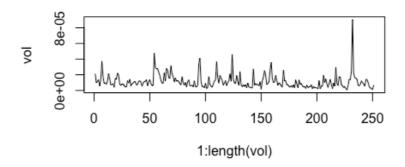
## **Homework 2**

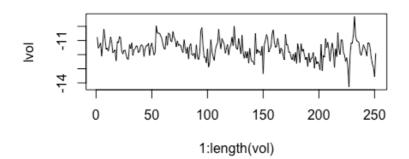
**Zhaoyang Chen** 

#12245353

# **Question 1**

#### Part A





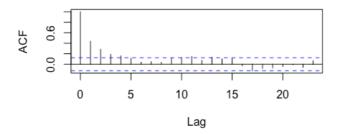
### Part B

The model being estimated is:

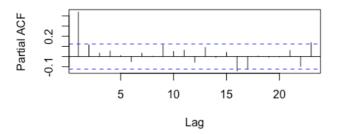
$$lvol_t = -11.61 + 0.681l \times lvol_{t-1} + \epsilon_t - 0.306 \times \epsilon_{t-1}.$$

The covariance between coefficients are not so large that we have to eliminate them from the model. The plot of acf and pace of Ivol are shown below. Pacf is basically truncated when lag = 1 and acf is truncated when lag = 4, which means we should set a ARMA(1, 4) model.





#### Series Ivol



We can also compare the plot of Ivol and the residuals of the model. We can simply find that the mean of residuals is approximately zero and the variance is close to one, which indicates that the residuals are white noise. Though the setting of the parameters is not perfect, the model makes sense bacause it includes most of the information of the original data.

