# Problem Statement: Which model is best fit for given dataset

In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt,seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model\_selection import train\_test\_split

# **Data Collection**

In [2]: train\_df=pd.read\_csv(r"C:\Users\pappu\Downloads\Flight\_train.csv") train\_df

Out[2]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratior		
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m		
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m		
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h		
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m		
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m		
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m		
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m		
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h		
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m		
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m		
10683	10683 rows × 11 columns									

In [3]: test\_df=pd.read\_csv(r"C:\Users\pappu\Downloads\flight\_test.csv")
 test\_df

#### Out[3]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	Jet Airways	6/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	17:30	04:25 07 Jun	10h 55m
1	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? MAA ? BLR	06:20	10:20	4h
2	Jet Airways	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	19:15	19:00 22 May	23h 45m
3	Multiple carriers	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	08:00	21:00	13h
4	Air Asia	24/06/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	23:55	02:45 25 Jun	2h 50m
2666	Air India	6/06/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? DEL ? BLR	20:30	20:25 07 Jun	23h 55m
2667	IndiGo	27/03/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	14:20	16:55	2h 35m
2668	Jet Airways	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	21:50	04:25 07 Mar	6h 35m
2669	Air India	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:00	19:15	15h 15m
2670	Multiple carriers	15/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:55	19:15	14h 20m

2671 rows × 10 columns

**←** 

## **Data Cleaning & Preprocessing**

```
In [4]: |train_df.info()
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 10683 entries, 0 to 10682
        Data columns (total 11 columns):
             Column
                              Non-Null Count Dtvpe
         #
             ____
                              -----
                                              ____
             Airline
                              10683 non-null object
         0
             Date_of_Journey 10683 non-null object
         1
         2
             Source
                              10683 non-null object
         3
             Destination
                              10683 non-null object
         4
             Route
                              10682 non-null object
         5
                              10683 non-null object
             Dep Time
         6
             Arrival_Time
                              10683 non-null object
         7
             Duration
                              10683 non-null object
         8
             Total_Stops
                              10682 non-null object
         9
             Additional Info 10683 non-null object
         10 Price
                              10683 non-null int64
        dtypes: int64(1), object(10)
        memory usage: 918.2+ KB
In [5]: test df.info()
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 2671 entries, 0 to 2670
        Data columns (total 10 columns):
         #
             Column
                              Non-Null Count
                                              Dtype
        - - -
             _____
                              -----
                                              ----
         0
             Airline
                              2671 non-null
                                              object
             Date of Journey
         1
                              2671 non-null
                                              object
         2
             Source
                              2671 non-null
                                              object
         3
             Destination
                              2671 non-null
                                              object
         4
             Route
                              2671 non-null
                                              object
         5
             Dep Time
                              2671 non-null
                                              object
         6
             Arrival Time
                              2671 non-null
                                              object
         7
             Duration
                                              object
                              2671 non-null
         8
             Total Stops
                              2671 non-null
                                              object
         9
             Additional Info 2671 non-null
                                              object
        dtypes: object(10)
        memory usage: 208.8+ KB
```

In [6]: train\_df.head()

## Out[6]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	То
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m	
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m	
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h	
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m	
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m	
4									•

In [7]: test\_df.head()

## Out[7]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration	То
0	Jet Airways	6/06/2019	De <b>l</b> hi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	17:30	04:25 07 Jun	10h 55m	
1	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? MAA ? BLR	06:20	10:20	4h	
2	Jet Airways	21/05/2019	De <b>l</b> hi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	19:15	19:00 22 May	23h 45m	
3	Multiple carriers	21/05/2019	De <b>l</b> hi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	08:00	21:00	13h	
4	Air Asia	24/06/2019	Banglore	De <b>l</b> hi	BLR ? DEL	23:55	02:45 25 Jun	2h 50m	
4									•

In [8]: train\_df.tail()

Out[8]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratior
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20rr

In [9]: test\_df.tail()

