

Glossary

advanced attack helicopter (AAH) [N-C-U10]: a special ground assault aircraft with twin engines and heavy firepower. **śmigłowiec szturmowy**

aero-medical evacuation [N-C-U9]: the transport of sick or injured personnel by way of specialized aircraft. **ewakuacja rannych drogą powietrzną**

aid and litter team [N-C-U13]: a patrol element responsible for removing and treating casualties during an operation.

zespoły ewakuacji rannych

air-to-air missile [N-C-U10]: a guided projectile fired from one aircraft with the purpose of destroying another aircraft. **pocisk powietrze-powietrze**

airburst munitions [N-UNC-U4]: small grenades fired from a weapon and pre-set to explode above or beside hidden targets. **amunicja eksplodująca w powietrzu**

all-wheel drive [ADJ-U7]: (vehicle) when every wheel is being used by the engine to propel the vehicle.

pojazd z napędem na wszystkie koła

ambulance [N-C-U6]: a vehicle equipped to transport the sick or injured. **ambulans (karetka)**

ambush [N-C-U1]: a sudden attack from a hidden position. **zasadzka**

ammunition [N-UNC-U3]: the projectiles that can be fired from a weapon, such as bullets or shells. **amunicja**

ammunition belt [N-C-U3]: a device that stores cartridges and feeds them into a gun to be fired. **taśma z amunicją**

amphibious [ADJ-U5]: (vehicles) able to travel both on land and in water. **pływający (zdolny do poruszania się po lądzie i wodzie)**

anti-infiltration device [N-C-U1]: a weapon used to keep military personnel or vehicles out of an area. **mina (miny) zakładana w celu utrudnienia dostępu jednostek przeciwnika do określonego rejonu**

anti-personnel land mine (APL) [N-C-U1]: an explosive device used to damage enemy infantry by its blast or fragments. **mina przeciwpiechotna**

anti-tank guided missile (ATGM) [N-C-U2]: a projectile designed to destroy heavily-armored vehicles. **rakietowy przeciwpancerny pocisk kierowany (rppk)**

Apache [N-C-U10]: an advanced attack helicopter. **"Apacz" (rodzaj śmigłowca szturmowego)**

area-denial weapon [N-C-U1]: a weapon used to limit or deny land access to military traffic. **mina (miny) zakładane w celu utrudnienia dostępu do określonego rejonu**

armaments [N-C-U5]: the weapons and supplies of combat. **uzbrojenie**

armor-piercing [ADJ-U7]: (projectile) able to penetrate armor.

przeciwpancerny (zdolny do przebijania pancerza)

armored personnel carrier (APC) [N-C-U5]: a vehicle used to transport infantry to the front lines quickly and safely. **transporter opancerzony**

arsenal [N-C-U8]: a supply of weapons. **arsenał (posiadana broń)**

auto-cannon [N-C-U5]: a rapid-fire weapon that fires shells instead of bullets. **działko szybkostrzelne**

Avenger [N-C-U8]: air defense system consisting of an HMMWV mounted with launch pods that can fire eight surface-to-air missiles. **„Mściciel” (rodzaj broni – system obrony przeciwlotniczej)**

avionics [N-UNC-U9]: the electronic systems and devices used in aircrafts. **awionika**

battle-taxi [N-C-U5]: a nickname for an armored personnel carrier. **dosł. taksówka bojowa – nieformalne określenie transportera opancerzonego**

bipod [N-C-U3]: a two-legged structure that supports rifles, machine guns or other long-barreled weapons. **dwójnóg (podpórka)**

Black Hawk [N-C-U9]: a utility helicopter. **„Czarny jastrząb” (rodzaj śmigłowca wojskowego)**

body armor [N-UNC-U4]: a protective covering designed to defend the body from weapons. **kamizelka kuloodporna**

buffer zone [N-C-U11]: an area that keeps two or more regions distant from one another. **strefa buforowa**

bullet [N-C-U3]: a small metal object that is fired from a gun's barrel. **nabój (kula)**

bullet-resistant glass [N-UNC-U6]: a material used in various military vehicle windows, designed to withstand gunfire. **szkło kuloodporne**

caliber [N-UNC-U3]: the measurement of the inside of a gun's barrel or the width of a bullet.

