

Pre Laboratorio No.1

- ab^*ab^*

Construya un AFN con el algoritmo de Thompson:

ab^*ab^*

TRANSICIONES

	a	b	ε
→ q ₀	q ₁	∅	∅
q ₁	∅	∅	q ₂ , q ₄
q ₂	∅	q ₃	∅
q ₃	∅	∅	q ₄ , q ₂
q ₄	q ₅	∅	∅
q ₅	∅	∅	q ₆ , q ₈
q ₆	∅	q ₇	∅
q ₇	∅	∅	q ₆ , q ₈
* q ₈	∅	∅	∅

construya un AFD utilizando el algoritmo de subconjuntos:

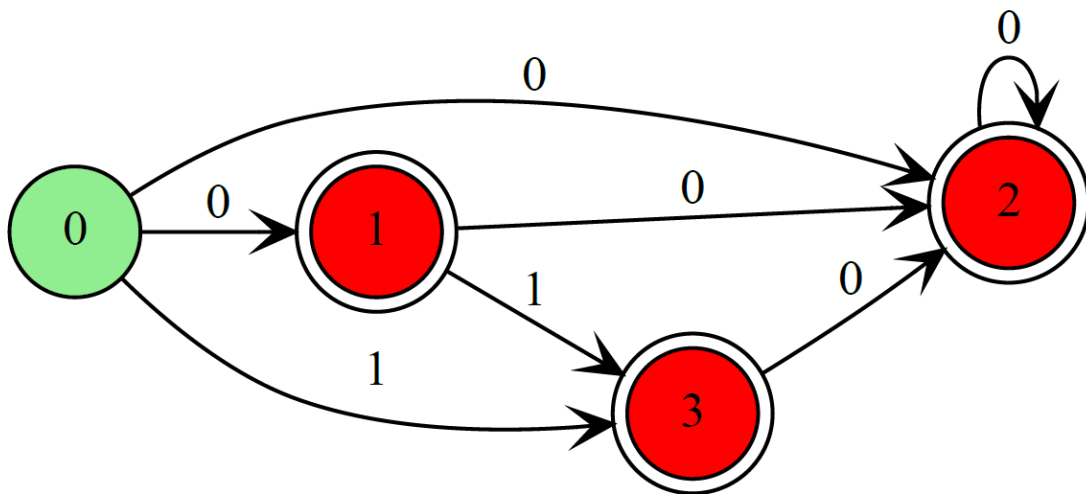
calcular cerraduras ε:

ε closure (q₀) = {q₀}

(q₁) = {q₁, q₂, q₄}
 (q₂) = {q₂}
 (q₃) = {q₃, q₅, q₆}
 (q₄) = {q₄}
 (q₅) = {q₅, q₆, q₈}
 (q₆) = {q₆}
 (q₇) = {q₆, q₇, q₈}
 (q₈) = {q₈}

	a	b
A → {q ₁ }	{q ₁ , q ₂ , q ₄ , q ₅ , q ₆ , q ₈ } A	∅
B → {q ₂ }	{q ₅ , q ₆ , q ₈ } C	{q ₂ , q ₃ , q ₄ , q ₆ , q ₇ , q ₈ } D
C → {q ₃ , q ₅ , q ₆ }	∅	{q ₀ , q ₇ , q ₈ } F
D → {q ₄ }	{q ₅ , q ₆ , q ₈ } C	{q ₂ , q ₃ , q ₄ , q ₆ , q ₇ , q ₈ } D
F → {q ₆ , q ₇ , q ₈ }	∅	{q ₆ , q ₇ , q ₈ } F

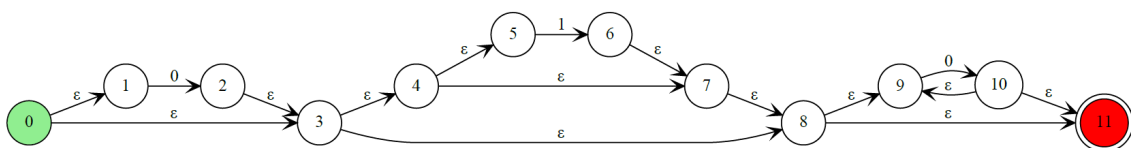
- $0?(1?)^?0^*$
 - AFD subconjuntos
 - Diagrama



