



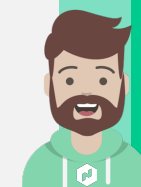
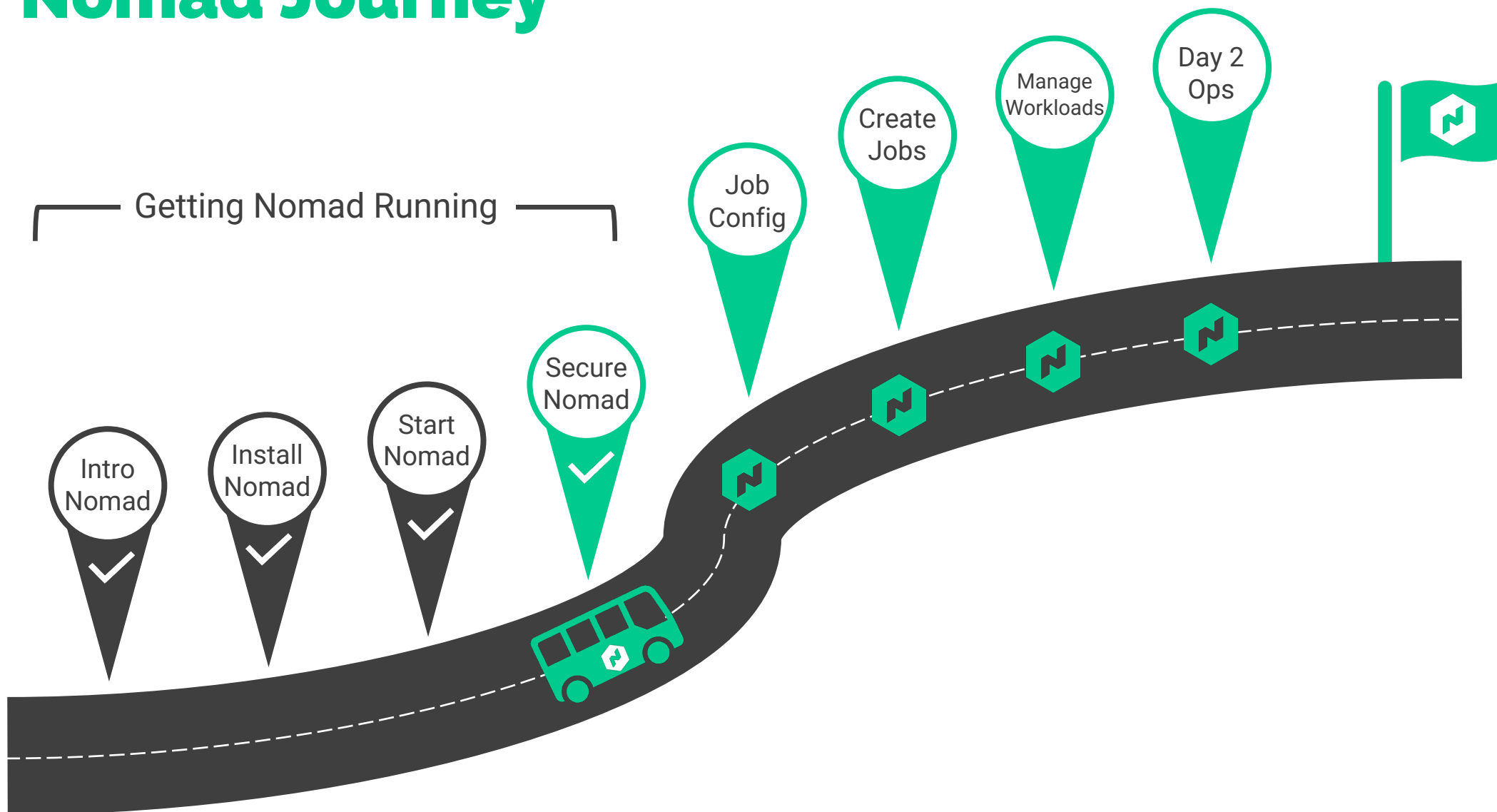
Working with Nomad Jobs



Nomad Journey

Getting Nomad Running

Launch and Manage Apps



Core Concepts

(Reminder)

Task

The smallest unit of scheduling work. It could be a Docker container, a Java application, or batch processing.

