

4.5

4.5

Million

4.5 *Million*

*The majority of public cloud security incidents are due to **misconfigured resources** not from attacks targeting the cloud infrastructure itself*

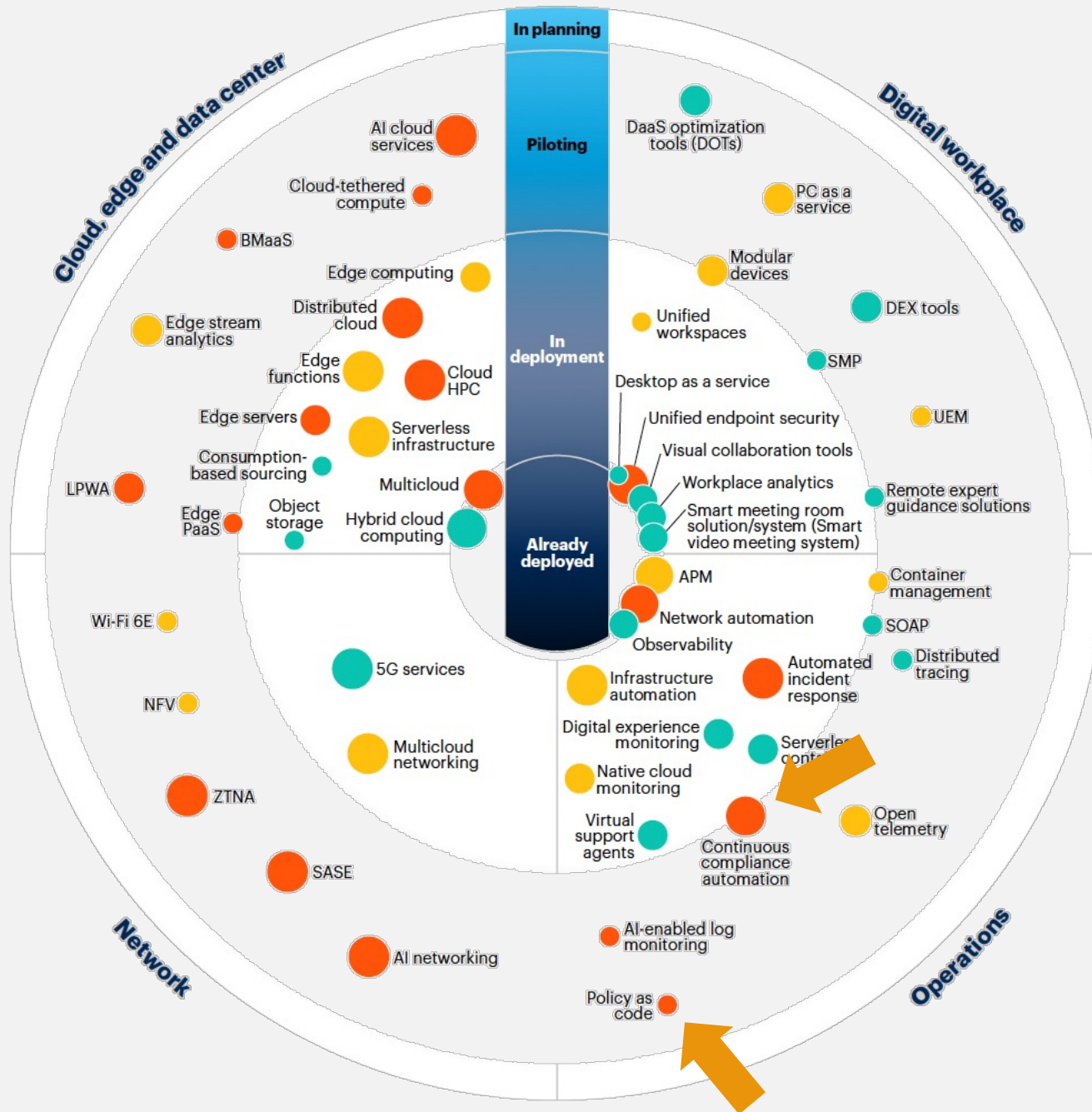
An aerial photograph of a city skyline during the day. Several tall construction cranes are visible, with their long jibs extending across the sky. Below the cranes, several high-rise buildings are under construction, showing their steel frameworks. The surrounding city consists of numerous completed high-rise buildings and some green spaces. The sky is clear and blue.