■ Tabla de transiciones

	0	1
0	1,2	3
1	2	3
2	2	∅
3	2	∅

- AFN
 - Diagrama



■ Tabla de transiciones

	0	1	ε
0	∅	∅	1,3
1	2	∅	∅
2	∅	∅	3

3	\emptyset	\emptyset	4,8
4	\emptyset	\emptyset	5,7
5	\emptyset	6	\emptyset
6	\emptyset	\emptyset	7
7	\emptyset	\emptyset	8
8	\emptyset	\emptyset	9,11
9	10	\emptyset	\emptyset
10	\emptyset	\emptyset	11,9
11	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset

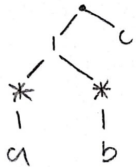
○ AFD (lab B)

- $(a^*|b^*)c$

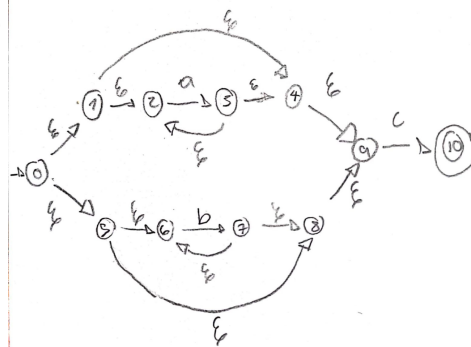
Construcción por Thomson

1. Postfix: $a^* b^* | c$.

2. Árbol:



3. Dibujo:



4. Tabla de transiciones

	A	B	C	ϵ
0	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	{1, 5}
1	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	{2, 4}
2	{3}	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset
3	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	{2, 4}
4	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	{9}
5	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	{6, 8}
6	\emptyset	{7}	\emptyset	\emptyset

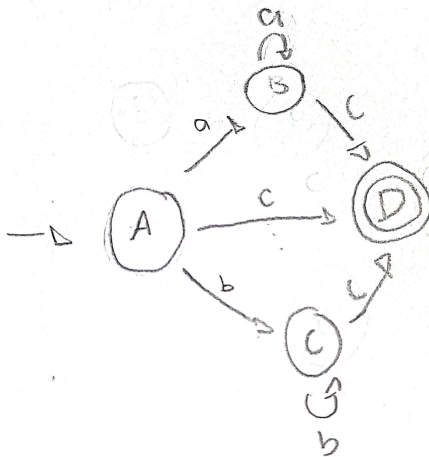
7	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	{6, 8}
8	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	{ 9 }
9	\emptyset	\emptyset	{ 10 }	\emptyset
10	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset

Construcción de subconjuntos

1. Tabla de transiciones

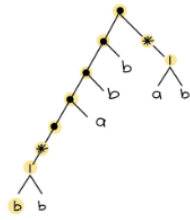
	Transiciones		
Subconjunto (estados)	a	b	c
A = {0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9}	B	C	D
B = {2, 3, 4, 9}	B	\emptyset	D
C = {6, 7, 8, 9}	\emptyset	C	D
D = { 10 }	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset

2. Dibujo



- $(b|b)^*abb(a|b)^*$

árbol sintáctico



autómata AFN

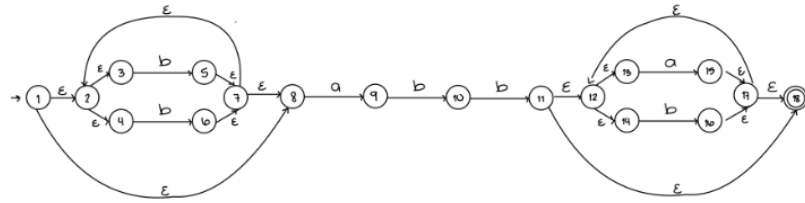


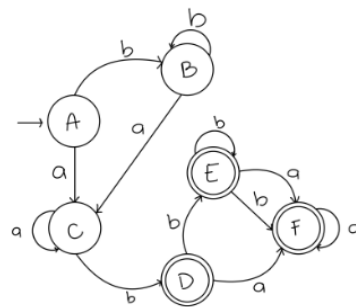
tabla de Transiciones

	A	B	ϵ
1	\emptyset	\emptyset	2
2	\emptyset	\emptyset	3, 4
3	\emptyset	5	\emptyset
4	\emptyset	6	\emptyset
5	\emptyset	\emptyset	7
6	\emptyset	\emptyset	7
7	\emptyset	\emptyset	8
8	9	\emptyset	\emptyset
9	\emptyset	10	\emptyset
10	\emptyset	11	\emptyset
11	\emptyset	\emptyset	12
12	\emptyset	\emptyset	13, 14
13	15	\emptyset	\emptyset
14	\emptyset	16	\emptyset
15	\emptyset	\emptyset	17
16	\emptyset	\emptyset	17
17	\emptyset	\emptyset	18
18	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset

tabla de Transiciones

	a	b
A	C	B
B	C	B
C	C	D
D	F	E
E	F	E
F	F	E

autómata ADF



conjunto de estados

A = {1, 2, 3, 4, 8}

B = {2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}

C = {9}

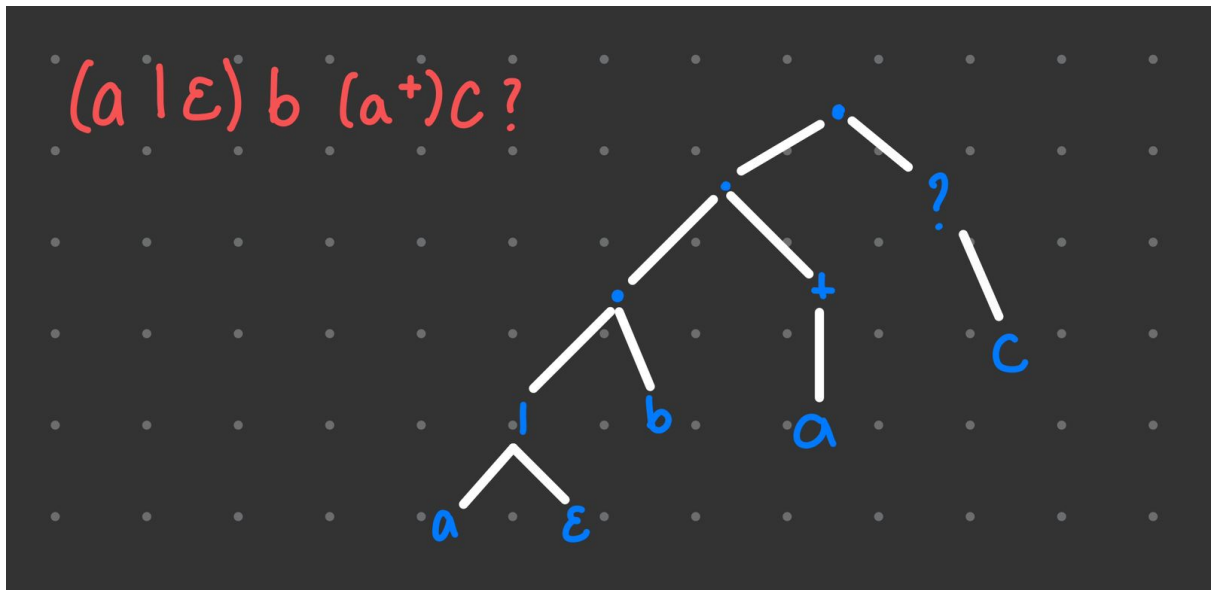
D = {10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18}

E = {10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18}

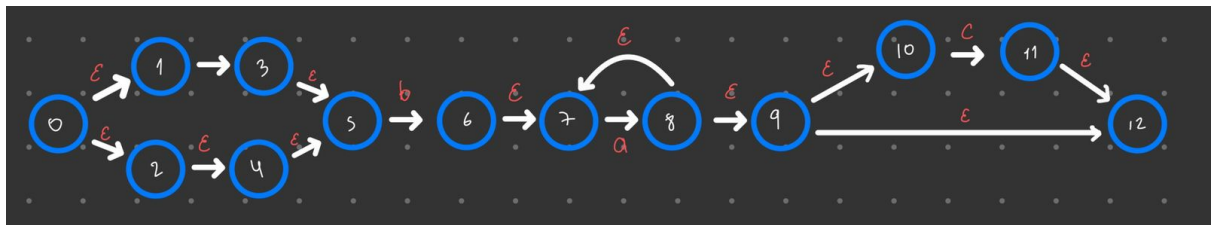
F = {11, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18}

- $(a|\epsilon)b(a^+)c?$

1. Arbol de expresión



2. AFN (Dibujo)



3. Tabla de transición

	A	B	C	ϵ
0	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	{1, 2}
1	{3}	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset
2	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	{4}
3	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	{5}
4	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	{5}
5	\emptyset	{6}	\emptyset	\emptyset
6	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	{7}

