

Q.2

B: read book

(a)

J: access journal

C: book club

• $P(B \cup J) = 0.91$

• $P(J|B) = 0.40$

$P(-J|B) = 0.60$

• $P(C|B) = 0.32$

• $P(J \cap -B) = 0.227$

• $P(-B \cap -J) = 0.09$

• $P(J|-B) = 0.716$

• $P(C \cap J) = 0.088$

• $P(C \cup J) = 0.631$

• $P(J|C) = 0.40$

• $P(J) = 0.50$

• $P(C|-B) = 0.0044$

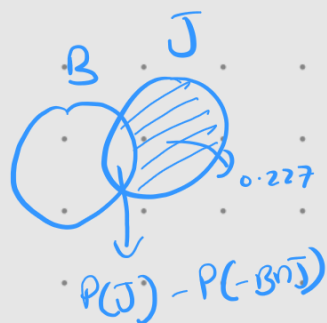
(b) • All propositions have $0 \leq P(x) \leq 1$.

• Normalisation :
$$\begin{aligned} &P(B \cup J) + P(-B \cap -J) \\ &= P(B \cup J) + P(-(B \cup J)) = P(S) \\ &= 0.91 + 0.09 \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore P(\text{sample space}) = 1$

(c) Full joint probability

	B	-B
J	$(B \cap J)$	$(-B \cap J) = 0.227$ (given)
-J	$(B \cap -J)$	$(-B \cap -J) = 0.09$ (given)



$$\begin{aligned}\therefore P(B \cap \bar{J}) &= P(J) - P(-B \cap \bar{J}) \\ &= 0.5 - 0.227 \\ &= 0.273\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}P(B \cap \bar{J}) &= P(B \cup J) - P(J) \\ &= 0.91 - 0.50 \\ &= 0.41\end{aligned}$$

	B	-B
J	0.273	0.227
-J	0.410	0.90