*To find the right balance between **Agility** and **Compliance** the security and governance processes must evolve to support modern Cloud infrastructures*

*A **compliance** program is a set of requirements that meet a specific standard (internal or external).*

*A requirement is expressed by a statement or assertion, the **policy**, that specifies the correct or expected behaviour of an entity*

*Transition to **Compliance-as-Code** embeds policy checks into the automation of infrastructure and software deployment, enhancing both speed and compliance*



Compliance As Code: shift-left and shift-right approach in a Cloud world



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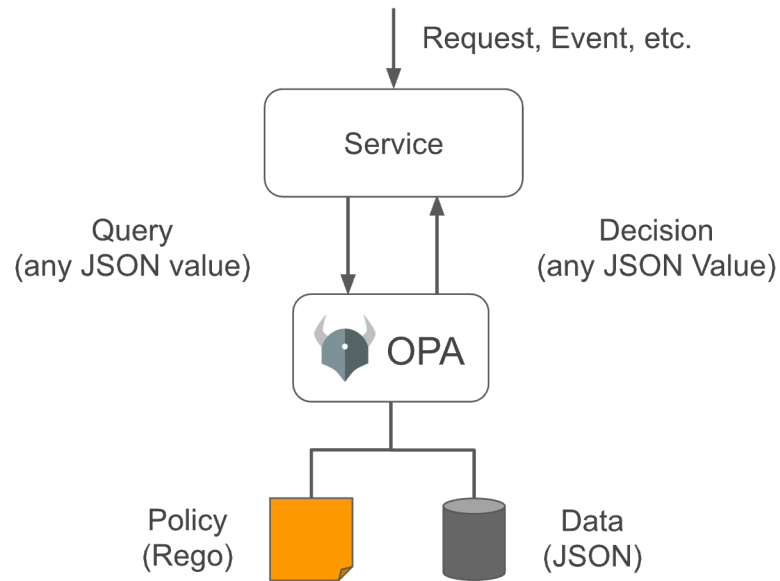
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We must define compliance policies in a way that allows them to be encoded, automated, and integrated into the cloud infrastructure

Encoded – Open Policy Agent




- Open source, general-purpose policy engine
 - OPA Policies written in Rego
 - Input in JSON
- A graduated project in the CNCF landscape
- Daemon

```
./opa run --server ./rules.rego
```

- Library
- CLI Tool

```
./opa eval -i template.json -d opa.rule 'data'
```

OPA - Terraform

 The Rego Playground

Examples ▾

```
1 package recube.idi
2
3 import input as tfplan
4 import rego.v1
5
6 # Rule to check if S3 versioning is enabled
7 is_versioned if {
8     some resource in tfplan.resource_changes
9     resource.type == "aws_s3_bucket"
10    some vers in resource.change.after.versioning
11    vers.enabled == true
12 }
13
14 ver_score := 1 if is_versioned
15
16 # Rule to check if S3 encryption is enabled and correctly configured to use aws:kms
17 is_encrypted if {
18     some resource in tfplan.resource_changes
19     resource.type == "aws_s3_bucket"
20     some sse_configuration in resource.change.after.server_side_encryption_configuration
21     some rule in sse_configuration.rule
22     rule.apply_server_side_encryption_by_default[0].sse_algorithm == "aws:kms"
23 }
24
25 enc_score := 2 if is_encrypted
26
27 # Combined rule to assert both versioning and encryption are enabled
28 compliance_score := ver_score + enc_score
29
```