Out[9]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
2666	Air India	6/06/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? DEL ? BLR	20:30	20:25 07 Jun	23h 55m
2667	IndiGo	27/03/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	14:20	16:55	2h 35m
2668	Jet Airways	6/03/2019	De <b>l</b> hi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	21:50	04:25 07 Mar	6h 35m
2669	Air India	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:00	19:15	15h 15m
2670	Multiple carriers	15/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:55	19:15	14h 20m
4								<b>&gt;</b>

```
In [10]: |train_df.describe
Out[10]: <bound method NDFrame.describe of</pre>
                                                           Airline Date_of_Journey
                                                                                         Sourc
          e Destination
          0
                       IndiGo
                                    24/03/2019
                                                 Banglore
                                                             New Delhi \
          1
                    Air India
                                     1/05/2019
                                                  Kolkata
                                                               Banglore
          2
                  Jet Airways
                                     9/06/2019
                                                     Delhi
                                                                 Cochin
          3
                       IndiGo
                                    12/05/2019
                                                   Kolkata
                                                               Banglore
          4
                       IndiGo
                                    01/03/2019
                                                 Banglore
                                                             New Delhi
                           . . .
          . . .
                     Air Asia
                                     9/04/2019
                                                  Kolkata
                                                               Banglore
          10678
          10679
                    Air India
                                                               Banglore
                                    27/04/2019
                                                  Kolkata
          10680
                  Jet Airways
                                    27/04/2019
                                                 Banglore
                                                                  Delhi
                                    01/03/2019
                                                 Banglore
                                                             New Delhi
          10681
                      Vistara
                                                     Delhi
                                                                 Cochin
          10682
                    Air India
                                     9/05/2019
                                   Route Dep_Time
                                                    Arrival Time Duration Total Stops
          0
                               BLR ? DEL
                                             22:20
                                                     01:10 22 Mar
                                                                     2h 50m
                                                                                non-stop
          1
                  CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR
                                             05:50
                                                            13:15
                                                                     7h 25m
                                                                                 2 stops
          2
                  DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK
                                             09:25
                                                     04:25 10 Jun
                                                                         19h
                                                                                 2 stops
          3
                        CCU ? NAG ? BLR
                                             18:05
                                                            23:30
                                                                     5h 25m
                                                                                  1 stop
                        BLR ? NAG ? DEL
          4
                                             16:50
                                                            21:35
                                                                     4h 45m
                                                                                  1 stop
                                                                         . . .
                                               . . .
          . . .
                                                               . . .
          10678
                               CCU ? BLR
                                             19:55
                                                            22:25
                                                                     2h 30m
                                                                                non-stop
          10679
                               CCU ? BLR
                                             20:45
                                                                     2h 35m
                                                            23:20
                                                                                non-stop
          10680
                               BLR ? DEL
                                             08:20
                                                            11:20
                                                                          3h
                                                                                non-stop
          10681
                               BLR ? DEL
                                                                                non-stop
                                             11:30
                                                            14:10
                                                                     2h 40m
          10682
                 DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK
                                             10:55
                                                            19:15
                                                                     8h 20m
                                                                                 2 stops
                Additional Info
                                   Price
          0
                         No info
                                    3897
          1
                         No info
                                    7662
          2
                         No info
                                   13882
          3
                         No info
                                    6218
          4
                         No info
                                   13302
          . . .
                              . . .
                                      . . .
          10678
                         No info
                                    4107
          10679
                         No info
                                    4145
                         No info
                                    7229
          10680
          10681
                         No info
                                   12648
          10682
                         No info
                                   11753
```