kaliber

cargo [N-C-U6]: the goods being transported by a ship, aircraft, or other vehicle. **ładunek**

cartridge [N-C-U4]: the casing for a firearm's ammunition. **nabój (także łuska)**

ceasefire [N-C-U11]: an order for armies to stop fighting. **zawieszenie broni**

chain flail [N-C-U1]: a device used by mine clearing machines to beat the ground and safely detonate mines in the vehicle's path. **„cep łańcuchowy” (element urządzenia niszczącego miny)**

checkpoint [N-C-U15]: a place where a military unit can inspect people and vehicles passing through a certain location. **punkt (posterunek) kontrolny**

choke point [N-C-U12]: a narrow passage on a route. **zwężenie drogi (mogące powodować opóźnienia w ruchu)**

civil war [N-C-U11]: a war between two regions or groups of the same country. **wojna domowa**

Claymore [N-C-U1]: an anti-personnel mine that discharges shrapnel in an arc toward the enemy. **rodzaj kierunkowej miny przeciwpiechotnej (pierwotnie nazwa szkockiego miecza)**

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closed checkpoint [N-C-U15]: a checkpoint that limits or denies access to a route, much like a roadblock. **posterunek kontrolny blokujący przejazd**

combat identification panel [N-C-U6]: a device mounted on military vehicles to allow them to be told apart from the enemy during battle. **tablica identyfikacyjna (działająca na podczerwień)**

combat patrol [N-C-U13]: a military unit given the job of destroying or capturing the enemy or the enemy's properties. **patrol bojowy**

combat search and rescue (CSAR) [N-UN-C-U14]: a search and rescue mission carried out in or near a combat zone. **misja poszukiwawczo-ratunkowa w strefie walki (lub w pobliżu tej strefy)**

command detonation [ADJ-U1]: (mode) when a mine is set off by the operator. **zdalna detonacja (inicjowana przez operatora)**

compass man [N-C-U13]: the member of a patrol who assists in navigation by keeping the group on course. **żołnierz w patrolu określający kierunek marszu**

console display [N-C-U8]: the visual piece of a central control or instrument panel. **ekran wyświetlający danego urządzenia**

convoy [N-C-U12]: a group of vehicles traveling together for safety and support. **konwój**

convoy commander [N-C-U12]: the leader in charge of an entire convoy operation. **dowódca konwoju**

copilot-gunner [N-C-U10]: the member of an aircraft crew who assists the pilot by operating an aircraft's weaponry. **operator broni pokładowej**

CornerShot [N-C-U4]: a firearm that bends in the middle, allowing the shooter to fire around a corner. **broń składana umożliwiająca strzelanie zza narożnika budynku**

current intelligence [N-UNC-U14]: the most up-to-date data concerning a route, terrain, or enemy unit. **najświezsze (bieżące, aktualne)**

dane wywiadowcze

deliberate checkpoint [N-C-U15]: a semi-permanent installation where a military unit can inspect people or vehicles passing through a location. **zawczasu przygotowany posterunek kontrolny**

demilitarized zone (DMZ) [N-C-U11]: a buffer zone devoid of any and all military action. **strefa zdemilitaryzowana**

demobilize [V-T or I-U11]: to release from military use or service. **zdemobilizować (wycofać z użytku)**

direct-fire battle [N-C-U5]: an exchange of fire when two forces are close enough for their weapons to be able to aim on the targets themselves. **walka z użyciem ognia bezpośredniego**

disarm [V-T or I-U11]: to rid an army of weapons. **rozbroić**

disengagement [N-C-U11]: the act of making two things separate from each other, such as two armies in battle. **rozdzielenie wojsk (wycofanie z walki)**

distressed personnel [N-UNC-U14]: military persons in need of immediate assistance. **osoby potrzebujące pomocy**

driver fatigue [N-UNC-U12]: when a vehicle operator becomes too tired to drive safely. **przemęcenie kierowcy**

drum [N-C-U3]: a type of firearm magazine shaped like a cylinder that stores rounds in a spiral shape. **bęben (z nabojami)**

element [N-C-U13]: a single aspect of a military operation. **element (np. operacji wojskowej)**

escape route [N-C-U15]: a quick and safe passage from a location. **droga ucieczki (wycofania)**

evasion [N-C-U14]: the act of escaping or avoiding an enemy unit. **unikanie przeciwnika**

evasion plan of action (EPA) [N-C-U14]: a strategy for avoiding the enemy during a search and rescue mission. **plan unikania przeciwnika**

explosive [N-C-U1]: a substance that

bursts violently or causes a burst to occur. **materiał wybuchowy**

explosive-reactive armor (ERA) [N-UNC-U2]: a defense used on certain military vehicles that detonates any penetrating weapons, causing them to explode away from their targets. **pancerz reaktywny**

explosively formed penetrator (EFP) [N-C-U6]: a special type of charge designed to pierce through armor.

