒ/ (v) = to get off one means of transport and onto another **przesiądać się**

confusing /kən'fju:zɪŋ/ (adj) = difficult to understand **niejasny, dezorientujący**

curve /kɜ:v/ (n) = a bend in a river, a road, a railway line, etc **zakręt, łuk, wygięcie**

diamond /daɪəmənd/ (n) = a shape with four sides and two sharp ends **romb**

line /laɪn/ (n) = a railway track **linia kolejowa**

straight /streɪt/ (adj) = not curved **prosty**

symbol /'sɪmbəl/ (n) = sth that represents a place or idea **symbol**

underground railway /'ʌndəgraʊnd ,reilwei/ (n) = a railway system under the earth's surface **metro**

Values A: Philanthropy

announce /ə'nəuns/ (v) = to make a public statement about sth **ogłaszać, oznajmiać, obwieszczać**

borrow /'bɒrəʊ/ (v) = to take sth which you are expected to return at a later time
pożyczać coś od kogoś

fortune /fɔ:tʃən/ (n) = a large amount of money and wealth **fortuna, majątek**

invest /ɪn'vest/ (v) = to put money into sth **inwestować**
project /'prɒdʒekt/ (n) = a detailed study on sth in order to build or make it **projekt**

Public Speaking Skills A

cheeky /tʃi:ki/ (adj) = rather impolite **bezczelny**

confidently /kənfɪdəntli/ (adv) = in a way that shows that you feel sure about your own abilities, ideas, etc **pewne, z wiarą w siebie**

fairy /feəri/ (n) = a female imaginary creature with wings that has magical powers **wrózka**

independent spirit (phr) = sb who is confident and able to do things by himself/herself, and who doesn't rely on other people's opinions **niezależna osoba**

nurse /nɜ:s/ (n) = sb whose job is to look after sick people in a hospital **pielęgniarka**

trunk /trʌŋk/ (n) = the body of the tree without its branches **pień**

Unit 4 – Hard Times

4a

active /'æktrɪv/ (adj) = always enjoying doing things **aktywny, ruchliwy, czynny**

afford /ə'fɔ:d/ (v) = to have enough money to be able to do sth **pozwalać sobie na coś, mieć na coś pieniędze**

anxious (about sth) /'æŋkʃəs/ (adj) = worried about sth **zaniepokojony (czymś), pełen obaw (o coś)**

attract /ə'trækt/ (v) = to cause people to come to a place **przyciągać (np. ludzi)**

become unemployed (phr) = to lose one's job **zostać bezrobotnym**

believe (in sb/sth) /brɪ'lɪ:v/

(v) = to be certain that sb/sth is effective and reliable **wierzyć (w kogoś/coś)**

bill /bɪl/ (n) = a piece of paper showing the money you owe for goods or services **rachunek**

cause /kɔ:z/ (n) = the reason why sth happens **przyczyna, powód**

CV /si 'vi:/ (n) = a written statement of sb's education and work experience **życiorys zawodowy, CV**

day care /deɪ kea/ (n) = the supervision provided to babies/young children when their parents are at work **opieka nad dzieckiem**

divorce /dɪ'vɔ:s/ (n) = the end of a marriage by law **rozwód**

financial problem (phr) = lack of money **problem finansowy, brak pieniędzy**

fundraising event /'fʌndreɪzɪŋ ɪ'vent/ (n) = an event for collecting money for a charity **wydarzenie organizowane w celu zebrania pieniędzy**

give up /gɪv 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to stop hoping or trying **poddać się, zrezygnować**

illness /ɪlnəs/ (n) = a disease **choroba**

let sb go (phr) = to tell sb to leave their job **pozwoić komuś odejść**

miserable /mɪzərəbəl/ (adj) = very unhappy **smutny, przygnębiony, ponury**

miss /mɪs/ (v) = to be unable to take advantage of (an opportunity) **ominąć, przegapić**

move house (phr) = to leave present home and go to live in a different one **przeprowadzać się**

personal information (phr) = details about yourself such as name, address, date of birth, etc **dane osobowe**

pile up /paɪl 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to accumulate **gromadzić się, piętrzyć się**

positive attitude (phr) = feeling hopeful and confident that things will be OK **pozytywne nastawienie**

professional networking

site (phr) = a website that connects people with potential employers **strona internetowa przeznaczona do nawiązania i utrzymania kontaktów zawodowych**

promotion /prə'məʊʃən/ (n) = getting a more important position in your job **awans**

proud (of sth) /praud/ (adj) = very pleased about sth you have done **być dumnym z czegoś**

quit /kwɪt/ (v) = to leave a job **odchodzić, rezygnować**

reason /ri:zən/ (n) = the fact why sth happens **powód, przyczyna**

retire /rɪ'taɪə/ (v) = to stop working because of old age **przejść na emeryturę**

separation /sepə'reɪʃən/ (n) = a husband and wife living separately **seperacja, rozłąka**

serious injury (phr) = suffering severe physical or mental harm **poważny uraz**

start a new job (phr) = to find a new job and begin to work there **zacząć nową pracę**

take after /teɪk ə:ftə/ (phr v) = to have the same appearance or character as sb **być podobnym do kogoś, wdać się w kogoś**

take exams (phr) = to sit examinations **pisać egzaminy**

take off /teɪk 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to remove clothes; 2) (of planes) to leave the ground **1) zdjąć (np. ubranie); 2) startować (o samolocie)**

take over /teɪk 'əʊvə/ (phr v) = to gain control of sth **objąć, przejąć**

take up /teɪk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = 1) to begin a hobby, sport, etc; 2) to fill (time, space) **1) zacząć (np. uprawiać sport); 2) zajmować czas, miejsce**

think /θɪŋk/ (v) = to have a certain opinion about sb/sth **uważyć, myśleć, sądzić**

useful /ju:sfəl/ (adj) = that can help or serve a purpose **użyteczny, przydatny**

volunteer /vɒlən'tɪə/ (v) =
to offer to work without
getting paid **zgłosić się na
ochotnika**

4b

audience /'ɔ:dɪəns/ (n) = a
group of people watching
a play, a film, a concert, etc
publiczność, widownia

backpacking /'bæk,pækɪŋ/ (n) = travelling with little
money and a bag on your
back **podróżowanie
z plecakiem**

change of plan (phr) = a
different decision **zmiana
planu**

crowd /kraʊd/ (n) = a large
number of people together
tłum

dentist /'dentɪst/ (n) = the
doctor who takes care of
people's teeth **dentysta,
dentystka**

exhibition /'eksɪ'bɪʃən/ (n) =
a public show of paintings,
sculptures, photographs,
etc **wystawa**
(np. w muzeum)

fall asleep (phr) = to start
sleeping **zasnąć, zasypiać**

fear (of sth) /fɪə/ (n) = the
feeling of being afraid of sth
strach (przed czymś)

landing /'lændɪŋ/ (n) = (of a
plane) returning to the
ground **lądownie**

opening ceremony /'əʊpənɪŋ/
'serəməni/ (n) = a formal
social event marking the
beginning of sth **ceremonia
otwarcia**

surgery /'sɜ:dʒəri/ (n) = a
doctor's office **gabinet
lekarski**

take-off /teɪk ɒf/ (n) = (of
a plane) departure **start
samolotu**

text /tekst/ (v) = to send a
message on a mobile phone
**wysyłać wiadomość
tekstową**

4c

anxiety /æn'zaiəti/ (n) = worry;
nervousness **niepokój,
obawa**

avoid (doing sth) /ə'veɪd/ (v)
= to choose not to do sth
unikać (robienia czegoś)

breathe /bri:tð/ (v) = to let air
into and out of the lungs
oddechować

bug /bʌg/ (n) = a small insect
insekt, robak

change /tʃeɪndʒ/ (v) = to make
sth different **zmieniać,
odmieniać**

closed space (phr) = a place
with blocked entry or exit
zamknięta przestrzeń

consider /kən'sɪdə/ (v) =
to take into account
rozoważać, brać pod uwagę

control my fear (phr) = to be
able to remain calm and
not get afraid **panować nad
swoim strachem**

damage /dæmɪdʒ/ (v) = to
cause harm to sth **niszczyć,
uszkodzić**

deal with /di:l wið/ (phr v) =
to try to solve a problem
**radzić sobie z czymś, mieć
z czymś do czynienia**

develop /dr'veləp/ (v) = to start
suffering from an illness
zachorować na

empty /'empti/ (v) = (of a
place) to get abandoned
pustoszeć

face my fears (phr) = to
confront and overcome my
fears of certain things **stawić
czola własnym lękom**

feel (terribly) sick (phr) = to be
very ill **czuć się okropnie**

flying /'flaɪŋ/ (n) = travelling
by air **latanie**

focus (on sb/sth) /fəʊkəs/
(v) = to give my attention
to sb/sth **skupiać się (na
kimś/czymś)**

freeze /fri:z/ (v) = to stop
moving completely
zastygać w bezruchu

freeze up /fri:z 'ʌp/ (phr v) =
to not be able to say
sth because you feel
uncomfortable **zamilknąć**

height /haɪt/ (n) = a high place
wysokość

hurt /hɜ:t/ (v) = to cause pain
or injury to sb **zranić,
sprawiać ból**

metre /mi:tə/ (n) = 100
centimetres **metr (miara)**

my hair stands on end (idm)
= I feel extremely frightened
włos jeży mi się na głowie,
włosy stanęły mi dęba

my hands sweat (phr) = my
hands are covered with
drops of liquid coming out
through the skin **ręce mi się
począć**

my heart beats faster (phr) =
my heart moves more
quickly than normal **moje
serce bije szybciej**

my mouth goes dry (phr) =

my mouth loses all its liquid

(due to great fear) **zasycha**

mi w ustach

pessimistic /'pesə'mistik/
(adj) = thinking that only
bad things will happen
pesymistyczny

phobia /fəʊbiə/ (n) = an

extreme and unreasonable

fear **fobia, lęk**

presentation /prɛzən'teɪʃən/

(n) = a piece of work that

you show to other people

prezentacja

professional help (phr) =

assistance from an expert

fachowa pomoc

public speaking /pʌblɪk

'spi:kɪŋ/ (n) = the act of

giving a speech to an

audience **wystąpienie**

publiczne

realise /rɪəlaɪz/ (v) = to

understand correctly

zdać sobie sprawę z

czegoś, uświadamiać

sobie coś

run a mile (idm) = to do my

best to avoid sth **uciekać**

najdalej jak się da

safety equipment /səfɪti

ɪ,kwɪpmənt/ (n) = all the

clothes, tools, machines,

etc necessary for

protection **wypożyczenie**

ochronne

shake like a leaf (phr) = to

tremble a lot (due to great

fear) **trząść się jak osika**

smell /smel/ (v) = to give off

a certain smell **wąchać,**

pachnieć, wydzielać

zapach

stay /steɪ/ (v) = to remain in

a place for some time

zatrzymać się

storm /stɔ:m/ (n) = bad

weather with lightning,

thunder and heavy rain

burza, nawałnica

sympathise (with sb)