[10683 rows x 11 columns]>

```
In [11]: |test_df.describe
Out[11]: <bound method NDFrame.describe of</pre>
                                                               Airline Date_of_Journey
          Source Destination
                       Jet Airways
                                          6/06/2019
                                                         Delhi
                                                                     Cochin \
          0
          1
                            IndiGo
                                         12/05/2019
                                                       Kolkata
                                                                   Banglore
          2
                       Jet Airways
                                         21/05/2019
                                                         Delhi
                                                                     Cochin
          3
                Multiple carriers
                                         21/05/2019
                                                         Delhi
                                                                     Cochin
                          Air Asia
                                         24/06/2019
                                                      Banglore
          4
                                                                      Delhi
          . . .
                         Air India
                                          6/06/2019
          2666
                                                       Kolkata
                                                                   Banglore
          2667
                            IndiGo
                                         27/03/2019
                                                       Kolkata
                                                                   Banglore
          2668
                       Jet Airways
                                          6/03/2019
                                                         Delhi
                                                                     Cochin
          2669
                         Air India
                                          6/03/2019
                                                         Delhi
                                                                     Cochin
          2670
                Multiple carriers
                                         15/06/2019
                                                         Delhi
                                                                     Cochin
                           Route Dep_Time Arrival_Time Duration Total_Stops
          0
                DEL ? BOM ? COK
                                     17:30
                                            04:25 07 Jun
                                                           10h 55m
                                                                         1 stop
                CCU ? MAA ? BLR
                                     06:20
                                                    10:20
                                                                 4h
                                                                         1 stop
          1
          2
                DEL ? BOM ? COK
                                     19:15
                                            19:00 22 May
                                                           23h 45m
                                                                         1 stop
          3
                DEL ? BOM ? COK
                                     08:00
                                                    21:00
                                                                13h
                                                                         1 stop
          4
                       BLR ? DEL
                                     23:55
                                            02:45 25 Jun
                                                            2h 50m
                                                                       non-stop
                                                                . . .
                                       . . .
          . . .
                CCU ? DEL ? BLR
                                     20:30
                                            20:25 07 Jun
                                                          23h 55m
                                                                         1 stop
          2666
                       CCU ? BLR
                                                            2h 35m
                                                                       non-stop
          2667
                                     14:20
                                                    16:55
                DEL ? BOM ? COK
          2668
                                     21:50
                                            04:25 07 Mar
                                                            6h 35m
                                                                         1 stop
          2669
                DEL ? BOM ? COK
                                                                         1 stop
                                     04:00
                                                    19:15
                                                           15h 15m
          2670
                DEL ? BOM ? COK
                                     04:55
                                                    19:15
                                                           14h 20m
                                                                         1 stop
                             Additional Info
          0
                                      No info
          1
                                      No info
          2
                In-flight meal not included
          3
                                      No info
          4
                                      No info
          . . .
                                          . . .
          2666
                                      No info
          2667
                                      No info
                                      No info
          2668
          2669
                                      No info
          2670
                                      No info
          [2671 rows x 10 columns]>
In [12]: train df.shape
Out[12]: (10683, 11)
In [13]: | test df.shape
Out[13]: (2671, 10)
```

```
In [14]: train_df.isnull().sum()
Out[14]: Airline
                             0
         Date_of_Journey
                             0
         Source
                             0
         Destination
                             0
         Route
                             1
         Dep_Time
                             0
         Arrival_Time
                             0
                             0
         Duration
         Total_Stops
                             1
         Additional_Info
                             0
         Price
                             0
         dtype: int64
In [15]: train_df.fillna(method='ffill',inplace=True)
In [16]: train_df.isnull().sum()
Out[16]: Airline
                             0
         Date_of_Journey
                             0
                             0
         Source
         Destination
                             0
                             0
         Route
                             0
         Dep Time
         Arrival_Time
                             0
         Duration
                             0
         Total_Stops
                             0
         Additional_Info
                             0
         Price
         dtype: int64
In [17]: test_df.isnull().sum()
Out[17]: Airline
                             0
         Date_of_Journey
                             0
         Source
                             0
         Destination
                             0
                             0
         Route
                             0
         Dep_Time
                             0
         Arrival_Time
                             0
         Duration
         Total_Stops
                             0
         Additional_Info
                             0
         dtype: int64
```

```
In [18]: train_df['Airline'].value_counts()
Out[18]: Airline
         Jet Airways
                                                3849
         IndiGo
                                                2053
         Air India
                                                1752
         Multiple carriers
                                                1196
         SpiceJet
                                                 818
         Vistara
                                                 479
         Air Asia
                                                 319
         GoAir
                                                 194
         Multiple carriers Premium economy
                                                  13
         Jet Airways Business
                                                   6
         Vistara Premium economy
                                                   3
         Trujet
                                                   1
         Name: count, dtype: int64
In [19]: train_df['Source'].value_counts()
Out[19]: Source
         Delhi
                      4537
         Kolkata
                      2871
         Banglore
                      2197
         Mumbai
                       697
         Chennai
                       381
         Name: count, dtype: int64
In [20]: train df['Additional Info'].value counts()
Out[20]: Additional_Info
         No info
                                           8345
         In-flight meal not included
                                           1982
         No check-in baggage included
                                            320
         1 Long layover
                                             19
                                              7
         Change airports
         Business class
                                              4
                                              3
         No Info
         1 Short layover
                                              1
         Red-eye flight
                                              1
         2 Long layover
                                              1
         Name: count, dtype: int64
In [21]: | train_df['Destination'].value_counts()
Out[21]: Destination
         Cochin
                       4537
         Banglore
                       2871
         Delhi
                       1265
         New Delhi
                        932
         Hyderabad
                        697
         Kolkata
                        381
         Name: count, dtype: int64
```