pocisk kumulacyjny

external stores support system (ESSS) [N-C-U9]: a structure of stub wings on the fuselage of an aircraft that is able to carry fuel tanks or weapons. **belka podkadłubowa (zaczep wielofunkcyjny)**

fire-and-forget [ADJ-U2]: (weapon) when the projectile requires no human guidance after it has been launched. **broń typu „wystrzel i zapomnij”**

fire support [N-UNC-U5]: long-range firepower that helps military units on the front line, e.g. by way of artillery or aircraft. **wsparcie ogniowe**

fixed-wing aircraft [N-C-U8]: (e.g. airplane) having wings permanently attached to the craft's fuselage that do not provide power or thrust. **samolot (pojazd powietrzny ze skrzydłami mocowanymi na stałe)**

fording kit [N-C-U6]: a set of equipment that allows a vehicle to travel through water of various depths. **zestaw do przekraczania przeszkód wodnych**

forward area air defense (FAAD) [N-UNC-U8]: a mobile, short-range security system made to defeat low-flying aircraft. **system wysuniętej mobilnej obrony przeciwlotniczej**

four-wheel drive [ADJ-U6]: (vehicle) when all four wheels are being used by the engine to propel the vehicle. **napęd na cztery koła (pojazd z takim napędem)**

friendly fire [N-UNC-U6]: when one injures one's own unit while trying to harm the enemy. **dosł. „ogień przyjazny” – przypadkowy ostrzał wojsk własnych (sprzymierzonych)**

fully-automatic firearm [N-C-U3]:

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a weapon that automatically fires bullets and ejects the spent shells until the trigger is released. **broń w pełni automatyczna**

fuselage [N-C-U9]: the main part of an aircraft, to which the wings and tail are attached. **kadłub samolotu**

Gatling-style [ADJ-U9]: (weapon) using multiple barrels that rotate in a cycle after each round is fired. **broń w rodzaju wielolufowej kartaczownicy**

global positioning system (GPS) [N-C-U9]: an electronic device that uses satellites in order to allow the operator to navigate a terrain. **system nawigacji satelitarnej (GPS)**

ground clearance [N-UNC-U6]: the measurement from the lowest hanging part under a vehicle to the ground. **wysokość zawieszenia (odległość między podwoziem a ziemią)**

guidance system [N-C-U2]: a device or set of devices that allow the operator to navigate an aircraft, missile, rocket, or other vehicle. **system naprowadzania**

gyro-stabilized turret [N-C-U8]: an armored structure with an axle that is able to spin in all directions in order to aim at any target. **wieżyczka stabilizowana żyroskopowo**

halt [N-C-U12]: a planned rest stop along a convoy's route. **postój (konwoju)**

headquarters [N-UNC-U12]: the center of operations for a military unit from which orders are issued. **kwatery główna, sztab**

hasty checkpoint [N-C-U15]: a temporary location where a military unit can inspect people or vehicles passing through an area. **doraźnie zorganizowany posterunek kontrolny**

helmet mounted display [N-C-U10]: a device that allows an aircraft pilot or gunner to aim weaponry at target in the direction his/her head is facing. **celownik sprzężony z hełmem**

high mobility multi-purpose wheeled vehicle (HMMWV) [N-C-U6]: a widely-used military vehicle that is able to perform a variety of

duties including troop transport, medical aid, and being a weapons platform. **wielozadaniowy pojazd kołowy (Humvee)**

holding area [N-C-U15]: an enclosed location near a checkpoint where a person or vehicle can be inspected more closely by a military unit.

wydzierzone miejsce do kontroli pojazdów lub osób

hostile element [N-C-U15]: any part of an enemy unit. **dowolna część oddziału nieprzyjaciela**

humanitarian [N-C-U11]: someone devoted to the well-being of other people. **humanitarny**

improvised explosive device [N-C-U5]: a homemade bomb made and deployed in ways different from those in standard military action.