Options ▾ Evaluate Format Instructions

INPUT

```
1 {
2   "configuration": { },
54  "errored": false,
55  "format_version": "1.2",
56  "planned_values": { },
159 "prior_state": { },
266 "resource_changes": [
267   {
268     "address": "aws_s3_bucket.mybucket",
269     "change": {
270       "actions": [ ],
273       "after": {
274         "acceleration_status": "",
275         "acl": null,
276         "arn": "arn:aws:s3:::mybucket-recube-it",
277         "bucket": "mybucket-recube-it",
278         "bucket_domain_name": "mybucket-recube-it.s3.amazonaws.com",
279         "bucket_prefix": "",
280         "bucket_regional_domain_name": "mybucket-recube-it.s3.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com",
281         "cors_rule": [ ],
282         "force_destroy": false,
283         "grant": [ ],
284         "hosted_zone_id": "Z1BKCTXD74EZPE",
285         "id": "mybucket-recube-it",
286         "lifecycle_rule": [ ],
287         "logging": [ ],
288       },
289     },
290   },
291 ]
292 }
```

DATA

```
1 {
2 }
```

OUTPUT

```
1
```

LINT



```
terraform plan --out tfplan.binary
```

```
terraform show -json tfplan.binary > tfplan.json
```

OPA - Cloudformation

The Rego Playground Examples Options Evaluate Format Publish

```
1 package recube.idi
2
3 import rego.v1
4
5 # Rule to check if S3 versioning is enabled
6 is_versioned if {
7   some resource in input.Resources
8   resource.Type == "AWS::S3::Bucket"
9   versioning := resource.Properties.VersioningConfiguration
10  versioning.Status == "Enabled"
11 }
12
13 ver_score := 1 if is_versioned
14
15 # Rule to check if S3 encryption is enabled and correctly configured to use aws:kms
16 is_encrypted if {
17   some resource in input.Resources
18   resource.Type == "AWS::S3::Bucket"
19   some encryption in resource.Properties.BucketEncryption.ServerSideEncryptionConfiguration
20   encryption.ServerSideEncryptionByDefault.SSEAlgorithm == "aws:kms"
21 }
22
23 enc_score := 2 if is_encrypted
24
25 compliance_score := ver_score + enc_score
26
```

INPUT

```
1 {
2   "AWSTemplateFormatVersion": "2010-09-09",
3   "Resources": {
4     "S3Bucket": {
5       "Type": "AWS::S3::Bucket",
6       "Properties": {
7         "VersioningConfiguration": {
8           "Status": "Enabled"
9         },
10        "BucketEncryption": {
11          "ServerSideEncryptionConfiguration": [
12            {
13              "ServerSideEncryptionByDefault": {
14                "SSEAlgorithm": "aws:kms"
15              }
16            }
17          ]
18        }
19      }
20    }
21  }
22 }
```

DATA

```
1 {}
```

OUTPUT

```
Found 1 result in 299µs.
1 {
2   "compliance_score": 3,
3   "enc_score": 2,
4   "is_encrypted": true,
5   "is_versioned": true,
6   "ver_score": 1
7 }
```

LINT



Encoded – CFN Guard

- AWS CloudFormation Guard is an open-source, general-purpose, policy-as-code evaluation tool
- It provides a simple-to-use and expressive domain-specific language (DSL) to define policies to validate JSON- or YAML document

```
let variable = <resource type> <property name> < operator> <expression>
```

```
rule <rule name> [when <condition>] {  
    <query> <operator> [query|value literal] [custom message] [or|OR]  
    <query> <operator> [query|value literal] [custom message] [or|OR]  
    ...  
}
```

CFN Guard - Cloudformation

```
let s3_buckets = Resources.*[ Type == 'AWS::S3::Bucket' ]

rule s3_buckets_versioning when %s3_buckets !empty {
  let versioning = %s3_buckets.Properties.VersioningConfiguration
  %versioning exists
  %versioning.Status == "Enabled"
}

rule s3_buckets_encrypted when %s3_buckets !empty {
  let encryption =
    %s3_buckets.Properties.BucketEncryption.ServerSideEncryptionConfiguration[*]
  %encryption exists
  %encryption.ServerSideEncryptionByDefault.SSEAlgorithm == "aws:kms"
}
```

```
cfn-guard validate --rules cfg_rules.guard --data cf_template_ko.json
cf_template_ko.json
cf_template_ko.json Status = FAIL
FAILED rules
cfg_rules.guard/s3_buckets_versioning      FAIL
---
Number of non-compliant resources 1
Resource = S3Bucket {
  Type      = AWS::S3::Bucket
  Rule = s3_buckets_versioning
```