#### Out[23]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	1	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	2	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
					DEL ? LKO ?			
2	0	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	1	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	1	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
10678	6	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m
10679	2	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m
10680	0	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h
10681	5	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m
10682	2	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m

10683 rows × 11 columns

**←** 

In [24]: b={"Source":{"Delhi":1,"Kolkata":2,"Banglore":3,"Mumbai":4,"Chennai":5}}
train\_df=train\_df.replace(b)
train\_df

Out[24]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	1	24/03/2019	3	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	2	1/05/2019	2	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	0	9/06/2019	1	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	1	12/05/2019	2	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	1	01/03/2019	3	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
10678	6	9/04/2019	2	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m
10679	2	27/04/2019	2	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m
10680	0	27/04/2019	3	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h
10681	5	01/03/2019	3	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m
10682	2	9/05/2019	1	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m

In [25]: c={"Destination":{"Cochin":1,"Banglore":3,"Delhi":4,"New Delhi":5,"Hyderabad":
 train\_df=train\_df.replace(c)
 train\_df

Out[25]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	1	24/03/2019	3	5	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	2	1/05/2019	2	3	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	0	9/06/2019	1	1	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	1	12/05/2019	2	3	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	1	01/03/2019	3	5	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
							•••	
10678	6	9/04/2019	2	3	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m
10679	2	27/04/2019	2	3	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m
10680	0	27/04/2019	3	4	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h
10681	5	01/03/2019	3	5	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m
10682	2	9/05/2019	1	1	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m

In [26]: d={"Total\_Stops":{"non-stop":0,"1 stop":1,"2 stops":2,"3 stops":3,"4 stops":4}
 train\_df=train\_df.replace(d)
 train\_df

Out[26]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	1	24/03/2019	3	5	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	2	1/05/2019	2	3	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	0	9/06/2019	1	1	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	1	12/05/2019	2	3	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	1	01/03/2019	3	5	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
10678	6	9/04/2019	2	3	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m
10679	2	27/04/2019	2	3	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m
10680	0	27/04/2019	3	4	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h
10681	5	01/03/2019	3	5	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m
10682	2	9/05/2019	1	1	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m

In [27]: train\_df

Out[27]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	1	24/03/2019	3	5	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	2	1/05/2019	2	3	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	0	9/06/2019	1	1	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	1	12/05/2019	2	3	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	1	01/03/2019	3	5	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
10678	6	9/04/2019	2	3	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30m
10679	2	27/04/2019	2	3	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35m
10680	0	27/04/2019	3	4	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	3h
10681	5	01/03/2019	3	5	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40m
10682	2	9/05/2019	1	1	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20m

