## 程序样例: 五子棋游戏程序代码

说明:下面是张晋珩同学编写的程序。从认真态度、自学精神、创新意识和代码能力都使得我感动、值得我学习。我征求其意见,共享共勉。

//老师。之前我传给您的版本没有注释,且平局判断过于复杂冗长,因此我 对其进行了完善,并进行了注释,还望您重新验收、评定。下面是我对程序的总 体说明:

//首先,考虑到用户的游戏体验,游戏先询问了玩家的名字,并将其储存下 来,以在以后称呼对应的玩家;然后,询问 player1 的棋型,通过输入 12 代表 黑白,并且如果输入的不是1或2,则会报错并提示玩家重新输入。然后进行简 短的游戏说明,就开始绘制棋盘开始游戏。在游戏过程中,玩家通过输入棋子坐 标的方式下棋,输入的 x、y 对应意思是"x 行 y 列"。若输入的坐标为小数,则 通过 floor 函数将其转化为不超过它的最大整数。若转化后的整数仍不属于 0~14, 则会报错, 提示玩家重新输入。每一步下完棋, 交给对手下时, 都会为后者提示 上一步对手下的位置。每次下完棋都通过系统 cls 命令清屏、重新绘制棋盘,棋 盘的绘制是通过记录二维数组的每个元素的值(0、1、2),来判断该在此处画 什么形状。至于胜负判断,我们只需要写出四个判断函数,分别是横连线、竖连 线、一三象限斜连线、二四象限斜连线。判断胜负无果后再判断平局。这样,我 们就可以判断输赢,然后进行结尾的输出,也就是宣布获胜的一方(或平局), 然后说"欢迎使用,再见"之类的话。需要注意的是,题目中要求记录双方对弈 的点数,我选择用静态类成员变量,理由很简单,因为游戏中有两个玩家类,但 是我们要想让两个玩家操作的时候这个计数变量均自增,因此 static 变量就是 一个优选。最后输出这一数据的值即可。为了契合我们所学的内容, 析构函数执 行时进行了语句说明,体现了三个对象的析构过程。这些就是我五子棋程序的要 点。

//具体的注释在附件中的程序源代码。

//请用 VS2012 等对中文支持较好的编译器编译验收、谢谢。

#include<iostream>
#include<cstring>
#include<cstdlib>
#include<cmath>
using namespace std;

