

a) $L_1 ::= \sigma_{city='Ashva'} (CLIENT)$
 $L_2 ::= \sigma_{client_id=L_1.client_id} (ORDER)$
 $L_3 ::= PRODUCT \text{ JOIN } L_2$
 $L_4 ::= \pi_{product_id, supplier} (L_3)$

$\pi_{product_id, supplier} (PRODUCT \text{ JOIN } (\sigma_{client_id=L_1.client_id} (\sigma_{city='Ashva'} (CLIENT))))$

b) $L_1 ::= ORDER \text{ JOIN } PRODUCT$
 $L_2 ::= \sigma_{stock='0'} (L_1)$
 $L_3 ::= \sigma_{client_id=L_2.client_id} (CLIENT)$
 $L_4 ::= \pi_{name, address} (L_3)$

$\pi_{name, address} (\sigma_{client_id=L_2.client_id} (\sigma_{stock='0'} (ORDER \text{ JOIN } PRODUCT)))$

c) $L_1 ::= ORDER \text{ JOIN } PRODUCT$
 $L_2 ::= \sigma_{supplier='ABC'} (L_1)$
 $L_3 ::= ORDER - L_2$
 $L_4 ::= \pi_{client_id} (L_3)$
 $L_5 ::= \sigma_{client_id=L_4.client_id} (CLIENT)$
 $L_6 ::= \pi_{city} (L_5)$

$\pi_{city} (\sigma_{client_id=L_4.client_id} (\pi_{client_id} (ORDER - \sigma_{supplier='ABC'} (ORDER \text{ JOIN } PRODUCT))))$

d) $L_1 ::= \sigma_{city='ASuva'}(CLIENT)$
 $L_2 ::= \sigma_{client_id=L_1.client_id}(ORDER)$
 $L_3 ::= \sigma_{stock='max'}(PRODUCT)$
 $L_4 ::= \sigma_{product_id=L_3.product_id}(ORDER)$
 $L_5 ::= L_2 \cap L_4$
 $L_6 ::= \pi_{orderNo}(L_5)$

$\pi_{orderNo}((\sigma_{client_id=L_1.client_id}(\sigma_{city='ASuva'}(CLIENT))) \cap$
 $(\sigma_{product_id=L_3.product_id}(\sigma_{stock='max'}(PRODUCT))))$

a) SELECT product_id, supplier FROM PRODUCT
 WHERE product_id IN (SELECT client_id FROM ORDER
 WHERE client_id IN (SELECT client_id FROM CLIENT
 WHERE city = 'ASuva'))

b) SELECT name, address FROM CLIENT
 WHERE client_id IN (SELECT client_id FROM ORDER
 WHERE product_id IN (SELECT product_id FROM PRODUCT
 WHERE stock = '0'))

c) SELECT city FROM CLIENT

WHERE client_id IN (SELECT client_id FROM ORDER
WHERE product_id IN (SELECT product_id FROM PRODUCT
WHERE supplier != 'ABC'))

d) SELECT OrderNo FROM ORDER

WHERE product_id, ^{AND client_id} ~~client_id~~ IN (

SELECT product_id, ^{AND client_id} ~~client_id~~ FROM PRODUCT p, CLIENT c
WHERE p.stock = 'max' AND c.city = 'ASiwa'