10683 rows × 11 columns

4

## **Data Visualization**

```
In [28]: df=train_df[['Airline','Source','Destination','Total_Stops','Price']]
sns.heatmap(df.corr(),annot=True)
```

Out[28]: <Axes: >



```
In [29]: x=df[['Airline','Source','Destination','Total_Stops']]
y=df['Price']
```

# **Model Building**

## **Linear Regression:**

```
In [30]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=
```

```
In [31]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
    regr=LinearRegression()
    regr.fit(x_train,y_train)
    print(regr.intercept_)
    coeff_df=pd.DataFrame(regr.coef_,columns=['coefficient'])
    coeff_df
```

8298.528534891828

#### Out[31]:

#### coefficient

- **0** -349.864027
- **1** -4177.926793
- 2 2472.364335
- **3** 3589.079598

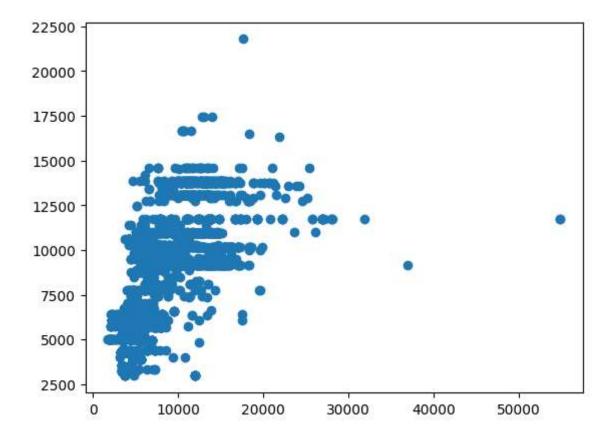
## **Evaluation**

```
In [32]: score=regr.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

0.43702395281202056

```
In [33]: predictions=regr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,predictions)
```

Out[33]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1ed35df30d0>



In [34]: x=np.array(df['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(df['Total\_Stops']).reshape(-1,1)
df.dropna()

#### Out[34]:

	Airline	Source	Destination	Total_Stops	Price
0	1	3	5	0	3897
1	2	2	3	2	7662
2	0	1	1	2	13882
3	1	2	3	1	6218
4	1	3	5	1	13302
10678	6	2	3	0	4107
10679	2	2	3	0	4145
10680	0	3	4	0	7229
10681	5	3	5	0	12648
10682	2	1	1	2	11753

```
In [35]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.30)
    regr.fit(x_train,y_train)

Out[35]: v_LinearRegression
    LinearRegression()

In [36]: y_pred=regr.predict(x_test)
    plt.scatter(x_test,y_test,color='y')
    plt.plot(x_test,y_pred,color='b')
    plt.show()
```

# **Logistic Regression:**

10000

20000

```
In [37]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
    from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

In [38]: x=np.array(df['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
    y=np.array(df['Total_Stops']).reshape(-1,1)

In [39]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=
```

30000

40000

50000

2

1

In [40]: from sklearn.linear\_model import LogisticRegression
lr=LogisticRegression(max\_iter=10000)

### In [41]: lr.fit(x\_train,y\_train)

C:\Users\pappu\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\skle arn\utils\validation.py:1143: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was pa ssed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n\_sample s, ), for example using ravel().

y = column\_or\_1d(y, warn=True)

Out[41]:

```
LogisticRegression
LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

In [42]: score=lr.score(x\_test,y\_test)
print(score)