int board[15][15]={0}; 定义一个二维数组,来储存棋盘上各点的棋子情况

char type[11]; //

//

全局变量,代表 Player 1 棋型

```
bool ping()
    //判断棋盘是否已下满
{
    bool p=true;
    for(int i=0; i<15; i++)
        for(int j=0; j<15; j++)
    //遍历棋盘
             if(board[i][j]==0)
                 p=false;
                 break;
             }
        }
    }
    return p;
}
class ChessBoard
    private:
        int x;
        int y;
    //棋子位置
                                                                                  //
        int size;
棋盘大小
    public:
        void show();
                                                                                  //
展示棋子位置
        void setx(int a);
        void sety(int a);
                                                                                  //
设定棋子位置
        ChessBoard(int sizee=15,int xx=0,int yy=0):size(sizee),x(xx),y(yy){} //构造函数
        ~ChessBoard()
    //析构函数
        {
             cout<<"Destructor called."<<endl;</pre>
                                                                                  //
调用语句
        }
};
void ChessBoard::show()
```

```
//显示对手的上一步
{
    cout<<"Your opponent's last step:"<<endl<<"Location x is: "<<x<<endl<<"Location y
is: "<<y<<endl;
}
void ChessBoard::setx(int a)
    x=a;
}
void ChessBoard::sety(int a)
{
    y=a;
}
                                                                             //
class player
建立玩家类
{
    private:
        char name[21];
    //玩家姓名
        enum chesstype
    //枚举变量, 定义棋型
        {
            black=1,white
        };
        float px;
        float py;
    public:
        static int numb;
                                //静态成员,记录对弈点数
        void setchess(int n);
                                //玩家 n (1 或 2) 下棋
                                //访问 x 的端口
        int givex();
                                //访问 y 的端口
        int givey();
                                //赋予名字
        void give_name(int n);
        void put_name();
                                //输出名字
        void pick_type();
                                //选择棋型
                                //展示棋型
        void show_type();
                                //player 类的析构函数
        ~player()
        {
            cout<<"Destructor called."<<endl;</pre>
        }
};
```

```
void player::give_name(int n)
{
    printf("Player %d,please enter your name (no longer than 20 letters):",n);
    gets(name);
    cout << name << ", welcome!" << endl;
}
void player::show_type()
{
    printf("So,%s,your chess type is:",name);
    puts(type);
}
void player::pick_type()
{
    cout<<"\n"<<name<<",which colour would you want to play?\nOne thing you need to
know is that black plays first.\nPlease enter '1' for black or '2' for white:";
    int a:
    cin>>a;
    switch(a)
         case 1:strcpy(type,"black");break;
         case 2:strcpy(type,"white");break;
         default:cout<<"Input error!"<<endl;pick_type();break; // 防止恶意输入, 提示
Input error
    }
}
void player::setchess(int n)
                                            //程序中最重要的函数之一:下棋函数
{
    printf("%s,please set chess. Enter the x&y location of it.Input example: 7 7 \n",name);
    cin>>px>>py;
    int a,b;
    a=floor(px);
                                                 //防止恶意输入小数
    b=floor(py);
    bool loclegal1=false;
    bool loclegal2=false;
                                            //三个布尔型变量, 判断坐标的合法性
    bool loclegal=true;
    for(int i=0; i<15; i++)
         if(floor(px)==i) loclegal1=true;
         if(floor(py)==i) loclegal2=true;
                                                          //遍历判断法
    if((loclegal1==false)||(loclegal2==false)||board[a][b]!=0) loclegal=false;
                                                                           // 数据越界
```

```
或下在已有棋子的位置上均会报错
   if(loclegal==false)
      cout<<"Input error!"<<endl;</pre>
      setchess(n);
   }
   if(loclegal)
                          //如果输入正确,就为二维数组赋值,并增加棋子数
      board[a][b]=n;
      numb++;
   }
}
int player::givex()
{
   return px;
}
int player::givey()
{
   return py;
}
void player::put_name()
{
   cout << name;
}
bool win_xie_1(int n) //判断有无二四象限斜连线
   bool b=false;
   for(int i=0; i<11; i++)
      for(int j=0; j<11; j++)
                                 //双层循环遍历棋盘
      {
   &board[i+4][j+4]==n)
          {
             b=true;
             break;
          }
      if(b==true) break;
```

```
}
                                         return b;
}
 bool win_xie_2(int n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       //判断有无一三象限斜连线
                                         bool b=false;
                                         for(int i=0; i<11; i++)
                                                                                 for(int j=4; j<15; j++)
                                                                                                                           if(board[i][j] == n\&\&board[i+1][j-1] == n\&\&board[i+2][j-2] == n\&\&board[i+3][j-1] == n\&\&baard[i+3][j-1] == n\&
 3]==n\&\&board[i+4][j-4]==n)
                                                                                                                          {
                                                                                                                                                                  b=true;
                                                                                                                                                                  break;
                                                                                 if(b==true) break;
                                         }
                                         return b;
}
 bool win_shu(int n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          //判断有无竖连线
{
                                         bool b=false;
                                         for(int i=0;i<11;i++)
                                                                                 for(int j=0; j<15; j++)
                                         if(board[i][j]==n\&\&board[i+1][j]==n\&\&board[i+2][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&\&board[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&bard[i+3][j]==n\&
i+4][j]==n)
                                                                                                                          {
                                                                                                                                                                  b=true;
                                                                                                                                                                  break;
                                                                                if(b==true) break;
                                         return b;
}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   //判断有无横连线
 bool win_heng(int n)
```

```
{
                             bool b=false;
                             for(int i=0; i<15; i++)
                                                          for(int j=0; j<11; j++)
                                                         {
                             if(board[i][j]==n&&board[i][j+1]==n&&board[i][j+2]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&board[i][j+3]==n&b
 i][j+4]==n)
                                                                                      {
                                                                                                                    b=true;
                                                                                                                    break;
                                                                                      }
                                                         }
                                                          if(b==true) break;
                             }
                             return b;
}
 void drawboard_black()
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  //当玩家1选择黑子时,棋盘的绘制函数
                             char sign[15][15][4];
                             for(int i=0; i<15; i++)
                                                          for(int j=0; j<15; j++)
                                                                                       if(board[i][j]==0)
                                                                                       strcpy(sign[i][j]," \0");
                                                                                       if(board[i][j]==1)
                                                                                       strcpy(sign[i][j],"●\0");
                                                                                       if(board[i][j]==2)
                                                                                       strcpy(sign[i][j],"②\0"); //根据二维数组元素的值绘制对应位置
                                                         }
                             }
                              printf("\nEnter location to set chess.\n");
                             printf("
                                                                                                                                                                         1
                                                                                                                                                                                                      2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
 \n");
                             printf("
                             for(int i=0,j=0;i<14;i++,j++)
                             {
                             printf("
                                                                                                     %2d | %3s |
```

%3s | %3s | %3s | %d\n",j,sign[i][0],sign[i][1],sign[i][2],sign[i][3],sign[i][4],sign[i][5],sign[i][6],sig n[i][7],sign[i][8],sign[i][9],sign[i][10],sign[i][11],sign[i][12],sign[i][13],sign[i][14],j); printf(" } printf(" 14 | %3s | %3 d\n",sign[14][0],sign[14][1],sign[14][2],sign[14][3],sign[14][4],sign[14][5],sign[14][6],sign[14][7 ],sign[14][8],sign[14][9],sign[14][10],sign[14][11],sign[14][12],sign[14][13],sign[14][14],14); printf(" √ \n"); 6 7 8 2 4 9 10 11 12 13 14 3 \n"); //提示该位置坐标 } void drawboard\_white() //玩家1选择白子时的棋盘绘制函数 { char sign[15][15][4]; for(int i=0; i<15; i++){ for(int j=0; j<15; j++){ if(board[i][j]==0)strcpy(sign[i][j]," \0"); if(board[i][j]==1) strcpy(sign[i][j]," \( \0 \); if(board[i][j]==2)strcpy(sign[i][j],"●\0"); } } printf(" 2 3 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 \n"); printf(" ¬ \n"); for(int i=0,j=0;i<14;i++,j++) {