Encoded – BDD in Compliance Testing

- In complex scenarios with multiple (non technical) stakeholder the BDD Compliance testing is more Effective

Feature: Ensure all S3 buckets are protected

In order to enhance data security

As an IT security specialist

I want to ensure every S3 bucket is encrypted and versioned

Scenario: S3 buckets must have versioning enabled

Given I have aws_s3_bucket defined

Then it must contain versioning

Then it must contain enabled

And its value must be true

Scenario: S3 buckets must have server-side encryption enabled

Given I have aws_s3_bucket defined

Then it must contain server_side_encryption_configuration

Then it must contain rule

Then it must contain apply_server_side_encryption_by_default

Then it must contain sse_algorithm

And its value must be "aws:kms"

Encoded – BDD in Compliance Testing

- In a compliance testing scenarios, negative testing it's more robust and efficient

Feature: Ensure all S3 buckets are protected

In order to enhance data security

As an IT security specialist

I want to ensure every S3 bucket is encrypted and versioned

Scenario: S3 buckets must not be unversioned

Given I have aws_s3_bucket defined

Then it must contain versioning

Then it must contain enabled

And its value **must not be false**

Scenario: S3 buckets must not be unencrypted

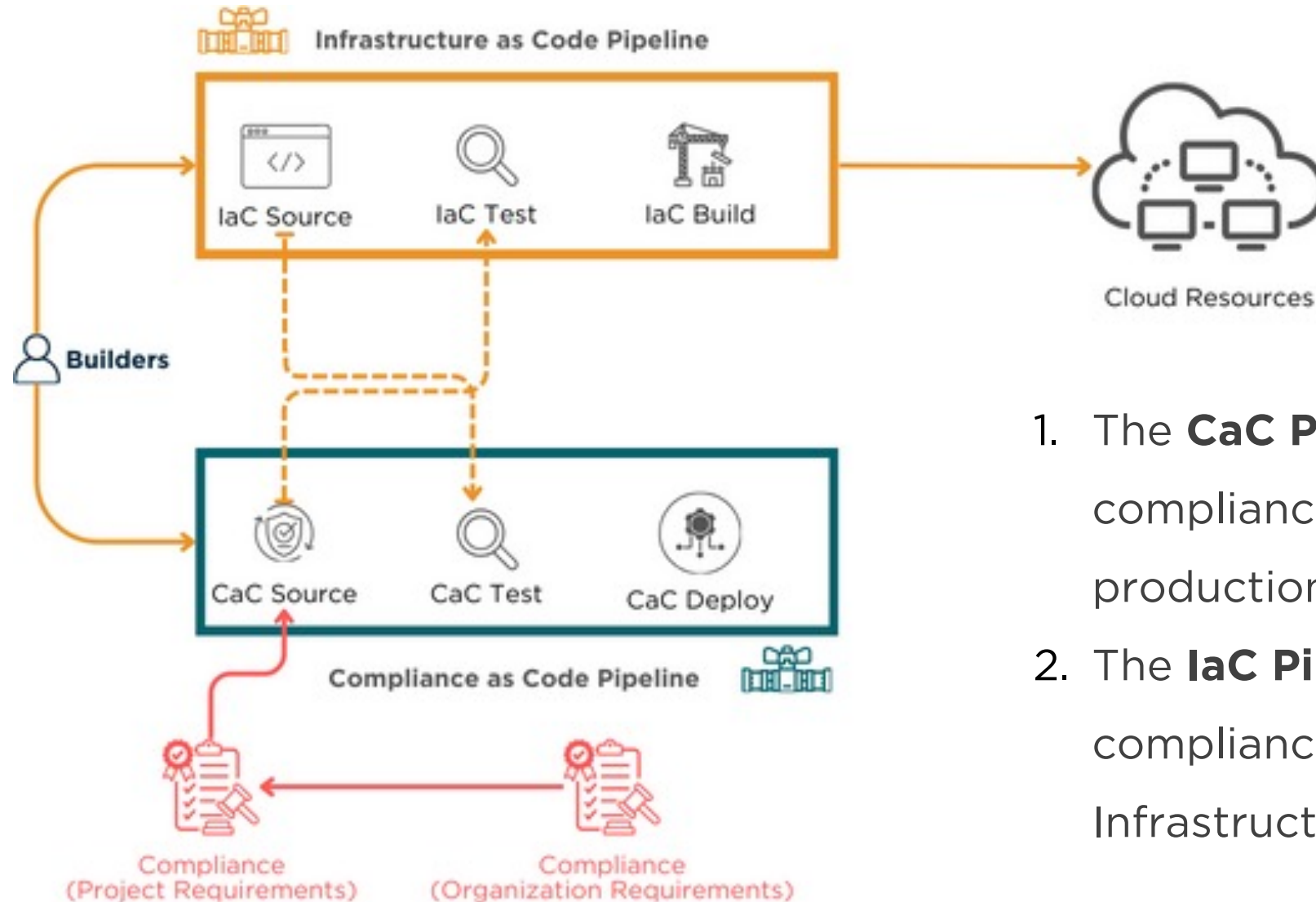
Given I have aws_s3_bucket defined

Then it must contain server_side_encryption_configuration

Then it must contain rule

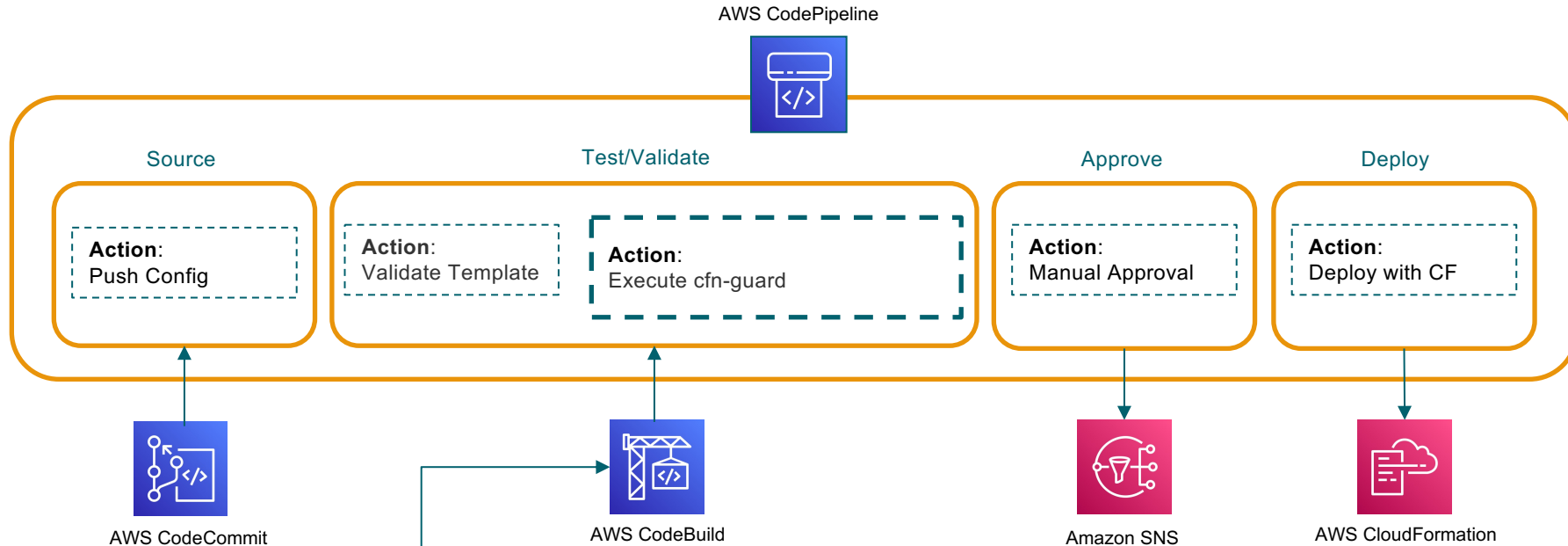
And its value **must not be null**

Automated



1. The **CaC Pipeline** test new compliance check on IaC production ready template
2. The **IaC Pipeline** execute compliance check on new Infrastructure template

