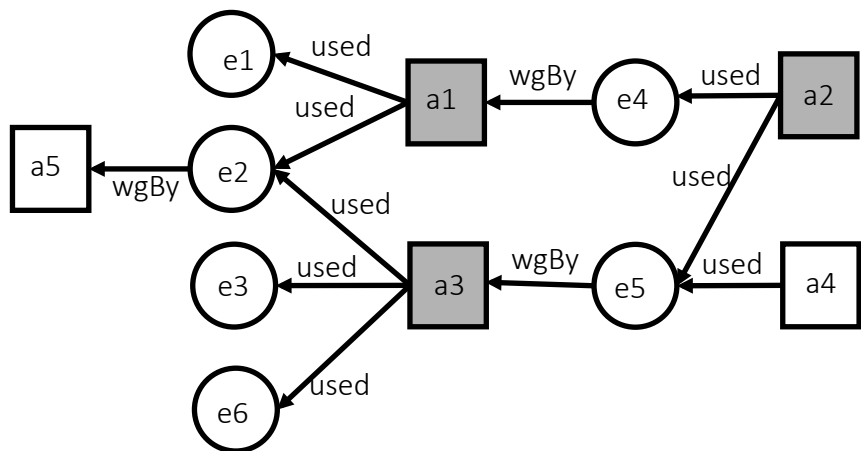
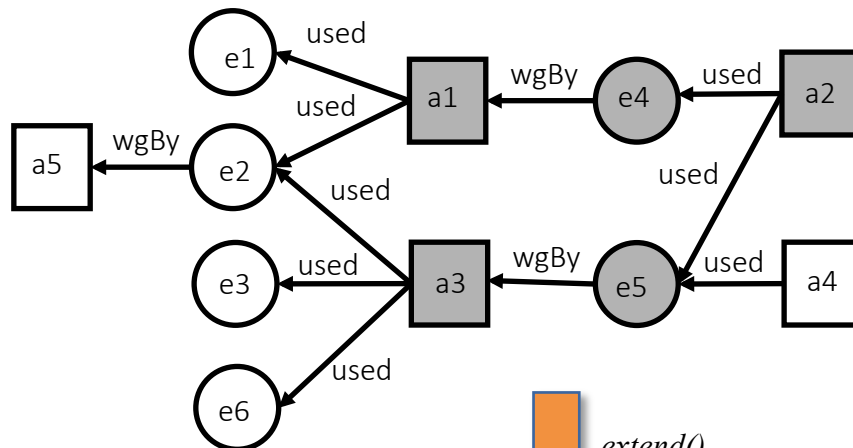
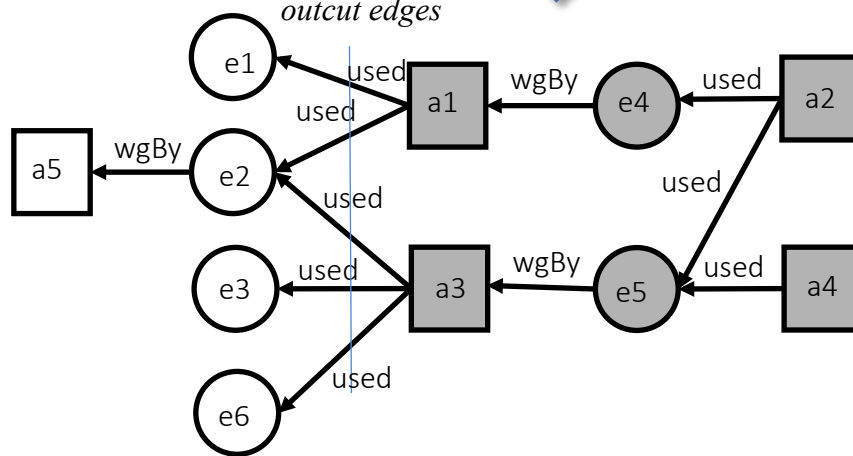


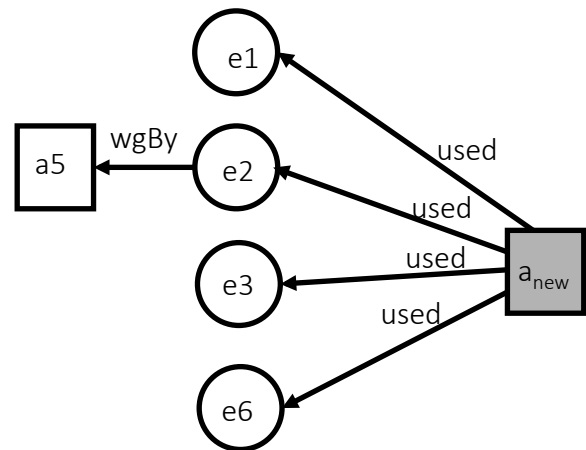
(a)

*pclos()*

(b)

*extend()**output edges*

(c)

*replace()*

(d)