printf(" %2d | %3s | %3s

```
printf("
           }
           printf("
14 | %3s | %3
d\n",sign[14][0],sign[14][1],sign[14][2],sign[14][3],sign[14][4],sign[14][5],sign[14][6],sign[14][7
],sign[14][8],sign[14][9],sign[14][10],sign[14][11],sign[14][12],sign[14][13],sign[14][14],14);
           printf("
           printf("
                                                       0
                                                               1
                                                                              2
                                                                                          3 4
                                                                                                                  5
                                                                                                                              6
                                                                                                                                      7 8
                                                                                                                                                             9
                                                                                                                                                                              10 11 12 13 14
\n");
}
                                                                                            //有关游戏的部分说明
void claim()
            printf("\nAttention:\nI.The vertical direction location,called 'hang' in Chinese.is
considered x.\nII.If you input decimal data as location,the program will replace it with the
largest integer smaller than it.\nExample:'Location x is 14.3' is equal to 'Location x is 14'.\n");
           cout<<"\nGet ready for your fierce battle!\n"<<endl;</pre>
}
int player::numb=0;
                                                                                                                              //类外初始化静态变量
                                                                                                                   //开始主游戏程序
int main(){
            ChessBoard Chess;
                                                                                                                   //创建三个对象
            player P1,P2;
           int a[3]=\{0\};
            bool pingju=false;
                                                                                                                              //判断是否平局的变量
            P1.give_name(1);
                                                                                                       //让玩家输入他们的名字
            P2.give_name(2);
            P1.pick_type();
            P1.show_type();
                                                                                                                   //棋型的选择与显示
            printf("Thus,");
            P2.put_name();
            printf(",you play the other colour of chess.\n\n");
                                                                                          //细枝末节的提示
           claim();
                                                                                                      //如果玩家一执黑, 主程序主体
            if(strcmp(type,"black")==0)
           {
                       do{
                                   drawboard_black();
                                                                                                                                          //绘制棋盘
                                   P1.setchess(1);
                                   Chess.setx(P1.givex());
```

```
if(win_xie_1(1)||win_shu(1)||win_heng(1)||win_xie_2(1))
             a[1]=1;
             system("cls");
             drawboard_black();
             break;
                                            //判断胜负
        }
        if(ping())
        {
             pingju=true;
             break;
        }
                                       //清屏
        system("cls");
        Chess.show();
                                       //提示上一步对手的走向
        drawboard_black();
        P2.setchess(2);
        Chess.setx(P2.givex());
        Chess.sety(P2.givey());
        if(win_xie_1(2)||win_shu(2)||win_heng(2)||win_xie_2(2))
             a[2]=1;
             system("cls");
             drawboard_black();
             break;
        }
        if(ping())
        {
             pingju=true;
             break;
        }
        system("cls");
        Chess.show();
    }while(1);
                              //循环结束的唯二条件是分出胜负或平局
if(strcmp(type,"white")==0)
                                       //如果玩家一执白, 主程序主体
    do{
        drawboard_white();
        P2.setchess(2);
        Chess.setx(P2.givex());
        Chess.sety(P2.givey());
        if(win_xie_1(2)||win_shu(2)||win_heng(2)||win_xie_2(2))
```

//下棋

Chess.sety(P1.givey());

```
a[2]=1;
                  system("cls");
                  drawboard_white();
                  break;
             }
             if(ping())
             {
                  pingju=true;
                  break;
             }
             system("cls");
             Chess.show();
             drawboard_white();
             P1.setchess(1);
             Chess.setx(P1.givex());
             Chess.sety(P1.givey());
             if(win\_xie\_1(1)||win\_shu(1)||win\_heng(1)||win\_xie\_2(1))
             {
                  a[1]=1;
                  system("cls");
                  drawboard_white();
                  break;
             }
             if(ping())
             {
                  pingju=true;
                  break;
             }
             system("cls");
             Chess.show();
         }while(1);
    }
    if(a[1]==1)
                                    //如果玩家 1 胜利的情况
         P1.put_name();
         printf(" wins!\nThere are totally %d chesses played.\nThank you for playing my
game.Goodbye.\n",player::numb);
    }
                                    //如果玩家 2 胜利的情况
    if(a[2]==1)
    {
         P2.put_name();
         printf(" wins!\nThere are totally %d chesses played.\nThank you for playing my
game.Goodbye.\n",player::numb);
    }
```

```
if(pingju) printf("You two reaches a peace situation!\nThere are totally %d chesses
played.\nThank you for playing my game.Goodbye.\n",player::numb);
    return 0;
}
```