Automated – Example – AWS



AWS CodeCommit
(Infrastructure)

AWS CodeCommit
(Compliance)

version: 0.2

phases:

install:

commands:

- `curl https://raw.githubusercontent.com/aws-cloudformation/cfn-guard/main/install-guard.sh | sh`

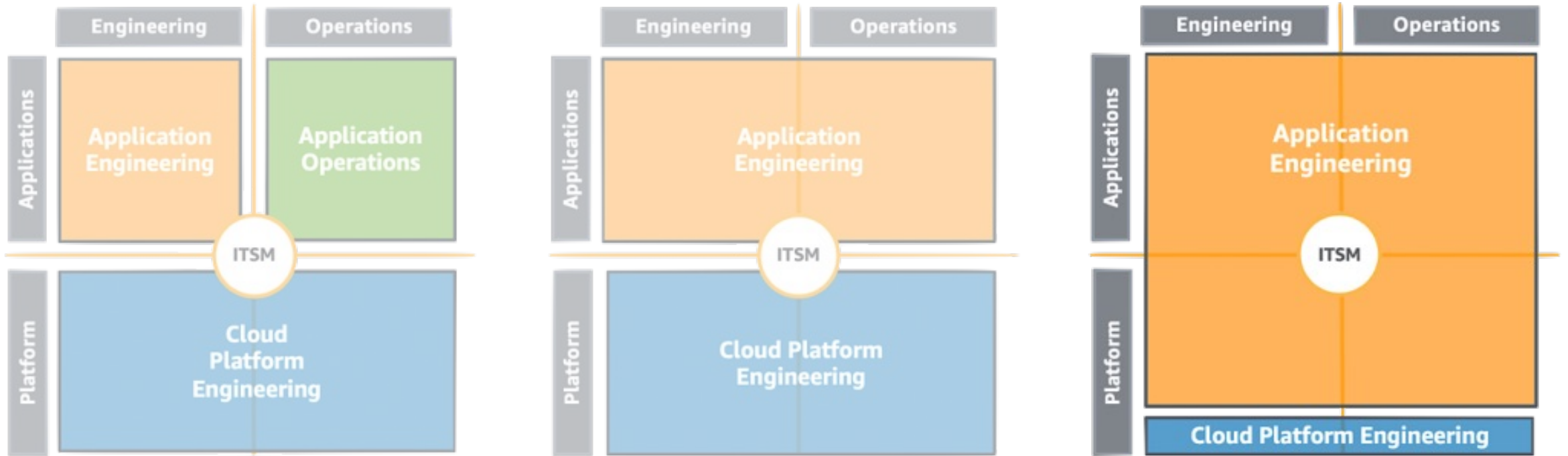
build:

commands:

- `git pull git://github.com/recube/idi2024.git`
- `cfnlint template.json`
- `cfn-guard validate --rules rules --data template.json`

We must adopt a federated governance model and encourage both Shift-Left and Shift-Right approach

Governance Model



Teams autonomously manage their resources within organizational compliance and security frameworks.

Shift LEFT

Development cycle

We can detect compliance issues very early in the process, but tests are limited in scope and related to a specific workload.