improwizowany ładunek wybuchowy

infantry fighting vehicle (IFV) [N-C-U5]: a troop transport that is fitted with enough armor and weaponry to engage in direct-fire battle. **bojowy wóz piechoty**

infrared homing [ADJ-U2]: a guidance system that uses the electromagnetic radiation given off by a target to track it. **naprowadzanie na podczerwień**

insurgent [N-C-U15]: is a member of the enemy force. **powstaniec, buntownik, partyzant**

interpreter [N-C-U15]: someone who can translate one language into another. **tłumacz (języka mówionego)**

interrogator [N-C-U15]: someone who examines a person by asking questions. **osoba prowadząca przesłuchanie**

Javelin [N-C-U2]: a man-portable anti-tank guided missile. **„Oszczep” – rodzaj granatnika (przenośnej wyrzutni pocisków)**

land mine [N-C-U1]: an explosive device usually detonated by contact. **mina lądowa**

laser-guided missile [N-C-U9]: a projectile that is fired at a target using a laser beam to aim it. **pocisk naprowadzany laserowo**

lateral attack [N-C-U6]: an assault

from the side, as opposed to from above or below. **atak z flanki**

launch [V-T or I-U2]: to propel with force. **odpalenie (start)**

launch pod [N-C-U8]: a structure from which a rocket or missile is fired.

wyrzutnia (urządzenie, z którego następuje odpalenie)

line of sight [N-C-U2]: the imaginary line from the human eye to the target.

linia celowania (linia łącząca oko z celem)

Longbow [N-C-U10]: an advanced attack helicopter in the Apache group. **„Długi łuk” – rodzaj śmigłowca szturmowego**

low-velocity cannon [N-C-U4]: a cannon which fires shells at a low speed for short ranges. **artylatura o niskiej prędkości wylotowej pocisku**

machine gun [N-C-U3]: an automatic firearm that can shoot bullets one after the other very quickly. **karabin maszynowy**

magazine [N-C-U3]: the part of a gun where cartridges are stored before use. **magazynek**

man-portable [ADJ-U2]: can be transported by a person, without the help of a vehicle. **przenośny**

mandate [N-C-U11]: a command or instruction given by a figure of authority. **mandat (uprawnienia do działania)**

march column [N-C-U12]: the line of vehicles that makes up a convoy.

kolumna marszowa

mine clearing machine [N-C-U1]: a vehicle that creates a safe path for soldiers through a minefield. **pojazd (maszyna) do usuwania min**

mine plow [N-C-U1]: a device used to push land mines out of the path of a tank. **pług przeciwminowy**

minefield [N-C-U1]: an area in which a military has used land mines. **pole minowe**

minefield dispersal system [N-C-U9]: a system used to quickly lay land mines over a wide area, by way of fired artillery or dropped bombs. **system minowania narzutowego**

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mobile support unit [N-C-U8]: a vehicle- or aircraft-mounted defense system used to protect ground troops.

mobilny system wsparcia (system broni wspierającej wojska lądowe montowany na pojazdach lub statkach powietrznych)

motor pool [N-C-U5]: a group or fleet of vehicles. **park sprzętu technicznego (flota pojazdów)**

MP7 [N-C-U4]: a submachine gun that uses armor-piercing ammunition similar to that used by modern rifles.

typ karabinka automatycznego

night vision [N-UNC-U10]: A device with night vision gives the operator the ability to see in a dark environment. **noktowizor**

nose-mounted [ADJ-U10]: (device) attached to an aircraft's most forward point (the nose). **montowany w części nosowej samolotu**

objective [N-C-U13]: a goal that one works toward. **cel**

objective area [N-C-U14]: the location at which a military unit's mission is aimed. **rejon celu**

obstacle [N-C-U15]: something that blocks or stands in the way of progress. **przeszkoda**

on-scene commander [N-C-U14]: the leader of a search and rescue mission. **dowodzący w miejscu prowadzenia akcji poszukiwawczo-ratunkowej**

optical [ADJ-U2]: relating to the ability to see. **optyczny**

pacesetter [N-C-U12]: the lead vehicle in a convoy that makes sure the planned schedule is followed. **pojazd dyktujący tempo marszu (prowadzi kolumnę)**

patrol [N-C-U13]: a military unit assigned to observe or take action in a specific area. **patrol**

patrol leader [N-C-U13]: the commander of a patrol. **dowódca patrolu**

peace accord [N-C-U11]: an agreement between warring groups to stop fighting. **porozumienie pokojowe**

peacekeeping [ADJ-U11]: (mission or

force) with the objective of upholding peace among hostile groups.