/sɪmpəθaɪz/ (v) = to show

that you can understand

sb's bad feelings

współczuć, komuś

tip /tɪp/ (n) = a piece of advice

wskazówka, rada

wet /wet/ (v) = to cover or soak

sth in water **zwilżyć, zmoczyć**

Culture 4

brave /breɪv/ (adj) =
courageous **odważny**

bug /bʌg/ (n) = a small insect
insekt, robak

creepy-crawly /'kri:pɪ 'krə:li/ (n) = a small insect that can scare you **robak, robactwo**

exciting /'ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/ (adj) = very interesting
**pasjonujący, ekscytujący,
emocjonujący**

forget /fə'get/ (v) = to not remember sth **zapominać**

giant /'dʒaɪənt/ (adj) = very big
gigantyczny

highlight /haɪləɪt/ (n) = the most interesting part of an event **główna atrakcja**

host /həʊst/ (v) = to provide the place and facilities for an event **być gospodarzem**

local /'ləʊkəl/ (adj) = living in the area that we're talking about **lokalny, miejscowy**

rare /reə/ (adj) = scarce; unusual **rzadki**

sample /sa:mpəl/ (n) = a small amount of sth for testing **próbka**

up close /ʌp kləs/ (adv) = from a close distance **z bliska,
z bliskiej odległości**

wonder /wʌndə/ (v) = ask myself about sth **zastanawiać się**

Unit 5 – Citizen 2100

5a

alone /'ə'ləʊn/ (adj) = without anyone else **samotny,
samotna**

Word List

charging station /tʃa:dʒɪŋ/

,steɪʃən/ (n) = a place that supplies electric power for recharging electric vehicles **stacja ładowania samochodów elektrycznych**

come across /kʌm əkrɒs/

(phr v) = to meet/find sb/sth by chance **natknąć się, napotkać**

come back /kʌm 'bæk/

(phr v) = to return **wracać, powracać**

come into /kʌm ɪntə/

(phr v) = to inherit **dziedziczyć,**

dostać w spadku

come over /kʌm 'əʊvə/

(phr v) = to visit

przyjeżdżać, wpadać

come round /kʌm 'raʊnd/

(phr v) = to visit **przyjść,**

wpaść z wizytą

construct /kən'strʌkt/

(v) = to build sth **budować,**

konstruować

create /kri'eɪt/

(v) = to generate sth **tworzyć**

crowded /kraʊdɪd/

(adj) = with too many people

zatłoczony

deliver/dr'lrɪvə/

(v) = to take sth to a particular place or person **dostarczać,**

doreczać

drone delivery /drəʊn

drɪlrvəri/ (n) = bringing goods to sb's place using a small, remote-controlled aircraft **dostawa przy pomocy drona**

floating /flæutɪŋ/

(adj) = that can stay on the surface of a liquid **pływający, unoszący się na powierzchni**

improve /ɪm'pru:v/

(v) = to make sth better

poprawiać, ulepszać,

udoskonalać

increase /ɪn'kri:s/

(v) = to become bigger in amount

wzrastać, przerastać

lonely /ləʊnlɪ/

(adj) = sad because of being alone

samotny, samotna

perfect /pɜ:fɪkt/

(adj) = ideal

perfekcyjny, doskonały

produce /prə'dju:s/

(v) = to make sth **produkować,**

tworzyć

provide (sth to sb) /prə'veɪd/

(v) = to supply sth to sb; to make sth available to sb

dostarczać, zapewniać

(coś komuś)

reduce /rɪ'dju:s/

(v) = to make sth less in amount

redukować, obniżać

self-driving bus (phr)

= a large vehicle without a driver that can carry a lot of passengers

samojezdny autobus

solar window /səʊlə

'wɪndəʊ/ (n) = a window which has a panel to absorb the sun's rays and generate electric power

okna wyposażone

w panele słoneczne

take up space (phr)

= to occupy a certain amount of an area

zajmować, zabierać

miejsce

3D-printed /θri: 'di: ,prɪntɪd/

(adj) = produced with the use of a machine in a three-dimensional form

wydrukowane na drukarce 3D

traffic jam /træfɪk ,dʒæm/

(n) = a big number of vehicles unable to move, or moving very slowly

korek

drogowy, zator

transport /træn'spɔ:t/

(v) = to take people or goods from one place to another

transportować, przewozić

vacuum tube train /vækjuəm

'tju:b treɪn/ (n) = a high-speed train that travels on a magnetic track through a tunnel from which air has been removed

superszybki

pociąg poruszający się

w rurze próżniowej

vertical farm (phr)

= each portion of land for raising crops one on top of the other in a skyscraper

pionowe gospodarstwo

rolne

pick up /,pɪk 'ʌp/

(phr v) = to collect sb from a place in a car, etc

odebrać

kogoś, zabrać kogoś

(samochodem)

project-based /prɒdʒeкт/

,bɛɪst/ (adj) = (of

homework) mainly involving careful study and research of a specific subject

oparty na metodzie projektu

sales department /seɪlz

dɪ:pətmənt/ (n) = the

department of a firm in charge of selling its products or services

dział sprzedaży

VR headset /vi: 'ɑ: ,hedset/

(n) = a device with which a user covers his/her eyes and its computer technology enables him/her to physically experience imaginary worlds

zastaw do wirtualnej rzeczywistości

wish sb luck (phr)

= to tell sb that you hope they will be successful

życzyć komuś powodzenia

disabled /dɪ'seɪbəld/

(adj) = physically or mentally impaired

niepełnosprawny

elderly /'eldəli/

(adj) = old

starszy, w podeszłym wieku

gain weight (phr)

= to become heavier

przytyć, przybrać na wagę

health care /helθ keə/

(n) = the medical services of a country or region

opieka zdrowotna, opieka medyczna

heart disease /ha:t dʒi:z/

(n) = a medical condition in which the organ of the body that pumps blood does not work normally

choroba serca

medical attention (phr)

= getting treatment from a doctor

opieka lekarska

monitor /mɒnɪtə/

(v) = to keep track of sth

obserwować, monitorować

obesity /əʊ'bɪ:səti/

(n) = the state of being unhealthily overweight

otyłość

pollution levels (phr)

= the amounts of harmful substances released in the air that cause harm to the environment

poziomy zanieczyszczenia

poverty /pəvəti/

(n) = the state of being extremely poor

bieda, ubóstwo

regular /regjʊlə/

(adj) = ordinary

normalny, zwykły

soil /sɔɪl/

(n) = the top layer of the earth in which plants grow

gleba, ziemia

space travel /speɪs ,trævəl/

(n) = a journey outside the Earth's atmosphere

kosmiczna

suffer (from sth) /sʌfə/

(v) = to experience pain or unpleasant emotions

cierpieć (na coś)

surgery /sɜ:dʒəri/

(n) = an operation

operacja

wearable device /weərəbəl

dr'veis/ (n) = a gadget such as a smart watch, etc that you can put on your wrist

or other parts of your body

urządzenie, które nosi się na sobie (np. smartwatch)

5b

install /ɪn'stɔ:l/

(v) = to put sth into position and make it ready for use

instalować, umieszczać

5c

advanced technology (phr)

= cutting-edge machinery and equipment

zaawansowana technologia

affordable /'ə:fɔ:dəbl/

(adj) = reasonably priced

w przystępnej cenie

body function /bɒdi

,fʌŋkʃən/ (n) = a series of operations that each organ of the body performs

czynność życiowa

contract /kɒntrækτ/

(n) = a written agreement between an employer and an employee

kontrakt, umowa

crime /kraɪm/

(n) = illegal activities in general

punished by law

przestępcość

criminal /krimɪnəl/

(n) = sb who does sth illegal

przestępca, kryminalista

cure /kjueə/

(n) = a medicine or therapy that makes sb healthy again

lekarstwo, lek

Culture 5

access (information, etc)

/æk'ses/ (v) = to find and obtain sb's information, etc **mieć dostęp (do informacji itp.)**

alien /'eiliən/ (n) = a creature from outer space **istota pozaziemska, obcy**

alien invasion /'eiliən in'vezjən/ (n) = creatures from outer space entering another planet, such as the Earth, by force **inwazja obcych**

attack /'tæk/ (v) = to use violence in order to do harm to a person or place **atakować, napadać, nacierać**

automatic door /,ɔ:təmætɪk dɔ:/ (n) = a door that opens and closes by itself **drzwi automatyczne**

clear /klɪə/ (adj) = easy to understand **zrozumiały, przejrzysty**

latest /'leɪtəst/ (adj) = the most recent **najnowszy, najświeższy**

military vehicle /'militəri vɪ:kəl/ (n) = any means of transport used by the armed forces **pojazd wojskowy**

nuclear bomb /,nu:jukliə 'bɒm/ (n) = an atomic or hydrogen bomb **bomba nuklearna**

predict /prɪ'dikt/ (v) = to make a guess about what will happen in the future **przewidywać, przepowidać**

satellite /'sætəlait/ (n) = an electronic device sent into space that moves round the Earth and is used for electronic communications **satelita**

tap /tæp/ (v) = to hit sth lightly and repeatedly **stukać, pukać**

task /ta:sk/ (n) = an assigned job **zadanie do wykonania**

virtual assistant /'vɜ:tʃuəl ə'sɪstənt/ (n) = a digital assistant that responds to voice commands **wirtualny asystent głosowy**

voice-activated /vɔɪs ,æk'tr'veɪtɪd/ (adj) = (of a device) that can be controlled by oral commands

sterowany głosem

weapon /'wɛpən/ (n) = a gun, knife, bomb, etc used in fighting or a war **broń**

Unit 6 – The Big Screen

6a

act /ækt/ (v) = to perform in a film or play **grać (np. w sztuce teatralnej)**

action – adventure /,ækʃən əd'ventʃən/ (n) = a film full of dangerous and exciting situations **film przygodowy z bardzo emocjonującą akcją**

adventure /əd'ventʃər/ (n) = an exciting or unusual activity **przygoda**

affect /ə'fekt/ (v) = to have an influence on sth/sb in some way **oddziaływać, mieć wpływ na**

amusing /'əmju:zɪŋ/ (adj) = entertaining **zabawny, rozmieszczający**

animation /ænɪ'meɪʃən/ (n) = a film with moving images **animacja**

appear /ə'pɪər/ (v) = to first be shown **pojawiać się, ukazywać się**

audience /'ɔ:dɪəns/ (n) = a group of people gathered to watch a film, play, etc **publiczność, widownia**

blockbuster /'blɒkbʌstə/ (n) = a film that is very popular or successful **hit, przebój kinowy**

boring /'bɔ:rɪŋ/ (adj) = uninteresting; dull **nudny**

cartoon /ka:'tu:n/ (n) = a film in which the characters are drawn **kreskówka**

catchphrase /kæt'freɪz/ (n) = a phrase which is often repeated by a person and becomes well-known **slogan**

comedy /'kɒmədi/ (n) = a funny film **komedia**

composer /kəm'peuzə/ (n) = sb whose job is to write music **kompozytor**

create /kri'eɪt/ (v) = to make sth; to produce sth **tworzyć**

crime film /'kraɪm/ (n) = a film that talks about the illegal activities of sb who breaks the law **kryminal**

demand /drɪ'ma:nd/ (v) = to ask for sth enthusiastically **żądać, domagać się**

disgusting /dɪs'gʌstɪŋ/ (adj) = very unpleasant; causing a strong dislike **wstrętny, obrzydliwy**

do /du:/ (v) = to perform a task **robić, czynić**

documentary /dɒkju'mentəri/ (n) = a film or TV programme that gives facts and information about a subject **film dokumentalny**

drama /dra:mə/ (n) = a serious film about social issues **dramat**

enjoyable /ɪn'dʒɔ:rɪəbəl/ (adj) = pleasant **miły, przyjemny**

exciting /ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/ (adj) = very interesting; great **pasjonujący, eksytyujący, emocjonujący**

fantasy film /fæntəsɪ/ (n) = a film based on imagination, not facts **film z gatunku fantasy**