Tests are planned and executed by the project team

Tools can be agnostic to Cloud provider capabilities

Shift Right

Running Cycle

We can assess the resources against compliance requirements defined at the organization level

Tests are planned and executed by the platform team (under CCoE supervisor)

Tools (services) are often provided directly by Cloud provider

Shift LEFT

Static Code Analysis Tools

Shift Right

Static and Dynamic Code Analysis Tools

Shift LEFT

Static Code Analysis Tools

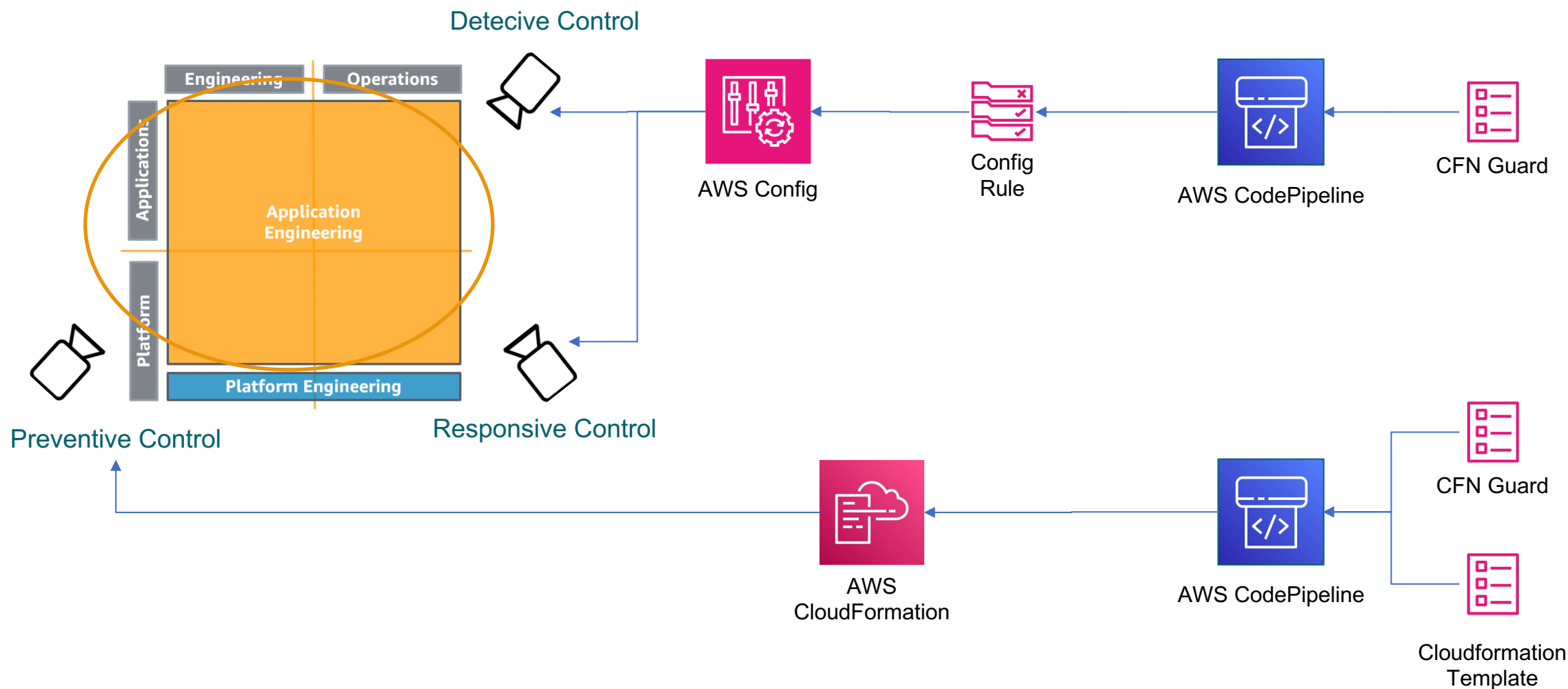
OPA
Cloudformation Guard
Terraform Compliance
Chef InSpec
Hashicorp Sentinel
Checkov
Regula