utrzymywanie pokoju (jeden z rodzajów działań pokojowych)

penetrating weapon [N-C-U2]: a weapon designed to break into or pierce a target. **broń przebijająca cel**

periscope [N-C-U7]: a device that uses mirrors to allow the operator to view an environment from an indirect line of sight. **peryskop**

prototype [N-C-U4]: an original form or design of a device. **prototyp**

rate of fire [N-UNC-U3]: the speed at which a weapon can discharge its projectiles. **szybkostrzelność**

rear vehicle [N-C-U12]: one of the last members of a convoy, responsible for maintenance, recovery, and medical aid. **jeden z ostatnich pojazdów w konwoju (zabezpieczający konwój pod względem logistycznym i medycznym)**

recoil [N-UNC-U3]: the abrupt backward movement a gun makes when it is fired. **odrzut (podczas wystrzału)**

reconnaissance patrol [N-C-U13]: a military unit that provides current information on the enemy and terrain.

patrol rozpoznawczy

reconstruction [N-UNC-U11]: the act of building again or renewing. **odbudowa**

recovery [N-C-U14]: the act of getting back or reclaiming a person or object.

ratowanie osób lub odzyskiwanie (naprawa) sprzętu

release point [N-C-U12]: the final destination of a military convoy. **cel (miejsce) do którego ma dotrzeć konwój**

remote control unit (RCU) [N-C-U8]: a unit that allows the crew to operate a vehicle's weapons from a distance.

urządzenie do zdalnego sterowania

remote weapon station (RWS) [N-C-U7]: a munitions platform that can be operated from a distance. **broń zdalnie sterowana**

rescue combat air patrol (RESCAP)

[N-C-U14]: an aircraft that provides fire support over an objective area for a combat search and rescue mission.

ogniowe wsparcie powietrzne operacji poszukiwawczo-ratunkowej

rescue escort (RESCORT) [N-C-U14]: an aircraft that provides fire support to a combat search and rescue mission on route to and from the objective area.

ogniowe wsparcie powietrzne operacji poszukiwawczo-ratunkowej w formie eskorty do celu i w drodze powrotnej

risk management assessment [N-C-U12]: a detailed description of a convoy route's physical dangers.

określenie stopnia ryzyka (np. niebezpiecznych miejsc na drodze konwoju)

roadblock [N-C-U15]: a barricade or obstruction preventing access to a route. **blokada drogi**

rounds per minute [PHRASE-U3]: the speed at which a gun can fire cartridges over the course of one minute. **naboi na minutę (dla określenia szybkostrzelności)**

run-flat tire [N-C-U7]: a tire that is designed to keep being useful to a vehicle after it has been punctured.

opona, która po przestrzeleniu w dalszym ciągu jest sprawna

sandbag [N-C-U4]: a bag filled with sand, used in the creation of barriers or obstacles. **worek z piaskiem**

SAR Task Force (SARTF) [N-C-U14]: a military unit that recovers distressed personnel from a combat zone. **zespoł do ewakuowania rannych ze strefy walki**

scout [V-T or I-U13]: to explore or observe in order to gain information.

prowadzić zwiad

search and rescue (SAR) [N-UNC-U14]: missions to recover personnel isolated from their unit and perhaps in danger. **poszukiwanie i ratownictwo**

self-destruct [V-I-U1]: (e.g. mine) destroy itself. **mechanizm samozniszczenia**

shoulder-launched weapon [N-C-U2]: a weapon that fires a projectile (usually a missile or rocket) at a target

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and is small enough to be carried by a single person. **przenośny granatnik (wyrzutnia pocisków) odpalany z ramienia operatora**

shrapnel [N-UNC-U1]: the fragments from an explosive; also, the metal balls in certain artillery shells.

odłamek (także element ładunku rozpryskowego)

slat armor [N-UNC-U7]: a defensive covering used on certain military vehicles, that is able to detonate explosive rounds before they hit the vehicle's hull. **pancerz osłonowy (detonujący pociski przed ich dotarciem do kadłuba pojazdu)**

slew-to-cue [ADJ-U8]: (turret) able to shift into position automatically when the operator selects a target on a console display. **broń automatycznie kierująca się na cel wybrany na ekranie przez operatora**

sling [N-C-U9]: a construction used for lifting and carrying an object.