film-maker /'fɪlm ,meɪkə/ (n) = sb who makes movies **filmowiec**

force /fɔ:s/ (n) = the power used by Jedi knights in the film "Star Wars" **moc**

funny /'fʌni/ (adj) = that makes you laugh **śmieszny, zabawny**

galaxy /gæləksɪ/ (n) = a large group of stars in the universe **galaktyka**

give (sth) away /,gɪv ə'weɪ/ (phr v) = to ruin a surprise **zdradzić sekret**

give back /,gɪv 'bæk/ (phr v) = to return sth **oddawać, zwracać**

give in /,gɪv 'ɪn/ (phr v) = 1) to finally agree to what sb wants; 2) to stop fighting or competing **1) zgodzić się na coś pod presją; 2) zaniechać**

give up /,gɪv 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to stop doing sth you used to do regularly **poddać się, zrezygnować**

horror film /'hɔ:rə/ (n) = a film featuring scary situations and characters **horror, film grozy**

interesting /'intrəstɪŋ/ (adj) = that attracts your attention **interesujący, ciekawy**

musical /'mjuzɪkəl/ (n) = a film or play with a lot of singing and dancing **forma teatralna łącząca muzykę, dialogi i taniec**

outdoors /aut'do:z/ (adv) = in the open air **poza domem, na zewnątrz**

outside /aut'saɪd/ (prep) = not in a building or room **na zewnątrz, poza np. budynkiem**

planet /'plænɪt/ (n) = a large object in space that moves around the Sun or another star **planeta**

play the role (of a character) (phr) = to portray sb in a film, etc **odgrywać rolę**

proudly /'praʊdlɪ/ (adv) = in a way that shows a sense of satisfaction for sth **dumnie, z dumą**

prove /pru:v/ (v) = to show sb that sth is true **udowadniać, dowodzić**

queue /kju:/ (n) = a line of people waiting to enter a building, a bus etc **kolejka**

scary /'skeəri/ (adj) = that makes you feel frightened **straszny**

sci-fi film /saɪ 'faɪ/ (n) = a film set in an imaginary future, involving science, space and technology **film science fiction**

sequel /'si:kwəl/ (n) = a film, book or play that continues the story of a previous one **kontynuacja (np. filmu)**

series /'sɪəri:z/ (n) = a collection of TV episodes which follow a group of characters in a story **serial**

space opera /'speɪs ,opərə/ (n) = a sci-fi film about space wars and melodramatic adventures **film o podróżach kosmicznych**

Word List

special effects /speʃəl

rfekts/ (pl n) = images or sounds used in films with the help of technology to create an illusion **efekty**

specjalne

spectator /spek'teɪtə/ (n) = sb

who attends and views an event, usually a sports event **widz**

thriller /θrɪlə/ (n) = an exciting film about criminal activities

thriller, dreszczowiec

western /'westən/ (n) = a film with cowboys

western, film, którego akcja dzieje się na Dzikim Zachodzie

6b

behave yourself (phr) =

to act in a proper way

zachowywać się

call off /kɔ:l 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to cancel an activity

odwołać coś

compose /kəm'peuz/ (v) =

to write a piece of music

komponować

corn syrup /kɔ:n sɪrəp/ (n) =

glucose syrup **syrop**

kukurydziany

direct /də'rekt/ (v) = to give

instructions to actors about what to do in a film or play

reżyserować

film set /film set/ (n) = the

enclosed area in which a scene of a film is shot including the scenery and all the movable objects used in it

plan zdjęciowy

present /prɪ'zent/ (v) = to

formally give sth to sb in public, usually a prize or an award

wręczyć (coś komuś)

usher /ʌʃə/ (n) = sb who shows

people to their seats in a cinema or theatre

bileter

6c

cast /ka:st/ (n) = the group of actors in a film or play

obsada

chat show /tʃæt ʃəʊ/ (n) = TV

or radio programme where famous people are invited and interviewed by a host

rozmowa prowadzona

w niezobowiązującej

atmosferze w programie

radiowym lub telewizyjnym

cookery programme

/ku'keri, prəʊgræm/ (n) = a TV show about food

preparation program

kulinarny

defeat /drɪ'fi:t/ (v) = to beat sb

pokonać

disappearance /dɪsə'pɪrəns/

(n) = the fact that sb goes missing and it's impossible to find him/her

zniknięcie

DIY programme /di: aɪ 'wɔ:

prəʊgræm/ (n) = a TV programme about making or repairing things on your own

program typu "zrób to sam"

documentary /dɒkju'mentəri/

(n) = a TV programme that gives facts and information about a subject

film dokumentalny

experiment /ɪk'speriment/

(n) = a scientific test

eksperyment,

doświadczenie naukowe

film /film/ (n) = a movie

film game show /geɪm ʃəʊ/ (n) =

a TV programme in which contestants compete against each other in order to win prizes

teleturniej

imaginative /ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/

(adj) = having interesting ideas

pomysłowy, twórczy

news /nu:z/ (n) = a TV or

radio programme about current events and recent happenings

wiadomości, program informacyjny

original /'ɔ:rɪdʒɪnəl/ (adj) = (of

a script) that is not based on other works but rather on the writer's own ideas

oryginalny, początkowy

plot /plɔ:t/ (n) = the story of a

film or book

fabuła

power /paʊə/ (n) = strength;

the ability to control sb

moc, siła

reality show /rɪ'æləti ʃəʊ/

(n) = a TV programme that shows real people's daily lives

rodzaj programu

telewizyjnego, w którym

widzowie obserwują

zachowanie uczestników

save /seɪv/ (v) = to protect sb

sth from danger

ocalić, chronić, ratować

script /skript/ (n) = the written

lines of a film or play

scenariusz

sitcom /sɪtkɒm/ (n) = an

amusing TV series in which the same characters appear in different situations

serial komediowy z udziałem

publiczności

soap opera /səʊp ,ɒpərə/

(n) = a TV drama about the everyday lives of a group of ordinary people

telenowela

spoil /spoɪl/ (v) = to ruin a

surprise about sth for sb

zepsuć

talented /tæləntɪd/ (adj) =

gifted; very good at doing sth

utalentowany

travel show /trævəl ʃəʊ/ (n) =

a travel documentary with a host travelling to tourist destinations and providing information about them

program podróżniczy

universe /ju:nɪvɜ:s/ (n) = the

planets, stars, galaxies, etc in space

wszechświat

wildlife programme

/waɪldlaɪf ,prəʊgræm/

(n) = a film or TV

programme that gives facts and information about plants and animals in nature

program

przyrodniczy o dzikiej

naturze

soundtrack /saʊndtræk/ (n) =

the recorded background

muzyka do filmu

take (sb somewhere) /teɪk/

(v) = to lead sb on an

imaginary journey

somewhere

zabrać (kogoś

gdzieś)

theme /θi:m/ (n) = a

recognisable melody played usually at the beginning or end of a film

motyw

typical /tɪpɪkəl/ (adj) = normal

zwyczajny

Values B:

Self-confidence

deliver a speech (phr) = to

give a speech that you have written earlier in front of an audience

wygłośić

przemówić

dry up /drar 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to

stop talking all of a sudden as you have no idea of what to say next

przestać mówić

improve /ɪm'pru:v/ (v) = to

make sth better

poprawiać, ulepszać, udoskonalać

lighten /laɪtən/ (v) = to make

the expression on your face look less serious

rozładować emocje,

rozluźnić się

material /mə'trɪəriəl/ (n) = facts

and information used for an activity, such as when giving a public speech, etc

materiały (np. notatki)

raise my voice (idm) = to speak

in a louder voice

podnosić głos

rush /rʌʃ/ (v) = to do sth very quickly; to hurry

pędzić, biec

tip /tɪp/ (n) = a piece of advice

wskazówka, rada

Public Speaking

Skills B

compete (against sb)

/kəm'pi:t/ (v) = to try hard to outdo sb

konkurować (z kimś)

deep /dɪ:p/ (adj) = great
głęboki, poważny
drop out (of sth) /drɒp 'aut/ (phr v) = to withdraw from a course of study at a university, etc **porzucić coś**
release /rɪ'lɪ:s/ (v) = to launch a film, CD, etc for people to see or buy **wypuścić, wydawać, opublikować**
run /rʌn/ (v) = to manage a company, an organisation, etc **prowadzić (np. firmę)**

Unit 7 – Narrow Escapes

7a

alive /ə'laɪv/ (adj) = not dead
żywy
avalanche /ævələntʃ/ (n) = a large amount of snow rolling down a mountainside **lawina**
beat /bi:t/ (v) = to hit sth
uderzać
calm /kɑ:m/ (adj) = relaxed; not nervous **spokojny, opanowany**
cancel /kænsəl/ (v) = to say that sth planned will not happen **anulować, odwołać**
conditions /kən'dɪʃənz/ (pl n) = circumstances
warunki
discover /dɪs'kʌvə/ (v) = to find sb/sth that you were looking for **odkryć, odnaleźć**
earthquake /ɜ:θkweɪk/ (n) = a sudden violent movement of the Earth's surface
trzęsienie ziemi
effort /efət/ (n) = the physical activity required to achieve sth **wysiłek, trud**
explosion /ɪk'spləʊzən/ (n) = a sudden violent burst of energy **eksplozja, wybuch**
fire /faɪə/ (n) = a blaze **pożar**
flood /flʌd/ (n) = a large amount of water covering a dry area **powódź**

gear /gɪər/ (n) = equipment
sprzęt
heavy snowfall (phr) = snow falling in large quantities
intensywne opady śniegu
hit /hɪt/ (v) = (of a hurricane, earthquake, etc) to have a severe effect on sb/sth
uderzać
ignore /ɪg'nɔ:/ (v) = to not pay attention to sb/sth
ignorować, lekceważyć, nie reagować na coś
injure /ɪndʒə/ (v) = to cause physical harm to sb **ranić, kaleczyć**
knock (on sth) /nɒk/ (v) = to hit a door/window with your hand in order to attract the attention of the people inside **pukać (w coś)**
lava /la:və/ (n) = hot molten rock coming out of a volcano **lawa**
meanwhile /minwɔɪl/ (adv) = while another thing is happening **w międzyczasie**
narrow /nærəʊ/ (adj) = small in width **wąski**
promise /prɒmɪs/ (v) = to give sb your word **obiecywać, dawać słowo**
put off /put 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to postpone **odłożyć coś, przełożyć coś**
put on /put 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to cover part of one's body with clothes, shoes, etc **zakładać; przytyć, przybrać (na wadze)**
put out /put 'aut/ (phr v) = to stop a fire burning **zgasić, ugasić (ogień)**
put up /put 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to let sb stay in your house **przenocować kogoś**
recover /rɪ'kʌvə/ (v) = to become healthy again **dochodzić do siebie, powracać do zdrowia**
rescue /rɛskju:/ (n) = the act of saving sb from harm or danger **ratunek**
rubble /rʌbəl/ (n) = the pieces of a building that has collapsed or been destroyed **gruzy**
shake /ʃeɪk/ (v) = to make short quick movements
trząść się

spread /spred/ (v) = to expand and cover a large area **rozpościerać się, rozprzestrzeniać się**
strike /straɪk/ (v) = to hit sb/sth forcefully **uderzać**
supplies /sə'plaɪz/ (pl n) = food and equipment necessary for living **zaopatrzenie, prowiant**
survive /sə'veɪv/ (v) = to remain alive **przetrwać, przeżyć**
thunderstorm /θʌndəstɔ:m/ (n) = bad weather with a lot of rain and thunder **burza**
tie /taɪ/ (v) = to fasten together with a knot **związywać**
trap /træp/ (v) = to prevent sb from leaving a place **uwięzić**
typhoon /taɪ'fu:n/ (n) = a very violent tropical storm **tajfun**
unhurt /ʌn'hɜ:t/ (adj) = not injured **nieuszkodzony**
volcanic eruption /vɒl,kænɪk ɪ'rʌptʃən/ (n) = a sudden explosion of a volcano **erupcja wulkanu**
warning sign /'wɔ:rnɪŋ 'saɪm/ (n) = a message informing of danger **znak ostrzegawczy**

snow chains /snəʊ tʃeɪnz/ (pl n) = a set of chains that help the car to move over snow safely **łańcuchy antypoślizgowe**
victim /'vɪktɪm/ (n) = sb injured or killed in an accident or attack **ofiara**
volcano /vɒl'keɪnəʊ/ (n) = a mountain out of which molten rock, ashes and gases burst **wulkan**