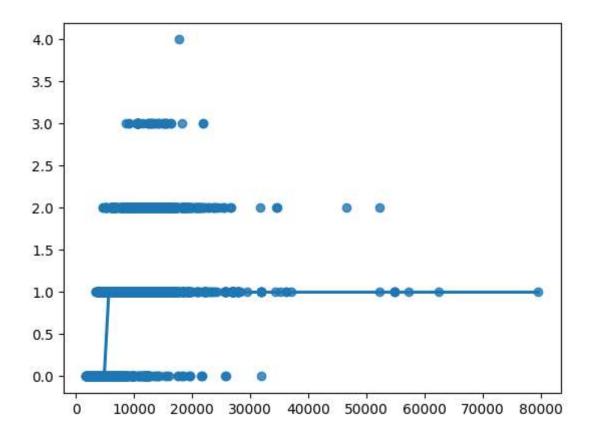
#### 0.7101404056162246

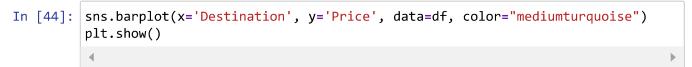
#### In [43]: sns.regplot(x=x,y=y,data=df,logistic=True,ci=None)

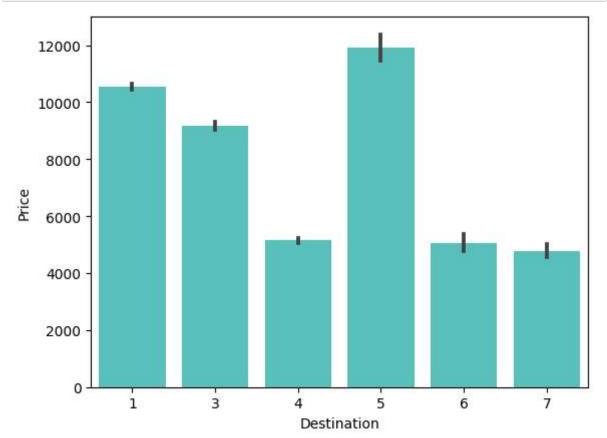
C:\Users\pappu\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\stat
smodels\genmod\families\links.py:198: RuntimeWarning: overflow encountered in
exp

t = np.exp(-z)

#### Out[43]: <Axes: >







## **Decision Tree:**

0.9351014040561623

#### **Random Forest:**

```
In [48]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
         rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
         rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
         C:\Users\pappu\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 25636\2210184639.py:3: DataConver
         sionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Pleas
         e change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
           rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[48]:
          ▼ RandomForestClassifier
          RandomForestClassifier()
In [49]:
         params={'max_depth':[2,3,5,10,20],
          'min samples leaf':[5,10,20,50,100,200],
          'n_estimators':[10,25,30,50,100,200]}
In [50]: | sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
         l search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param grid=params,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
In [51]: grid search.fit(x train,y train)
         ktear in \iiiiouet_setecttoin \_vattuactoin.py.ooo. Dacaconverstonwar intiig. A cotuiiin
         -vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape
         of y to (n samples,), for example using ravel().
           estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
         C:\Users\pappu\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\s
         klearn\model selection\ validation.py:686: DataConversionWarning: A column
         -vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape
         of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
           estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
         C:\Users\pappu\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\s
         klearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarning: A column
         -vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape
         of y to (n samples,), for example using ravel().
           estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
         C:\Users\pappu\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packages\s
         klearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarning: A column
         -vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape
         of y to (n samples,), for example using ravel().
           estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
         C.\llcanc\nannu\AnnData\Local\Dnognamc\Duthon\Duthon210\lih\cita_nackagac\c
In [53]: |grid_search.best_score_
Out[53]: 0.8685477400374432
```

```
rf_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
In [54]:
         rf_best
Out[54]:
                                    RandomForestClassifier
          RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=20, min_samples_leaf=5, n_estimators=50)
In [55]: m sklearn.tree import plot_tree
        figure(figsize=(80,40))
        t_tree(rf_best.estimators_[4],class_names=['0','1','2','3','4'],filled=True);
         score=rfc.score(x_test,y_test)
In [56]:
```

print(score)

0.9354134165366614

# Conclusion

Based on the accuracy scores of the above implemented models, we can conclude that Random Forest is best model for the given dataset.