Group

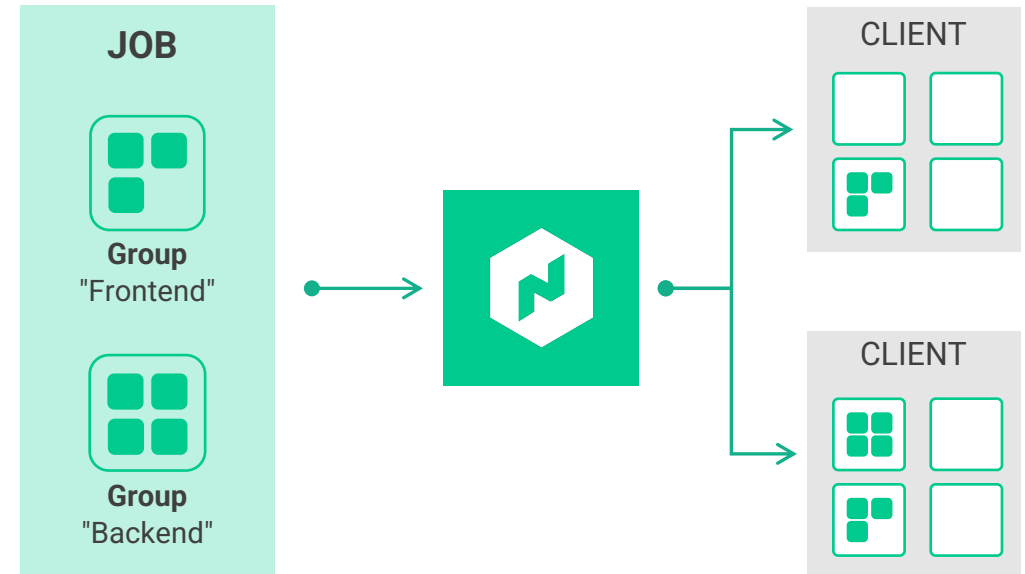
A series of tasks that should be co-located on the same Nomad client. Tightly-coupled tasks in the same group can share the same network/storage

Job

The declarative that defines the deployment rules for applications

Application

The instance of a task group that are running on client



I'm Ready....How Do We Run a Job?