7c

ambulance service (phr) = the organisation that provides special vans for taking people to hospital in case of emergency **usługi ratunkowe**
ankle /æŋkəl/ (n) = the joint connecting the foot with the leg **kostka u nogi**
burn /bɜ:n/ (n) = an injury caused by fire or heat **oparzenie**
carry out /kæri 'aut/ (phr v) = to perform a task **przeprowadzać (np. badanie)**
cave rescue service (phr) = the expert organisation that helps injured, trapped or lost cave explorers **ratownictwo jaskiniowe**
crime /kraɪm/ (n) = an illegal action **przestępstwo, zbrodnia**
eyewitness /'aɪwɪtnəs/ (n) = sb who has seen a crime or accident happen **naoczny świadek**
fire service /faɪə ,sɜ:vɪs/ (n) = the organisation responsible for putting out fires **straż pożarna**
giant /dʒaɪənt/ (adj) = enormous; very big **gigantyczny**
government /gʌvənmənt/ (n) = the group of people who rule a country **rząd**
let in /let 'ɪn/ (phr v) = to allow sb/sth to enter **wpuścić**
medical emergency (phr) = an unexpected critical condition of sb's health **nagły przypadek**

Word List

mountain rescue service

(phr) = the expert organisation that helps injured or lost people in the mountains **ratownictwo górskie**

repair /ri'peə/ (n) = the act of fixing sth damaged
naprawa

rip through /rɪp θru:/ (phr v) = to destroy a place completely by moving forcefully through it
zdewastować

runway /rʌnwei/ (n) = the long road in an airport where aeroplanes take off and land **pas startowy**

rush (sb somewhere) /rʌʃ/ (v) = to take sb to a place very quickly **przetransportować (kogoś) w szybkim tempie**

severe /sɜːvɪə/ (adj) = very serious; extremely bad
poważny, ciężki

speedboat /spi:dbo:t/ (n) = a fast motorboat **wyścigowa łódź motorowa**

summit /sʌmɪt/ (n) = the top of a mountain **szczyt, wierzchołek**

suspiciously /sə'spiʃəslɪ/ (adv) = in a way that causes sb to think that sth wrong is happening **podejrzenie**

the coastguard /ðə 'kɔ:stgɔ:d/ (n) = the organisation that helps swimmers and ships in danger and prevents crime at sea **straż przybrzeżna**

the police /ðə 'pɔ:li:s/ (n) = the organisation that prevents crime and arrests criminals
policyja

Culture 7

blow up /bləu 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to destroy sth with explosives **wysadzić (przy pomocy materiałów wybuchowych)**

break out /breɪk 'aut/ (phr v) = to start all of a sudden **wybuchać (np. o epidemii)**

careless /keɪləs/ (adj) = without paying attention
nieuważny

cure /kjʊə/ (n) = a remedy or a treatment for a disease
lekarstwo, lek

disaster /dɪ'sa:tə/ (n) = a catastrophe; a sudden tragic event **katastrofa, klęska**

guard /ga:d/ (n) = sb whose job is to protect people, places, buildings, etc **strażnik, ochroniarz**

gunpowder /gʌnpau:də/ (n) = an explosive substance in the form of fine grains used in bombs and fireworks
proch strzelniczy

high society /haɪ s'sarəti/ (n) = the rich and powerful people who form the upper class of a society
klasa wyższa, śmiertanka towarzyska

knock down /,nɒk 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to completely destroy a building **powalić, zniszczyć**

put out /put 'aut/ (phr v) = to stop sth from burning
zgasić, ugasić (ogień)

royal court /,rɔɪəl 'kɔ:t/ (n) = the home of a king and queen **dówr królewski**

ruin /ru:ɪn/ (n) = what is left of a damaged building, area, etc **ruina**

spread /spred/ (v) = (of a disease) to affect more and more people
rozprzestrzeniać się

trade /treɪd/ (n) = the activity of buying and selling goods and services **handel**

carry on /kæri 'ɒn/ (phr v)

= to continue doing sth
kontynuować, robić coś dalej

carry out /kæri 'aut/ (phr v) = to perform (a task)
przeprowadzać (np. badanie w laboratorium)

cleaner /kli:nə/ (n) = sb whose job is to clean buildings
osoba sprzątająca

contract /kən'trækt/ (n) = a legal agreement between two or more people
kontrakt, umowa

director /də'rekta/ (n) = sb whose job is to tell actors how to play their parts
reżyser

earn /ɜːn/ (v) = to receive money from work **zarabiać**

engineer /endʒɪ'nɪə/ (n) = a scientist whose job is to design and build houses, machines, etc **inżynier**

farmer /fɑ:mə/ (n) = sb whose job is to grow crops and keep animals **rolnik**

flooding /flʌdɪŋ/ (n) = water covering an area due to heavy rain **powódź**

full-time /fʊl 'taɪm/ (adv) = working the standard number of hours per week
na cały etat

hold my breath (phr) = to keep air inside my lungs without letting it out **wstrzymać oddech**

indoors /ɪn'do:z/ (adv) = inside a place **w środku, w budynku**

journalist /dʒɜːnə'lɪst/ (n) = a reporter **dziennikarz**

librarian /la'breeəriən/ (n) = a professional who works in a library **bibliotekarz, bibliotekarka**

life form /laɪf fɔ:m/ (n) = a type of a living thing
żywy organizm

mountain guide /maʊntɪn 'gaɪd/ (n) = a professional who leads and instructs climbers **przewodnik górska**

outdoors /aut'do:z/ (adv) = outside a place **na zewnątrz, poza domem**

overalls /əʊvərə:lz/ (pl n)

= a one-piece garment for manual labour
kombinezon roboczy

oyster /'ɔɪstə/ (n) = a type of shellfish **ostryga**

peak /pi:k/ (n) = the top of a mountain **szczyt, wierzchołek góry**

pearl diver /pɜ:l daɪvə/ (n) = sb whose job is to swim to the bottom of the sea in order to find and pick shells that have a valuable jewel inside **poławiacz perły**

poisonous /pɔɪzənəs/ (adj) = containing a substance that can cause death **trujący**

possibility /pɒs'əblɪti/ (n) = likelihood **możliwość, prawdopodobieństwo**

publisher /'pʌblɪʃə/ (n) = sb or a company that produces books, magazines, newspapers, etc
wydawnictwo, wydawca

pure /pjueə/ (adj) = complete **czysty, prawdziwy**

receptionist /rɪ'sepʃənist/ (n) = sb whose job is to welcome and help in a hotel, office, hospital, etc **recepjonista, recepcjonistka**

regular hours (phr) = normal working hours **stałe godziny pracy**

responsible (for sth/sb) /rɪ'sponsəbəl/ (adj) = in charge of sth/sb
odpowiedzialny (za coś/kogoś)

risky /rɪski/ (adj) = dangerous **ryzykowny, niebezpieczny**

rockslide /rɒkslaɪd/ (n) = a mass of rocks falling down a hillside **lawina kamieni**

salary /sæləri/ (n) = the money earned from a job in a month or year **pensja, wynagrodzenie**

shift /ʃɪft/ (n) = a part of a working day **zmiana (w pracy)**

snow goggles /snəu gogləz/ (pl n) = a type of glasses for the protection of eyes when you are in a snowy place **gogle śnieżne, narciarskie okulary ochronne**

speleologist /spi:l'i:płedʒɪst/ (n) = a scientist who explores and studies caves **speleolog (osoba zajmująca się badaniem jaskiń)**

surface /sɜ:fɪs/ (n) = the top of the sea **powierzchnia**

temporary /tempɔ:rəri/ (adj) = not permanent **tymczasowy**

tiny /tæni/ (adj) = very small **małutki, niewielki**

tricky /trɪki/ (adj) = confusing and difficult **podchwytliwy, zawiły**

uniform /ju:nɪfɔ:m/ (n) = a special set of clothes that some people have to wear to work **mundur, uniform**

wages /weɪdʒɪz/ (pl n) = the money earned from a job according to the number of hours, days or weeks that sb has worked **płaca, zarobki**

watch out for (sth) /wɒtʃ 'aʊt fə/ (phr v) = to look out for sth **uważać na, zwracać uwagę na**

well-paid /wel 'peɪd/ (adj) = earning a lot of money **dobre płatny**

win /wɪn/ (v) = to get the first place in a game, competition, etc **wygrać, zwyciężyć**

8b

apply (for sth) /ə'plaɪ/ (v) = to ask for sth officially **składać podanie, ubiegać się (o coś)**

be stuck (in sth) (phr) = to be trapped (in a bad situation) **utknąć**

bill /bɪl/ (n) = a piece of paper showing how much we should pay for goods or services **rachunek**

canteen /kæn'ti:n/ (n) = a cafeteria in a school, factory, etc **stolówka**

deadline /dedlɪn/ (n) = the time by which sth must be finished **ostateczny termin**

deal with /di:l wɪð/ (phr v) = to interact with sb as part of your job **radzić sobie z czymś, mieć z czymś do czynienia**

delete /drɪ'lɪ:t/ (v) = to remove data from a computer **kasować, usuwać**

embarrassing /ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/ (adj) = causing shame **wprawiający w zakłopotanie, zawsydzący**

pay /peɪ/ (n) = the money sb earns from their job **wynagrodzenie, płaca**

professional /prə'feʃənəl/ (adj) = expert in your job **profesjonany, zawodowy**

project /prɒdʒekt/ (n) = a piece of work about a subject assigned by sb **projekt**

promotion /prə'muəʃən/ (n) = getting a more important position in your job **awans**

staff /sta:f/ (n) = all the people who work at a place **kadra, pracownicy**

training course /treɪnɪŋ kɔ:s/ (n) = a period of study in which you acquire the skills for a specific job **szkolenie**

