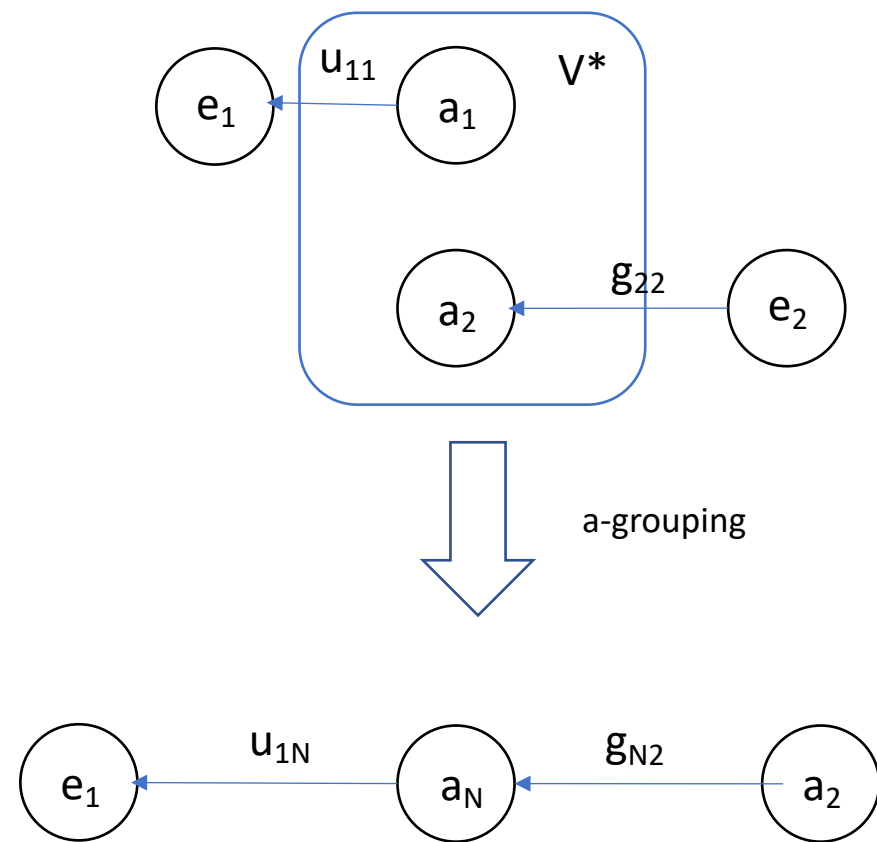(a) e-grouping

(b) a-grouping