konstrukcja do przenoszenia i podtrzymywania ładunku

special-purpose weapon [N-C-U4]: a firearm that combines more than one function, such as a rifle with a grenade launcher attached. **broń wielofunkcyjna**

Stryker [N-C-U7]: a type of infantry fighting vehicle used by the United States Army. **typ bojowego wozu piechoty**

Stryker Brigade Combat Team [N-C-U7]: a group of Stryker IFVs that work together toward a common goal.

grupa bojowych wozów piechoty typu Stryker

stub wing [N-C-U9]: a type of wing on an aircraft that allows extra weight to be carried. **typ skrzydła umożliwiającego przewożenie ładunków (np. paliwa)**

submachine gun [N-C-U4]: a firearm that combines the automatic fire of a machine gun and the cartridge of a pistol. **pistolet maszynowy**

suppressive fire [N-UNC-U3]: the discharge of weapons at the enemy to keep them from seeing, tracking, or firing at a target. **ogień obezwładniający**

surface-to-air missile [N-C-U5]: a projectile fired from a device on the ground with the purpose of destroying an aircraft. **pocisk ziemia-powietrze**

surveillance [N-UNC-U13]: the close observation of a person or group.

rozpoznanie (systematyczna obserwacja miejsc lub osób)

tactical group [N-C-U13]: a military unit that carries out an operation.

grupa taktyczna

tactical transport [N-UNC-U9]: the movement of personnel or equipment by way of a ground vehicle or aircraft.

taktyczny naziemny lub powietrzny transport osób i sprzętu

tandem cockpit [N-C-U10]: an aircraft cockpit which seats two crew members, one behind the other. **kokpit dla dwóch członków załogi (siedzących jeden za drugim)**

tandem warhead [N-C-U2]: an explosive projectile that detonates two separate charges, the first to destroy explosive-reactive armor and the second to penetrate the main armor of a target. **podwójna głowica bojowa**

Target Acquisition and Designation System (TADS) [N-C-U10]: a device that allows a helicopter gunner to aim at a target with a helmet-mounted display. **system celowniczy sprzężony z hełmem działonowym w śmigłowcu**

thermal [ADJ-U2]: related to the sensation or observation of heat.

termiczny, mający związek z emisją ciepła

thermal-imaging camera [N-C-U7]: a camera which allows the user to see a target by the heat it gives off.

kamera rejestrująca obiekty emitujące ciepło

threat awareness [N-UNC-U15]: the ability to recognize immediate danger. **zdolność do rozpoznawania zagrożeń**

time-delay [ADJ-U1]: (device) set to operate after a fixed amount of time has passed. **opóźnionego działania (np. urządzenie)**

tire spike [N-C-U15]: a sharp device

used to impede or stop the movement of a vehicle by puncturing its tires.

kolec do przebijania opon

TOW [N-C-U2]: an anti-tank guided missile that can be launched from a variety of different platforms.

rakietowy, przeciwpancerny pocisk kierowany

tracking patrol [N-C-U13]: a military group that follows an enemy unit, gathering information about the enemy, the route, and the terrain as they track. **patrol postępujący za nieprzyjacielem i śledzący jego ruchy**

trigger [N-C-U3]: a part of the firearm that causes it to fire when pressed.

język spustowy

tripod [N-C-U2]: a structure with three legs made to hold a machine gun, missile, or other weapon.

trójnóg (podpora)

twin-engine [N-UNC-U9]: (aircraft) powered by two separate engines.

dwusilnikowy

unmanned aerial vehicle [N-C-U8]: an aircraft operated remotely with no personnel on board. **bezzałogowy samolot (aparat) rozpoznawczy**

utility helicopter [N-C-U9]: a helicopter used for many purposes (transport, surveillance, air or ground assault, etc.). **śmigowiec wielozadaniowy**

vehicle commander [N-C-U7]: the leader of a Stryker IFV who also serves as its gunner. **dowódca pojazdu**

victim-initiated [ADJ-U1]: (e.g. mine) operated unintentionally by the person it is meant to harm.

detonowana przez nieświadomą tego osobę (mina)

XM29 OICW [N-C-U4]: a prototype assault rifle that fires airburst munitions to damage hidden targets. **prototypowy karabinek automatyczny (dostosowany m.in. do miotania amunicji wybuchającej w powietrzu)**