8c

advanced /əd've:nst/ (adj) = at a higher, more difficult level **zaawansowany**

antisocial /æntrɪ'səʊʃəl/ (adj) = not allowing you to meet and spend time with other people **niesprzyjający kontaktom towarzyskim**

certificate /sə'tifikət/ (v) = a document proving that you've completed a course of study or training **świadczenie, zaświadczenie, certyfikat**

closely /'kləʊslɪ/ (adv) = in a way that shows a strong connection between two or more people **w bliskim kontakcie, ściśle**

course /kɔ:s/ (n) = a series of lessons **kurs, program**

degree /dr'gri:/ (n) = a qualification given on completion of a university course **stopień naukowy**

demanding /drɪ'mændɪŋ/ (adj) = very difficult **wymagający**

experience /ɪk'spiəriəns/ (n) = knowledge and skill gained by doing sth regularly **doświadczenie**

humanity /hju:mænəti/ (n) = all the people in general **ludzkość**

lecturer /lektʃərə/ (n) = a university teacher of the lowest rank **wykładowca**

lose a patient (phr) = (of a doctor) to not be able to prevent a patient from dying **stracić pacjenta (nie uratować mu życia)**

marine biologist /mə:rɪən bar'ɒlədʒɪst/ (n) = a scientist who studies the sea and the organisms living in it **biolog morski**

mark /ma:k/ (n) = a grade for school work **ocena**

personal trainer /pɜ:sənəl 'treɪnə/ (n) = a physical education instructor who helps individuals become fit **trener osobisty**

porter /pɔ:tə/ (n) = a hotel employee who carries guests' luggage **bagażowy, portier**

qualification /kwɒlfɪr'keɪʃən/ (n) = a particular skill in or knowledge of a subject; a diploma or degree **kwalifikacja, predyspozycja**

qualify /kwɒlɪfaɪ/ (v) = to obtain knowledge and abilities to do a job **kwalifikować się, nadawać się**

script /skrɪpt/ (n) = the written text of a play, film, TV series, etc **scenariusz, skrypt**

security guard /sɪ:kjʊərəti ɡa:d/ (n) = sb whose job is to protect a building and its people **strażnik, ochroniarz**

set up /set 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to prepare the necessary equipment for an activity **organizować, przygotowywać**

shot /ʃɒt/ (n) = the particular position in which a cameraman films sb/sth **ujęcie (w filmie)**

stressful /stresfəl/ (adj) = causing worry and anxiety **stresujący**

surgeon /sɜ:dʒən/ (n) = a doctor who performs operations on patients **chirurg**

training /treɪnɪŋ/ (n) = practice **szkolenie**

Culture 8

affect /ə'fekt/ (v) = to have a consequence on sth **mieć wpływ na**

attack /ə'tæk/ (v) = to use violence against sb/sth **atakować, napadać, nacierać**

ceremony /serəməni/ (n) = a formal event to celebrate sth **ceremonia, uroczystość**

disease /dɪ'zɪ:z/ (n) = an illness **choroba**

employ /ɪm'plɔɪ/ (v) = to give sb a job **zatrudniać**

injury /ɪndʒəri/ (n) = physical damage to the body **kontuzja, uraz**

keep track of (phr) = to monitor sb/sth **śledzić**

lift (sb/sth up) /lɪft/ (v) = to take sb/sth to a higher place **podnieść (kogoś/ coś)**

look after /lʊk a:fə/ (phr v) = to take care of sb/sth **zajmować się, opiekować się**

measure /meʒə/ (v) = to take care of sb/sth **mierzyć**

occasion /ə'keɪʒən/ (n) = a special event **okazja**

preserve /prɪ'zɜ:v/ (v) = to protect **ochroniać, zachowywać, zabezpieczać**

prison /prɪzən/ (n) = the place where criminals are kept **więzienie, zakład karny**

riverbank /rɪvəbæŋk/ (n) = each of the two edges of a river where it meets the land **brzeg rzeki**

rowing boat /rəʊɪŋ bə:t/ (n) = a small boat that sails on water with long wooden poles **łódź z wiosłami**

Word List

swan /swɒn/ (n) = a large white bird with a long neck that lives on rivers and lakes **łabędź**
weigh /wei/ (v) = to measure how heavy sb/sth is **ważyć**

Unit 9 – Want to play?

9a

an element of (risk, etc)

(phr) = an amount of risk, etc **element (np. ryzyka)**

ask for trouble (phr) = to behave in a way that it is likely to cause problems

szukać guza, kłopotów

attack /ətæk/ (v) = to use violence to hurt sb

atakować, napadać, nacierać

beat /bi:t/ (v) = 1) to defeat sb in a game or competition; 2) (of the heart) to make regular sounds and movements 1) **pokonać kogoś; 2) bić (o sercu)**

competition /kɒmpə'tɪʃən/ (n) = an organised event where the participants perform a specific task and try to win first place

zawody

deal with /di:l wɪð/ (phr v) = to handle sth **radzić sobie z czymś, mieć z czymś do czynienia**

earn /ɜ:n/ (v) = to get money for doing work **zarabiać**

energy /enədʒi/ (n) = the ability and strength to do active physical things

energia

experience /ɪk'spiəriəns/ (n) = sth that I do or happens to me **doświadczenie, przeżycie, doznanie**

experience /ɪk'spiəriəns/ (v) = to feel or be affected by sth **doświadczać, przeżywać**

face /feɪs/ (v) = to control sth **stawić czoła, mierzyć się z**

fairly /feəli/ (adv) = reasonably; more or less **raczej, dosyć, całkiem**

forget /fə'get/ (v) = to not remember sth **zapomnieć**

gain /geɪn/ (v) = to get (a point in a game, etc) **zyskać**

hang (off sth) /hæŋ/ (v) = to be suspended from sth **zwisać (z czegoś)**

hide (sth away) /haɪd/ (phr v) = to keep sth out of sight **schować, ukryć (coś)**

instructor /ɪn'strʌktə/ (n) = sb who teaches a sport **instruktor**

prize /praɪz/ (n) = an award for having done well in a competition **nagroda**

proper /'propə/ (adj) = right; suitable **odpowiedni, właściwy**

reply /rɪ'plɔɪ/ (n) = an answer to sth; a response to sth **odpowiedź**

risk /rɪsk/ (n) = possible harm **ryzyko, zagrożenie**

sales results (phr) = the final number of sold products **wyniki sprzedaży**

situation /sɪtʃu'eɪʃən/ (n) = the conditions at a certain time **sytuacja**

take a call (phr) = to accept a phone call **odebrać telefon**

take a chance (phr) = to do sth that involves some kind of risk in the hope of a positive outcome **zaryzykować**

take a look (at sth) (phr) = to look at sth with attention; to examine sth carefully **spojrzenie (na coś)**

take my mind off sth (idm) = to make myself forget about sth that causes concern, etc for a little while **odciągnąć myśl od czegoś**

to the limit (phr) = to the extreme **do granic możliwości**

turn down /tɜ:n 'daʊn/

(phr v) = 1) to refuse to accept; 2) to decrease volume, power, etc

1) **odrzucać (np. ofertę);**

2) **przyciągać, przygaszać, zmniejszać moc**

turn into /tɜ:n 'ɪntə/ (phr v) = to change into **zmieniać w**

turn on /tɜ:n 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to switch on **włączyć**

turn off /tɜ:n 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to switch off **wyłączyć**

turn up /tɜ:n 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to increase volume, power, etc **podkręcać, pogłębiać, zwiększać**

whizz /wɪz/ (v) = to move very fast, usually making a sound **przelecieć ze świszem**

win /wɪn/ (v) = to gain a victory; to get first place in a race or competition **wygrać, zwyciężyć**

win (sth) /wɪn/ (v) = to get sth as the result of a competition **wygrać, zdobyć (coś)**

9b

annual /ænjuəl/ (adj) = yearly **coroczny**

cancel /kænsəl/ (v) = to decide that sth planned will not happen **anulować, odwołać**

due to (sth) /djux tu/ (prep) = because of sth **z powodu (czegoś)**

lift /lɪft/ (v) = to pick sth up **podnosić, dźwigać**

session /seʃən/ (n) = a period of time when you do a particular activity such as a sport, attending a lesson, etc **sesja (ilość czasu przeznaczona na zrobienie czegoś)**

toe /təʊ/ (n) = each of the five separate parts at the end of the foot **palec u nogi**

9c

burn calories (phr) = to lose some weight by doing a sport, exercising, etc **spalać kalorie**

common /kɒmən/ (adj)

= happening often

powszechny, pospolity

golf course /kɔ:s/ (n) = an area for playing golf **pole golfowe**

court /kɔ:t/ (n) = an area where some sports are played, such as tennis, basketball, badminton, volleyball, etc

kort (np. tenisowy), boisko

depend on /dr'pend ɒn/

(phr v) = to be determined by sth **zależeć od**

discount /dɪskəunt/ (n) = a reduction in the original price of sth **zniżka, upust**

encourage /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/ (v) = to give sb the courage to do sth **zachętać, dodawać otuchy**

field /fi:ld/ (n) = an area of grass where people play football, baseball, cricket, etc **boisko**

flexible /'fleksəbəl/ (adj) = able to change easily to suit any new purpose, conditions, etc **elastyczny**

give up /grɪv 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to stop making an effort to achieve sth **poddać się, zrezygnować**

independent /ɪndɪ'pendənt/ (adj) = not controlled and free to do as you wish **niezależny**

membership /membəʃɪp/ (n) = the state of being part of a club, organisation, etc **członkostwo**

pitch /pɪtʃ/ (n) = an area for playing football, cricket, etc **boisko**

rink /rɪnk/ (n) = a place where you can ice-skate **lodowisko**

speed /spi:d/ (n) = the rate at which sth moves **prędkość**

suit /su:t/ (v) = to be right for sb **pasować, odpowiadać**

teamwork /ti:mwɜ:k/ (n) = working together in a group **praca zespołowa**

track /træk/ (n) = a piece of circular ground used for cycling, running, jogging, etc **tor wyścigowy, bieżnia**

Culture 9

drawer /drɔ:/ (n) = a container that you slide in and out to keep things in **szuflada**

earliest /ɜ:liəst/ (adj) = the first ever **najwcześniejszy, pierwszy**

except (that) /ɪk'sept/ (conj) = apart from the fact that **za wyjątkiem tego, że**

fast and furious (phr) = speedy and with a lot of energy **szymbki i szalonny**

in total (phr) = as a sum
w sumie

record /'rekɔ:d/ (n) = written and stored information about sth in a file, etc **zapis, rejestr**

score /skɔ:/ (v) = to win points in a game **zdobywać punkt**

shape /ʃeɪp/ (n) = the outline of an object **kształt**

shaped /ʃeɪpt/ (adj) = (of an object) that has a particular outline **ukształtowany**

social /'səʊʃəl/ (adj) = relating to activities that we do with other people in public **towarzyski, społecznościowy**

swing /swɪŋ/ (v) = to move sth in a wide circle quickly **zamachnąć się**

Values C: Appreciation

appreciate /ə'pri:ʃeɪt/ (v) = to respect and be grateful to sb for sth **doceniać, być wdzięcznym**

facial expression /feɪʃəl ɛk'spreʃən/ (n) = a gesture on the face expressing a feeling **wyraz twarzy**

frown /frəʊn/ (n) = the expression you make by bringing the eyebrows together to show anger, annoyance, etc **zmarszczyć brwi**

grateful /greɪtfəl/ (adj) = thankful **wdzięczny**

have sb in mind (idm) = to think of sb **mieć kogoś na względzie/myśli**

old-fashioned /'əʊld 'fæʃənd/ (adj) = not modern; no longer in use **staromodny, niedzisiejszy**

personal /'pɜ:sənəl/ (adj) = intimate **osobisty**

pick (sth) up /pɪk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to take sth in your hands **podnieść (coś)**

Public Speaking Skills C

admit /əd'mɪt/ (v) = to accept that sth is true **przyznawać, zgadzać się**

attitude /'ætɪtju:d/ (n) = a way of thinking and acting **zachowanie, postawa**

emotional /'ɪməʊʃənl/ (adj) = causing strong feelings **emojonalny**

farewell speech /'feə'wel spi:tʃ/ (n) = a short talk to say goodbye **mowa pożegnalna**

get my hands on sth (idm) = to make sth my own **dorwać coś, zdobyć coś**

persuasive /pə'sweɪsɪv/ (adj) = convincing **przekonujący**

rare /reə/ (adj) = not common **rzadki**

can't stand the cold (phr) = I can't bear low temperatures or cold weather **nie móc znieść zimna**

