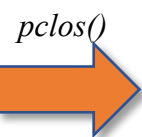
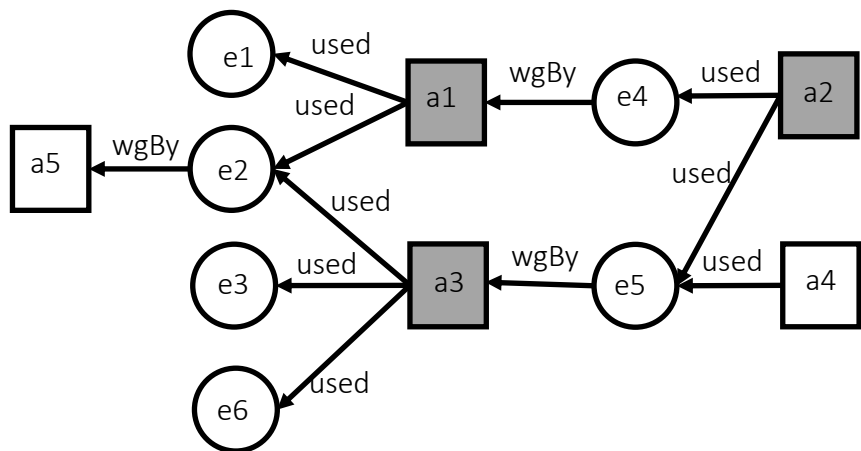
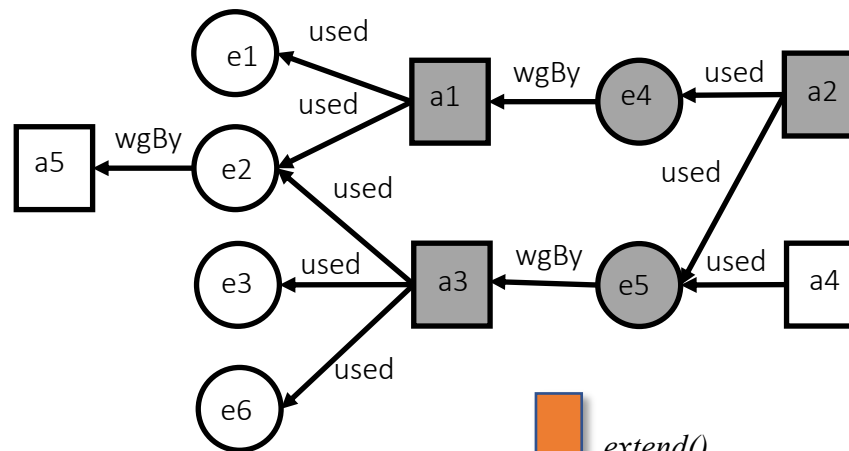


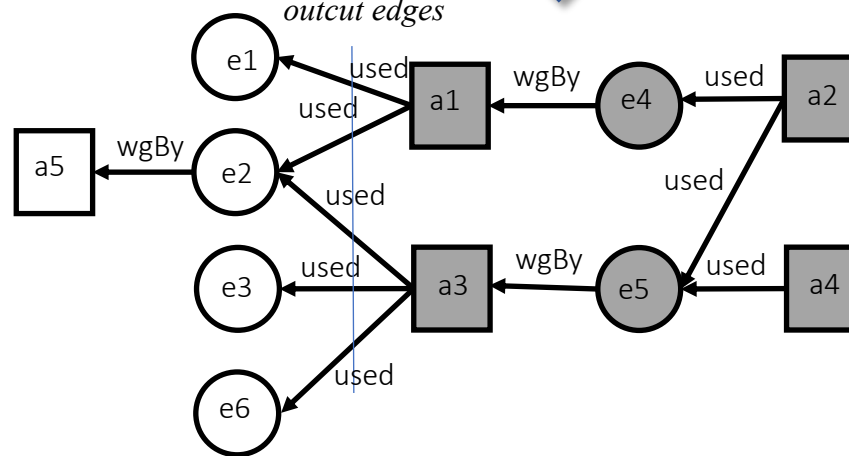
(a)



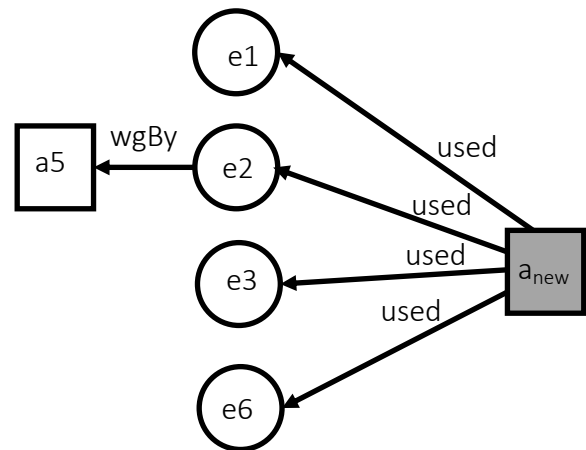
(b)



outcut edges



(c)

*replace()*

(d)