Shift Right

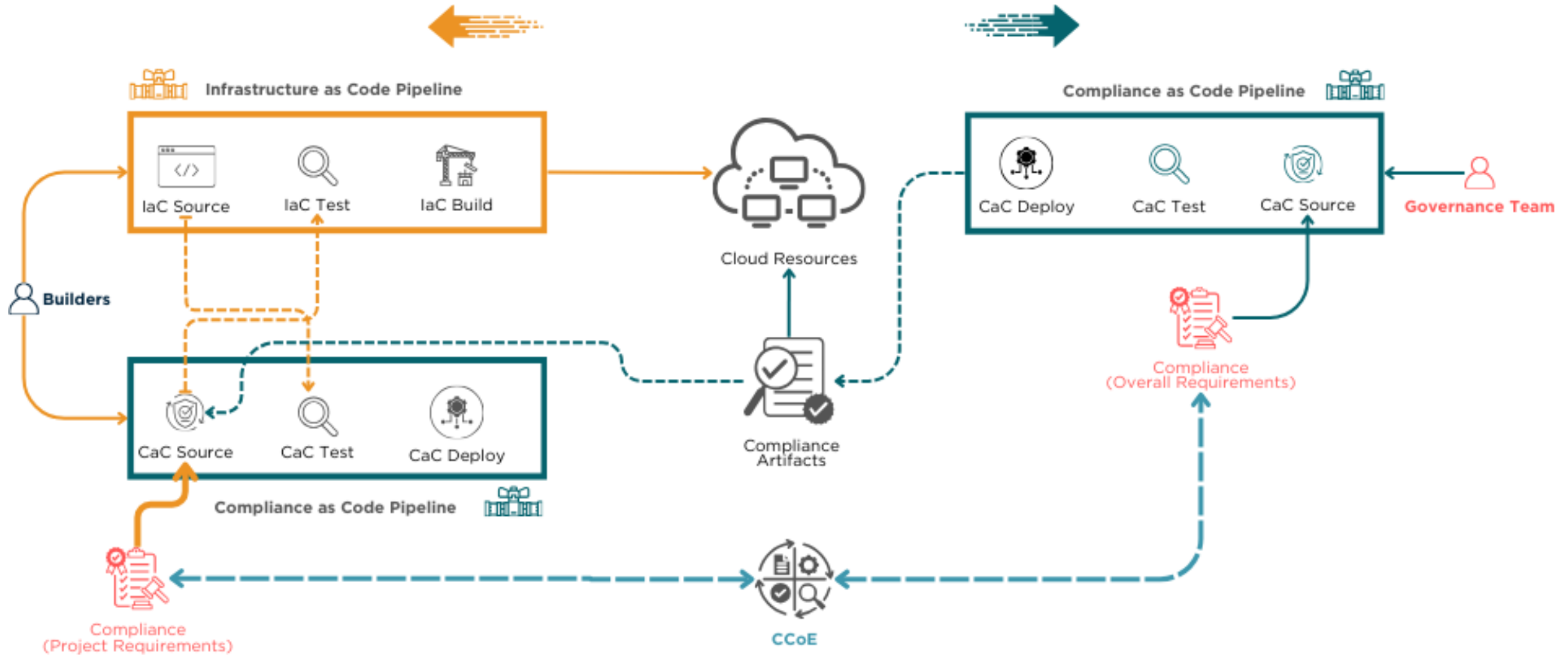
Static and Dynamic Code Analysis Tools

OPA *
Cloudformation Guard
AWS Config / Azure Policy
Cloud Custodian

Shift-Right – AWS Config and ...



Shift-Left and Shift-Right - Automation



Thank You!



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You



tf_template_ko.tf

File

I want to check if this Terraform template is compliant with the following policies:

1. The S3 bucket must be encrypted
2. The S3 bucket must be versioned



ChatGPT



Finished analyzing ▾

The Terraform template defines an AWS S3 bucket with the following configurations:

1. **Versioning:** It is set to `enabled = false`, which means versioning is not enabled for this S3 bucket. This does not comply with the policy that requires versioning to be enabled.
2. **Encryption:** The template includes a `server_side_encryption_configuration` block with `sse_algorithm = "aws:kms"`, indicating that server-side encryption is enabled with AWS KMS, which complies with the policy requiring the S3 bucket to be encrypted.

To summarize, the Terraform template complies with the encryption policy but does not comply with the versioning policy. [\[>-\]](#)