Unit 10 – Tech world

10a

app /æɒp/ (n) = a specialised software program downloaded onto a mobile phone **aplikacja**

awesome /'ɔ:səm/ (adj) = very impressive **fantastyczny, wspaniały, niesamowity, rewelacyjny**

bring (sb sth) /brɪŋ/ (v) = to get and give sth to sb **przynosić (komuś coś)**

connect (sth to sth) /kə'nekt/ (v) = to join a device to a software program **połączyć (coś z czymś)**

cook dinner (phr) = to prepare an evening meal **gotować obiad lub kolację**

designer /dr'zainə/ (n) = sb who makes plans for machines **projektant, projektantka**

device /dɪ'veɪs/ (n) = an appliance **urządzenie**

do DIY (phr) = to make or repair things on your own **majsterkować**

do the ironing (phr) = to make clothes smooth with an electrical appliance **prasować**

do the laundry (phr) = to wash your clothes **robić pranie**

do the vacuuming (phr) = to clean the floors, etc by hoovering **odkurzać**

feed the pet (phr) = to give food to a domestic animal **karmić zwierzątko domowe**

get across /'get ə'krɒs/ (phr v) = to communicate **przekazywać, wyjaśniać**

get along (well) with /'get ə'lɒŋ wið/ (phr v) = to have a friendly relationship with sb **mieć z kimś dobre stosunki**

get by /'get 'baɪ/ (phr v) = to have enough (money, food, etc) to survive **radzić sobie, dawać sobie radę**

get off /'get 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to exit a train, bus, etc **wysiadać**

get on /'get 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to enter a train, bus, etc **wsiadać**

get on (well) with /'get 'ɒn wið/ (phr v) = to have a friendly relationship with sb **mieć z kimś dobre stosunki**

get over /'get əʊvə/ (phr v) = to recover from an illness, shocking event, etc **przetrwać, przeżyć**

high-definition /'haɪ'defɪnɪʃən/ (adj) = (of a camera, etc) that has a higher resolution than a standard camera, etc **o wysokiej rozdzielczości**

household item /haʊshəuld ɪtem/ (n) = an object used within a house **artykuł gospodarstwa domowego**

lay the table (phr) = to prepare a table for a meal by putting plates, glasses and cutlery in the right place on it **nakryć do stołu**

maid /meɪd/ (n) = a woman whose job is to do sb else's housework **pokojkówka**

make the bed (phr) = to tidy the sheets and covers on a bed after sleeping **pościelić łóżko**

mop /mɒp/ (n) = a stick with a wet cloth fixed at one end that is used for cleaning the floor **mop, zmywak do podłogi**

mop the floor (phr) = to clean the floor with a stick that has a wet cloth fixed at one end **zmywać podłogę mopem**

serve /sɜ:v/ (v) = to offer food or drink to sb **serwować, podawać**

serve meals (phr) = to offer food and drinks to sb at home, at a restaurant, etc **serwować potrawy**

share /ʃeə/ (v) = to provide sb else with sth that I have **dzielić się**

take /teɪk/ (v) = to obtain sth; to receive sth **brać, zabierać**

take (sth to sb) /teɪk/ (v) = to give sth to sb at a different location **zabrać (coś do kogoś)**

technology /tek'nɒlədʒi/ (n) = new machines and gadgets **technologia**

trade show /trɛɪd ʃəʊ/ (n) = an exhibition at which specific industry products are put on display so that people can see and buy them **targi**

vacuum cleaner /vækjuəm ˈklɪ:nə/ (n) = an appliance used for cleaning floors and carpets, removing dust, etc **odkurzacz**

water the plants (phr) = to pour water onto flowers and trees **podlewać rośliny**

10b

bill /bɪl/ (n) = a piece of paper showing how much you should pay for goods or services **rachunek**

borrow /'bɒrəʊ/ (v) = to take sth which you are expected to return at a later time **pożyczać coś od kogoś**

hard drive /ha:d drəv/ (n) = the part of the computer where you store your data and files **twardy dysk**

install /ɪn'stɔ:l/ (v) = to put a program into a computer and make it ready for use **instalować**

membership fee /membəʃɪp fi:/ (n) = an amount of money that people have to pay in order to join a club or group **opłata członkowska**

Word List

memory /'meməri/ (n) = the amount of space that a computer, a mobile phone, etc has for storing information **pamięć**

scan /skæn/ (v) = to produce a digital representation of a document, picture, etc with the use of a device that can read data **skanować** (używając skanera)

social media account /'səʊʃəl 'mi:dɪə əkaʊnt/ (n) = registering at a website on the Internet that helps people communicate **konto na portalu społecznościowym**

10c

activation code /æk'tr'veɪʃən kəd/ (n) = a series of numbers or letters sent by a bank via a text message that provides access to a customer's account online **kod aktywacyjny**

blog entry /'blog entri/ (n) = sth that you write on an online shared diary **wpis na blogu**

chat /tʃæt/ (v) = to talk to sb in a friendly and informal way on the Internet **gawędzić, czatować**

instant messaging service /'ɪnstənt 'mesɪdʒɪŋ ,sɜ:vɪs/ (n) = a service that offers online text messages and chat functions **komunikator internetowy**

interest /'intrəst/ (n) = a hobby or an activity that you enjoy doing **zainteresowanie**

landline /lændlайн/ (n) = a phone connection that works with a wire as opposed to a mobile phone **telefon stacjonarny**

log in /lɒg 'in/ (phr v) = to access an online account by using your password and username **zalogować się**

online banking /'ɒnlain 'bæŋkɪŋ/ (n) = accessing your bank account and making your transactions electronically through a bank's website **bankowość internetowa**

password /pa:swɜ:d/ (n) = a group of letters and/or numbers or other characters that allows you to access a computer system, an online bank account, etc **hasło**

PIN /pɪn/ (n) = a personal identification number for accessing your online bank account **numer PIN**

post /pəʊst/ (n) = a message on a social networking site **post (wiadomość np. na portalu społecznościowym)**

set up (a bank account) /,set 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to make all the necessary arrangements in order to have access to your bank account on the Internet **zakładać coś, tworzyć coś (np. konto w banku)**

tweet /twi:t/ (n) = a message written on "Twitter", a social networking site **wpis na portalu Twitter**

user-friendly /ju:zə 'frendli/ (adj) = easy to use **przyjazny użytkownikowi**

video chat /'vɪdiəu tʃæt/ (v) = to communicate with sb with the use of a web camera on a computer or smartphone via the Internet **czat wideo**

vlog /vlog/ (n) = a video blog **wideoblog**

Culture 10

amount (of time) /ə'maunt/ (n) = a length of time **ilość (czasu)**

chance /tʃɑ:ns/ (n) = an opportunity to do sth **szansa**

decade /dekeɪd/ (n) = a period of ten years **dekada**

dial /daɪəl/ (n) = a disc on an older telephone that has holes with numbers which you turn in a circular direction to make a phone call **tarcza telefonu**

display /dr'spleɪ/ (v) = to show sth **prezentować, demonstrować**

earliest /'ɜ:liəst/ (adj) = the first ever **najwcześniejszy, pierwszy**

gramophone /græməfəʊn/ (n) = an antique record player **gramofon**

grow up (with sth) /grəʊ 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to have sth within your surroundings from childhood to adulthood

dorastać (w kontakcie z czymś)

handle /hændl/ (v) = to touch sth with your hands; to pick sth up and have it in your hands **trzymać w rękach**

invent /ɪn'vent/ (v) = to create sth that hasn't existed before **wynaleźć**

rotary phone /rəʊtəri ,fəʊn/ (n) = an old-fashioned device for making phone calls with a circular dial **telefon z tarczą cyfrową**

step back in time (idm) = to go back to an older time in history **cofać się w czasie**

throughout /θru:'aut/ (prep) = during the whole period of sth **od początku do końca, przez cały (np. rok)**

various /'veəriəs/ (adj) = different **różny, rozmaity**

dough /dəʊ/ (n) = a mixture of flour and water that is used to make bread, biscuits, pies, etc **ciasto (masa przed pieczeniem)**

filling /'fɪlɪŋ/ (adj) = (of food) that makes your stomach feel full **sycący, pożywny, zapychający**

filling /'fɪlɪŋ/ (n) = food that is put inside things such as pastry, etc **nadzienie, farsz, wypełnienie**

fry /frai/ (v) = to cook in a pan with hot oil or fat **smażyć**

garlic /ga:lɪk/ (n) = a small plant with a very strong taste and smell; used for cooking **czosnek**

gravy /'grɛvi/ (n) = a warm brown sauce made from the juice that comes from cooked meat mixed with flour and water **sos pieczeniowy**

grilled /grɪld/ (adj) = cooked by using very strong heat directly next to, above or below food **grillowany**

ignore /ɪg'nɔ:/ (v) = to pay no attention to sth/sb **ignorować, nie zwracać uwagi**

keep away from /ki:p ə'weɪfrom/ (phr v) = to stop sb/yourself going near sb/sth **trzymać się z dala od**

keep off /ki:p 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to not walk on sth **unikać czegoś, trzymać się z dala od**

keep on /ki:p 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to continue doing sth **kontynuować, robić coś dalej**

keep out /ki:p 'aut/ (phr v) = to not allow sb to enter **nie wchodzić**

keep up with /ki:p 'ʌp wið/ (phr v) = to move at the same speed as sb/sth **dotrzymywać komuś kroku, trzymać ten sam poziom**

meal /mi:l/ (n) = the food you eat on different occasions, such as breakfast, lunch or dinner **posiłek**

nutritious /nju:tʃri'ʃəs/ (adj) = (of food) providing things that people need in order to be healthy **odżywczy**

Unit 11 – Food for Thought

11a

bake /beɪk/ (v) = to cook bread, cakes, pies, etc in the oven **piec**

choice /tʃɔ:s/ (n) = a number of things to choose from **wybór**

course /kɔ:s/ (n) = each of the parts of a meal (starter, main course, dessert, etc) **danie (posiłek)**

cucumber /kjū:kʌmbə/ (n) = a long thin vegetable with a hard green skin and a juicy flesh, eaten in salads **ogórek**

desert /dəzət/ (n) = a large area of land with almost no water or trees **pustynia**

dessert /drɪzɜ:t/ (n) = sweet food eaten after the main meal **deser**

disgusted /dɪs'gʌstɪd/ (adj) = feeling a strong sense of distaste for sth **znieśmaczony**

dish /dɪʃ/ (n) = a particular type of cooked food **potrawa, danie**

pastry /peɪstri/ (n) = a mixture of flour, fat and water that is cooked, usually to cover or contain other food **ciaсто**
pitta /pɪtə/ (n) = a round flat bread that comes from the Middle East and you can fill with food **chleb pita**
plate /pleɪt/ (n) = a round dish where you put your food to eat it **talerz**
receipt /rɪ'si:t/ (n) = a piece of paper that you get after paying for sth **paragon, pokwitowanie**
recipe /rɪ'spi:/ (n) = a list of the ingredients and instructions on how to make a certain type of food **przepis kulinarny**
salty /sɔ:lti/ (adj) = tasting of salt **słony**
sauce /sɔ:s/ (n) = a food dressing **sos**
seconds /sekəndz/ (pl n) = an additional serving of food **dokładka, repeta**
silkworm /sɪlkwɜ:m/ (n) = a hairless white caterpillar that makes a thread used to manufacture a smooth, soft fabric **larwa jedwabnika**
snack /snæk/ (n) = a small amount of food eaten between meals **przekąska**
sour /saʊə/ (adj) = having a sharp taste like lemon or vinegar **kwaśny**
spicy /'sparsɪ/ (adj) = having a flavour of spice; having a burning taste **ostry, pikantny**
street food /stri:t fud:/ (n) = ready-to-eat meals sold at a public place by a vendor **jedzenie z budek stojących na ulicy**
sweet /swi:t/ (adj) = tasting like sugar **słodki**
toothpick /tu:θpɪk/ (n) = a thin piece of wood for cleaning your teeth **wykałczka**
topping /tɒpɪŋ/ (n) = sth you put on top of food to make it taste better **warstwa wierzchnia, dodatek**
trust /trʌst/ (v) = to have faith in sth **ufać, wierzyć**

tzatziki /tsə'tsi:ki/ (n) = a Greek sauce or dip made by mixing yoghurt, chopped cucumber, salt, garlic, olive oil and dill or mint **sos tzatziki**
upright grill (phr) = a vertical appliance with two parallel metal bars or wires where you place meat to roast it **pionowy grill (typowy dla kuchni Bliskiego Wschodu)**
vendor /vendə/ (n) = sb who sells things from a small stall or cart that is placed at a public place **przedawca**