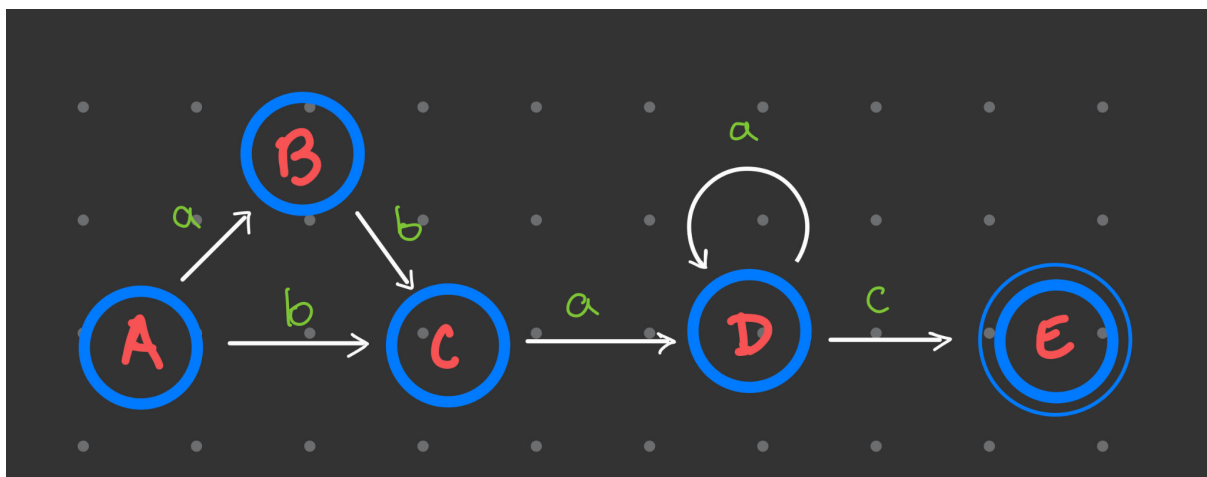
7	{8}	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset
8	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	{7,9}
9	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	{10,12}
10	\emptyset	\emptyset	{11}	\emptyset
11	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	{12}
12	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset

4. Subconjuntos

✓ $A = \{0, 1, 2, 4, 5\}$	(a, B)	(b, C)	—
✓ $B = \{3, 5\}$	—	(b, C)	—
✓ $C = \{6, 7\}$	(a, D)	—	—
✓ $D = \{8, 7, 9, 10, 12\}$	(a, D)	—	(c, E)
✓ $E = \{11, 12\}$	—	—	—

D
C
B
A

5. AFD



- $(a|b)^*a(a|b)(a|b)$

$$-(a|b)^* \cdot a \cdot (a|b) \cdot (a|b)$$

$$\rightarrow ab|^{*}a \cdot ab| \cdot ab|$$

árbol sintáctico:



autómata AFN

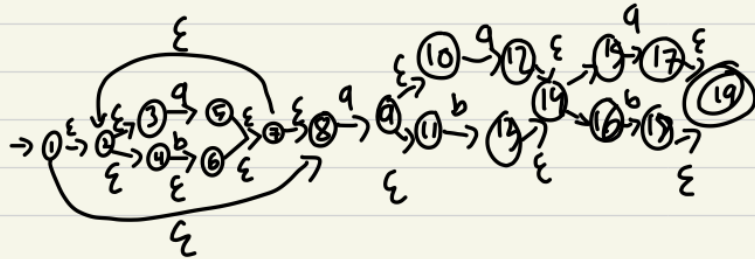


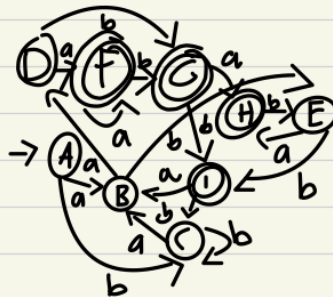
tabla de transiciones

	A	B	ε
1	∅	∅	2,8
2	∅	∅	3,4
3	5	∅	∅
4	∅	6	∅
5	∅	∅	7
6	∅	∅	7
7	∅	∅	8
8	9	∅	∅
9	∅	∅	10,11
10	12	∅	∅
11	∅	13	∅
12	∅	∅	14
13	∅	∅	14
14	∅	∅	15,16
15	17	∅	∅
16	∅	18	∅
17	∅	∅	19
18	∅	∅	19
19	∅	∅	∅

autómata AFN



AFD



q	a	b
A	B	C
B	D	E
C	B	C
D	F	G
E	H	I
F	F	G
G	H	I
H	D	E
I	B	C

$$G = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 16, 19\}$$

$$F = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19\}$$

$$E = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 14, 15, 17\}$$

$$D = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 13, 14, 15, 17\}$$

$$C = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$$

$$B = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12\}$$

$$A = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 8\}$$

$$I = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 13, 14\}$$

$$H = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 16, 19\}$$