11b

bag (of sth) /bæg/ (n) = a container used for carrying things in, such as sugar, flour, etc **paczka, torba (np. cukru)**
bar (of sth) /ba:/ (n) = a long thin piece of sth such as chocolate, soap, etc **tabliczka (np. czekolady)**
bread roll /bred rəʊl/ (n) = a long or round-shaped piece of bread for one person **bułka**
bunch (of sth) /bʌntʃ/ (n) = a number of flowers, grapes, bananas, etc held together **pełk, wiązka (np. bananów)**
cabbage /kæbɪdʒ/ (n) = a large round vegetable with thick green, white or purple leaves **kapusta**
can (of sth) /kæn/ (n) = a closed, small, metal container for drinks such as cola, beer, etc **puszka (np. limonady)**
cook /kʊk/ (n) = a chef **kucharz**
head (for sth) /hed/ (v) = to go towards a place **kierować się (do)**
herb /hɜ:b/ (n) = a plant whose leaves are used in cooking to add flavour to food, or as a medicine **ziele, zioło**
lamb /læm/ (n) = the meat of a young sheep eaten as food **baranina, jagnięcina**
level /'levəl/ (n) = each of the floors of a building **poziom, piętro**

lift /lɪft/ (n) = an elevator **winda**
nightspot /naɪtspot/ (n) = a place that opens at night for entertainment purposes **lokal otwarty nocą**
path /pa:θ/ (n) = a long strip of ground which people walk along to get from one place to another **ścieżka**
shelf /ʃelf/ (n) = a thin piece of wood/metal horizontally fixed to a wall or in a frame for holding objects **półka**
shepherd's pie /ʃe:pədz 'pai/ (n) = a traditional English dish of minced meat covered with mashed potato **potrawa z mielonego mięsa i ziemniaków**
spice /spa:s/ (n) = an aromatic substance from parts of plants used to add flavour to food **przyprawa**
spinach /spɪnɪdʒ/ (n) = a vegetable with large dark, green leaves that people eat as food **szpinak**
the shopping experience of a lifetime (idm) = the greatest experience you will ever have when you go shopping **najlepsze zakupy w życiu**
tin (of sth) /tɪn/ (n) = a closed metal container in which food such as peas, beans, tuna, etc can be preserved for a long period of time **puszka (np. tuńczyka)**
transform (into sth) /træns'fɔ:m/ (v) = to change from sth to sth else **zmieniać się (w coś)**
turkey /tɜ:ki:/ (n) = the meat of a large farm bird related to the chicken **indyk**

11c

apology /ə'pɒlədʒi/ (n) = sth that you say or write to express that you are sorry for having done sth wrong **przeprosiny**
be entitled to sth (phr) = to have been given the right to get sth **być upoważnionym do czegoś**
bill /bɪl/ (n) = a piece of paper showing the money you owe for goods or services **rachunek**

change /tʃeɪndʒ/ (n) = the money you get back when you pay for sth with more money than it costs **reszta (o pieniędzach)**
change tables (phr) = to get a different table at a restaurant, etc from the one that was initially offered to you **zmienić stolik**
complaint /kəm'pléint/ (n) = a statement or expression of annoyance or dissatisfaction with sb or sth **zażalenie, reklamacja, skarga**
constant /kɒnsta:nt/ (adj) = continuous; never-ending **stały, niekończący się**
credit card /kredɪt ka:d/ (n) = a small plastic card for charging goods or services now and paying later **karta kredytowa**
demand /dr'ma:nd/ (v) = to ask for sth very strongly **żądać, domagać się**
frustrating /fra'streɪtiŋ/ (adj) = annoying **denerwujący, irytujący, frustrujący**
full refund (phr) = the return of all the money paid for goods or services because they were of poor quality, etc **pełny zwrot kosztów**
manager /mænɪdʒə/ (n) = sb who is head of a business, such as a restaurant, etc **menadżer, kierownik**
money-off coupon (phr) = a piece of printed paper which allows sb to pay less for sth **kupon rabatowy**
note /nəut/ (n) = money in paper form **banknot**
order /ɔ:da:/ (n) = the food/drink you've requested in a restaurant, etc **zamówienie**
prompt reply (phr) = a fast response **bezzwłoczna odpowiedź**
regular /regjələ/ (adj) = (of a customer) who often visits a place **stały (np. klient)**
replacement /ri'plaɪsmənt/ (n) = a product that takes the place of another one due to bad quality, etc **zamiennik**

Word List

sincerely /sɪn'sɪəli/ (adv) = honestly **szczerze**

sth is past its sell-by date (phr) = (of a drink or food item) it is after the recommended date that it should stay on the shop shelf **coś jest przeterminowane**

Culture 11

annual /ænjʊəl/ (adj) = yearly **coroczny**

delicious /dɪ'lɪʃəs/ (adj) = tasty **pyszny, wyśmienity**

food critic /fu:d krɪtɪk/ (n) = an expert in tasting and analysing a wide selection of food dishes at a restaurant, who presents the findings to the public in a magazine, etc **krytyk kulinary**

fun /fʌn/ (adj) = enjoyable **fajny, przyjemny**

grounds /graʊndz/ (pl n) = the land that belongs to a castle, mansion, hospital, etc **tereny, ziemia**

outdoor /'autdɔ:/ (adj) = outside **zewnętrzy, poza domem**

promote /prə'mo:t/ (v) = to try to increase the popularity of sth **promować, reklamować**

raise (money, etc for sth) /reɪz/ (v) = to collect (money, etc for sth) **zbierać (pieniądze na coś)**

sample /sa:mpl/ (v) = to try (food or drink to see what they taste like) **kosztować, próbować**

sink my teeth into sth (idm) = to become involved in sth with a lot of enthusiasm **zatopić w czymś zęby, zagłębić się w coś**

stall /stɔ:l/ (n) = a large table at an open market where products are sold **stragan, stoisko**

taste /teɪst/ (n) = a flavour **smak**

workshop /wɜ:kʃɒp/ (n) = a short seminar with practical work on sth **warsztat**

Unit 12 – Earth, our Home

12a

air pollution /eər pəlu:

ʃən/ (n) = harmful substances released into the atmosphere **zanieczyszczenie powietrza**

break up /breɪk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to split sth into smaller parts **rozbić na części**

bucket /bʌkɪt/ (n) = a container with a handle for carrying water, sand, etc **wiadro, wiaderko**

clean /kli:n/ (adj) = not dirty **czysty**

clear /klɪər/ (adj) = 1) not confusing; 2) (of the sky) without clouds **1) zrozumiały; 2) bezchmurny**

cutting down trees (phr) = the act of cutting trees so that they fall down on the ground **wycinanie drzew**

earn /ɜ:n/ (v) = to receive money from your work **zarabiać**

forest fire /'fɔ:rist feɪər/ (n) = a blaze in a wooded area **pożar lasu**

go off /gəʊ 'bf/ (phr v) = 1) to leave the place where you were; 2) (of electrical devices) to stop operating **1) wyjeżdżać; 2) przestać działać**

go on /gəʊ 'ɒn/ (phr v) = 1) to continue; 2) to happen **1) kontynuować; 2) dziać się**

go out /gəʊ 'aʊt/ (phr v) = (of a fire/a light) to stop burning/shining **zgasnąć, przestać się palić**

goat /gəʊt/ (n) = an animal we keep for its milk and meat **koza**

join in /dʒɔɪn 'ɪn/ (phr v) = to get involved in an activity which others have started doing **dodać się**

lack of rain (phr) = a shortage of rain **brak opadów**

little /lɪtl/ (adv) = only a small amount, not much **mało, niewiele**

look after /lʊk a:ftə/ (phr v) = to take care of sb **zajmować się, opiekować się**

nearby /nɪəbaɪ/ (adv) = located a short distance away **blisko, niedaleko**

packaging /pækɪdʒɪŋ/ (n) = a container or wrapping material in which products are sold **opakowanie**

pick up /pɪk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to take sth in your hands **podnieść (kogoś/coś)**

prove /pru:v/ (v) = to show that sth is true **udowadniać, dowodzić**

receive /rɪ'si:v/ (v) = to be given sth **otrzymać, dostarczyć**

refugee camp /refju:dʒi:p/ (n) = a place where people who have escaped their country can stay temporarily **obóz dla uchodźców**

rubbish /rʌbɪʃ/ (n) = useless things thrown away **śmieci, odpady**

spoil /spoɪl/ (v) = to damage sth; to make sth worse **zepsuć**

staff /sta:f/ (n) = a group of people who work for a company, factory, etc **kadra, pracownicy**

support myself (phr) = to earn my living **utrzymywać się**

wages /weɪdʒɪz/ (pl n) = daily or weekly payment for your work **płaca, zarobki**

war /wɔ:/ (n) = armed fighting between countries **wojna**

water pollution /'wɔ:tə pəlu:

ʃən/ (n) = harmful substances released into water sources **zanieczyszczenie wody**

12b

bottle bank /'bɒtl bænk/ (n) = a container for recycling glass bottles **pojemnik na szkło**

car fumes /ka: fju:mz/ (pl n) = gases released from cars into the air **spaliny samochodowe**

carbon footprint /ka:bən

futprint/ (n) = how much carbon dioxide each person produces **suma emisji gazów cieplarnianych**

climate /klaimət/ (n) = the typical weather conditions in a place **klimat**

dry up /drar 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to lose all water and become completely dry **wysychać**

emergency /ɪ'mɜ:dʒənsi/ (n) = an unexpected serious situation that needs immediate action **nagły wypadek**

install /ɪn'stɔ:l/ (v) = to set up a piece of equipment and make it ready to use **instalować, umieszczać**

LED bulb /led bʌlb/ (n) = a modern electronic device for producing light, more economical than conventional bulbs **żarówka LED**

light bulb /laɪt bʌlb/ (n) = a round-shaped glass container that produces light through electricity **żarówka**

recycling centre /ri'saɪklɪŋ ,sentə/ (n) = a place where used materials are processed so as to be reused **stacja/ośrodek recyklingu**

service /sɜ:vɪs/ (v) = to examine and maintain a car/machine **serwisować**

traffic jam /traefɪk ,dʒæm/ (n) = too many vehicles that move very slowly **korek drogowy, zator**

vegetarian /,vedʒə'teəriən/ (n) = sb who never eats meat or fish **wegetarianin, wegetarianka**

12c

buy /baɪ/ (v) = to give money in order to get sth **kupować**

jar /dʒɑ:/ (n) = a glass container with a top **stoik**

plant /pla:nt/ (v) = to put seeds in the ground so that they can grow into trees, flowers, etc **sadzić, siać**

plugged in /plʌgd ɪn/ (pp) = (of an appliance) connected to a supply of electricity
podłączony (do sieci elektrycznej)
rubbish tip /rʌbɪʃ tɪp/ (n) = the area where rubbish from cities and towns is dropped **wysypisko śmieci**
spare (time) /speə/ (v) = to give your time to sb, especially when it's inconvenient for you
poświęcać (np. czas)
take part in (phr) = to get involved in sth with other people **brać w czymś udział**
take turns (phr) = two or more people do sth one after the other **robić coś na zmianę**
tin /tɪn/ (n) = a metal container for food and drinks **puszka**
turn off /tɜ:n 'ɒf/ (phr v) = to stop the water running from a tap **zakręcać, wyłączać**
waste /weɪst/ (n) = unwanted substances and materials **odpady**
wrap /ræp/ (v) = to put cloth, paper, plastic, etc around sth **zawijać, owijać, zapakować**

Culture 12

ashore /ə'ʃɔ:/ (adv) = on the land at the edge of an ocean, lake or river **na brzegu, na lądkie**
clean /kli:n/ (adj) = not dirty **czysty**
curious /kjʊəriəs/ (adj) = interested to know **ciekawy, zaciekawiony**
divide /dɪ'veɪd/ (v) = separate into parts or groups **podzielić, dzielić**
exhibition /eksɪ'bɪʃən/ (n) = an event in which pieces of art are shown to the public **wystawa**
giant /dʒaɪənt/ (adj) = extremely large **gigantyczny**
go on /gəu 'ɒn/ (phr v) = to continue doing sth **kontynuować, robić coś dalej**

increase /ɪn'kri:s/ (v) = to become bigger or larger **zwiększać, wzrastać**
jellyfish /dʒelɪfiʃ/ (n) = a sea creature with a transparent body that can sting people **meduza**
mammal /mæməl/ (n) = an animal that has babies and feeds them on its milk **ssak**
octopus /ɒktəpəs/ (n) = a sea creature with eight legs and a soft head **ośmiornica**
pile /paɪl/ (n) = a number of things one on top of the other **stos, sterta**
puffin /pʌflɪn/ (n) = a black and white seabird with a coloured beak **maskonur (ptak)**
remind (sb of sth) /rɪ'maɪnd/ (v) = to make sb remember sth **przypominać (komuś o czymś)**
sculpture /skʌlpʃə/ (n) = work of art made by carving stone, marble, wood, etc **rzeźba**
set up /set 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to start an organisation, business, etc **zakładać, tworzyć coś**

Values D: Caution

argue (with sb) /a:gju:/ (v) = to disagree with sb expressing your views **kłócić się (z kimś)**
bitter /bɪtə/ (adj) = being angry about a past event/experience **rozgoryczony**
cyberspace /saɪbəspəs/ (n) = the Internet **cyberprzestrzeń**
deal with /di:l wɪð/ (phr v) = to handle sth **radzić sobie z czymś**
electronic data (phr) = information in a digital form **dane elektroniczne**
embarrassed /ɪm'bærəst/ (adj) = ashamed **zakłopotany, zawstydzony, speszony**
encourage /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/ (v) = to give sb confidence to do sth **zachęcać, mobilizować**

fake /feɪk/ (adj) = not real **niewłaściwy, fałszywy**
ignore /ɪg'nɔ:/ (v) = to take no notice of sb **ignorować, nie zwracać uwagi**
mean /mi:n/ (adj) = not kind; cruel **złośliwy, wredny**
nasty /na'sti:/ (adj) = horrible; very bad **okropny, nieprzyjemny**
offensive /'əfɛnsɪv/ (adj) = rude and upsetting **obraźliwy, ordynarny, atakujący**
suspicious /sə'spɪʃəs/ (adj) = not trusting people, and careful when dealing with them **podejrzliwy, nieufny**
ugly /'ʌglɪ/ (adj) = not beautiful **brzydki, ohydny**
upsetting /ʌp'setɪŋ/ (adj) = causing worry and anger **przykry, przygnębiający**
watch out for sth /wɒtʃ 'aut fə/ (phr v) = to be careful in order to avoid sth **uważać na coś, strzec się czegoś**

Public Speaking Skills D

communication tool /kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃən tu:l/ (n) = any piece of equipment for contacting people **środek komunikacji**
constantly /kɒn'stəntli/ (adv) = all the time **stale, ciągle**
gain access (phr) = to be able to use a smartphone, a computer, etc **uzyskać dostęp**
hack /hæk/ (v) = to gain illegal access to sb's data **włamywać się (w cyberprzestrzeni), hakować**
harm /ha:m/ (n) = damage **szkoda, krzywdą**
lift /lɪft/ (n) = an elevator **winda**
message notification /'mesɪdʒ nəʊtɪfi'keɪʃən/ (n) = the short sounds on your mobile phone informing you that you have a text message **powiadomienie o wiadomości**

CLIL B Film studies

brain /breɪn/ (n) = the organ inside your head which controls your body and the way you act **mózg**
depth /depθ/ (n) = the distance from the front to the back of an object **głębokość**
dimensions /daɪ'menʃənz/ (pl n) = the length, width and height of sth **wymiary**

pick (sth) up /pɪk 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to take sth in your hands **podnieść coś**

CLIL A Literature

be fond of (doing) sth (phr) = to like (doing) sth very much **lubić coś robić**
current /'kʌrənt/ (n) = a continuous flow of water in a particular direction **prąd wodny**
depth /depθ/ (n) = the distance between the upper and lower surface of sth **głębokość**
flat /flæt/ (adj) = (of the sea) having a straight level surface without waves **gładki, równy**
gently /dʒentli/ (adv) = softly and carefully **delikatnie, łagodnie**
harbour /ha:bə/ (n) = a small port **przystań, port**
head (for sth) /hed/ (v) = to go towards a place **kierować się (do czegoś)**
hill /hɪl/ (n) = a high area of land that is lower than a mountain **wzgórze, pagórek, wzniesienie**
row /rəʊv/ (v) = to move a boat through the water using oars **wiosłować**
shore /ʃɔ:/ (n) = the land next to the sea, lake, etc **brzeg**
steadily /'stedɪli/ (adv) = at a constant pace **równomiernie, miarowo**
wish (sb/sth to do sth) /wɪʃ/ (v) = to want sb/sth to do sth **chcieć, życzyć sobie**

Word List

display /drɪ'spleɪ/ (v) = to show sth on a screen **wyświetlać**

flat /flæt/ (adj) = (of a computer/TV) having a slim light screen without any curves at the edges and with very sharp and clear images **płaski, cienki**

float /fləʊt/ (v) = to move gently in the air **unosić się**

length /leŋθ/ (n) = the measurement that shows how long sth is **długość**

lens /lenz/ (n) = a thin curved piece of glass or plastic attached to a camera, telescope or pair of glasses that makes images smaller, bigger, etc **obiektyw, soczewka**

mixture /mɪkstʃə/ (n) = a combination of two or more different things **mieszanka, połączenie**

possible /pɒsəbəl/ (adj) = able to be done **możliwy**

slightly /slætli/ (adv) = a little bit **nieznancznie, nieco**

stand for /stænd fə/ (phr v) = to mean sth **być skrótem od czegoś, znaczyć coś**

trick into /trɪk intu/ (phr v) = to deceive sb into doing sth **sklonić podstępem, oszukać**

version /vɜːʃən/ (n) = a form of sth which is similar to, but not exactly the same as, its original form **wersja**

width /wɪdθ/ (n) = the measurement that shows the extent of sth from one side to another **szerokość**

CLIL C Science

build up /bɪld 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to accumulate over a period of time **gromadzić się, piętrzyć się**

epicentre /epɪsentrə/ (n) = the point on the Earth's surface directly above the centre of an earthquake **epicentrum**

fault line /fɔːlt lайн/ (n) = the place on the Earth's surface where a long crack is formed when two tectonic plates have moved past each other and an earthquake occurs **linia uskoku**

focus /fəʊkəs/ (n) = the place underneath the Earth's surface at which an earthquake occurs **ognisko trzęsienia ziemi**

layer /'leɪə/ (n) = a thin flat area, usually lying above or below another **warstwa**

pressure /pre'sə/ (n) = the force which is put onto sth **ciśnienie**

release /rɪ'lɪ:s/ (v) = to let sth flow out **uwalniać, wypuszczać**

rise up /,raɪz 'ʌp/ (phr v) = to move upwards **wznać się**

seismic wave /,saɪzmɪk

'weɪv/ (n) = a vibration that travels through the Earth caused by an earthquake, explosion, etc **fala sejsmiczna**

shake /ʃeɪk/ (v) = (of a part of land) to vibrate; to tremble **trząść się**

smooth /smu:ð/ (adj) = having an even surface **gładki, równy**

surface /sɜːfɪs/ (n) = the outer top part or layer of sth **powierzchnia**

tectonic plate /tek'tonɪk

'plæt/ (n) = each of the rock parts of the Earth's crust **płyta tektoniczna**

CLIL D Geography

acid /æsɪd/ (n) = a chemical substance that can burn sth or dissolve other substances **kwas**

break down /breɪk 'daʊn/ (phr v) = to separate into the substances that sth is made up of **rozkladać się**

calcite /kælsait/ (n) = a white or colourless mineral that is a major component of marble, limestone, etc **kalcyt**

carbon dioxide /ka:

bən dər'oksaid/ (n) = a colourless gas that is produced by the decomposition of organic substances and when people/animals breathe out **dwutlenek węgla**

carbonic acid /ka:bɔnɪk

'æsɪd/ (n) = a colourless chemical substance that is formed by dissolving carbon dioxide in water **kwas węglowy**

create /kri'eɪt/ (v) = to produce sth **tworzyć**

dolomite /dɒləmaɪt/ (n) = a type of white mineral that is used to produce marble and cement **dolomity**

drop (of sth) /drɒp/ (n) = a very small amount of liquid **kropla (czegoś)**

enter /'entə/ (v) = to go into a place **wchodzić, wchodzić do**

erosion /ɪ'rəʊʒən/ (n) = the process in which soil or rock is worn away by wind, water, etc **erozja**

explore /ɪk'splɔ:/ (v) = to go around a place to discover what is there **eksplorować, zwiedzać, badać**

form /fɔ:m/ (v) = to make sth **formować, kształtować, tworzyć**

glacier /glæsiə/ (n) = a large slowly-moving body of ice **lodowiec**

gypsum /dʒipsəm/ (n) = a white or colourless mineral used to produce plaster or cement **gips**

hit (against sth) /hɪt/ (v) = to strike against sth **uderzać (o coś)**

karst cave /kɑ:st keɪv/ (n) = a large hole in the side of a hill, cliff or mountain that is made of rocks such as limestone, marble or gypsum **jaskinia krasowa**

limestone /laɪmstən/ (n) = a kind of rock that contains calcium used as a building material **wapień**

melted /meltrɪd/ (adj) = changed from a solid to a liquid form **roztopiony**

mineral /mɪnərəl/ (n) = a substance, such as salt, gold, etc which is naturally formed in rocks and in the ground **minerał**

pile /paɪl/ (n) = a number of things lying one on top of the other **stos**

tiny /tæni/ (adj) = extremely small **malutki, niewielki**