First, we need to write our Job spec

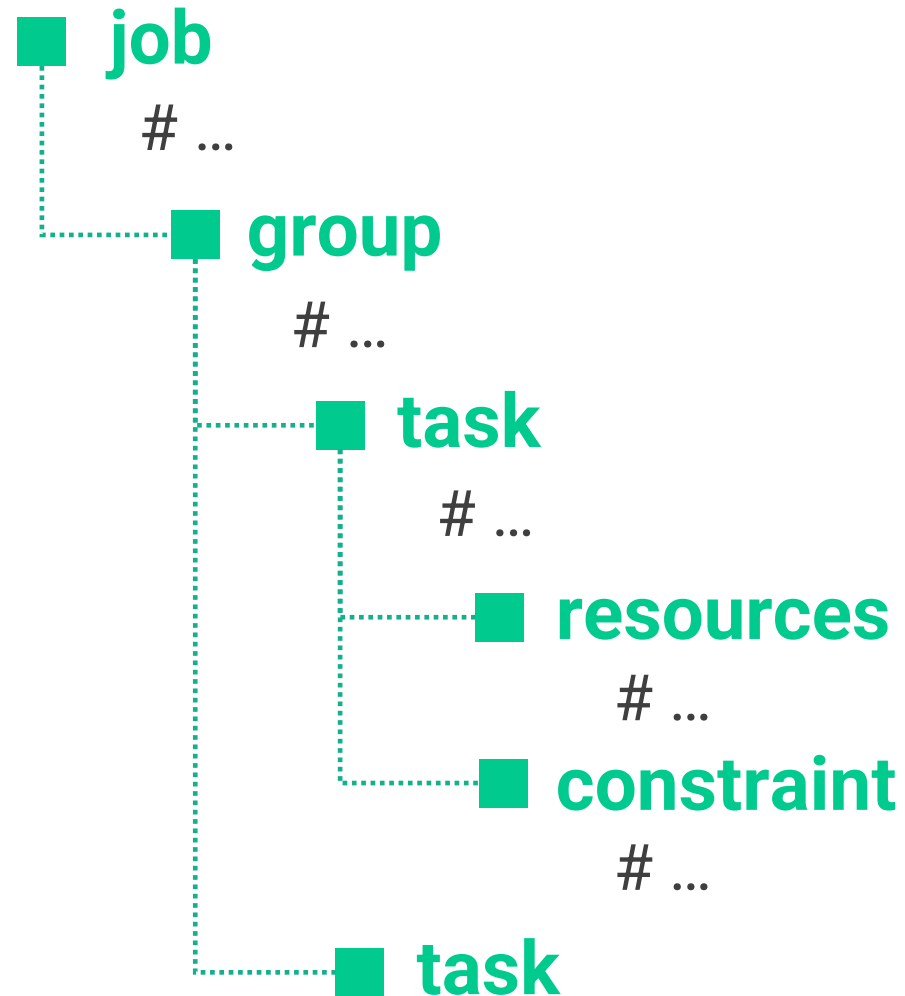


- Each job is submitted to Nomad using a job specification (job spec)
- The job file is written in HCL (or JSON) and is often saved with a **.nomad** extension
- Job files only contain one job, but they can have multiple tasks & groups if needed
- Tasks define the actual work that will be executed while the driver controls how the task is executed





Job Specification Hierarchy



GOAL:

Start with a small job spec
and build up from there





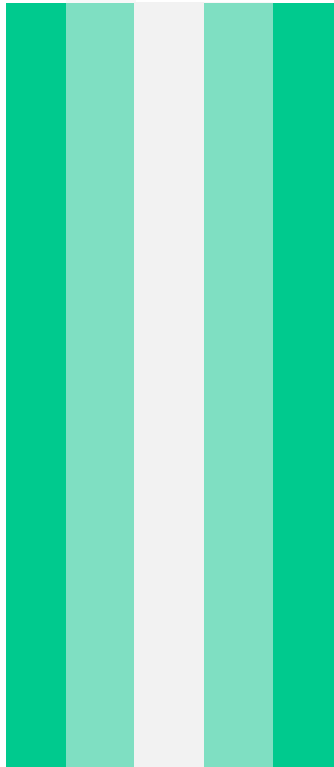
Creating a Nomad Job Specification



Nomad Job Specification



job



```
job "tetris" {  
  # ...  
}
```



Nomad Job Specification



job

```
job "tetris" {  
  # ...  
  
  # Specify the datacenters this job can run in  
  datacenters = ["dc1"]  
  # ...  
}
```



Nomad Job Specification



job

```
job "tetris" {  
  # ...  
  
  # Specify the datacenters this job can run in  
  datacenters = ["dc1"]  
  type = "service"  
  # ...  
}
```



Nomad Job Specification



job

```
job "tetris" {  
  # ...  
  
  datacenters = ["dc1"]  
  type = "service"  
  constraint {  
    attribute = "${attr.kernel.name}"  
    value      = "linux"  
  }  
  # ...  
}
```



Nomad Job Specification



job

```
job "tetris" {  
  # ...  
  
  datacenters = ["dc1"]  
  type = "service"  
  constraint {  
    attribute = "$[attr.kernel.name]"  
    value      = "linux"  
  }  
  update {  
    max_parallel = 1  
  }  
  # ...  
}
```

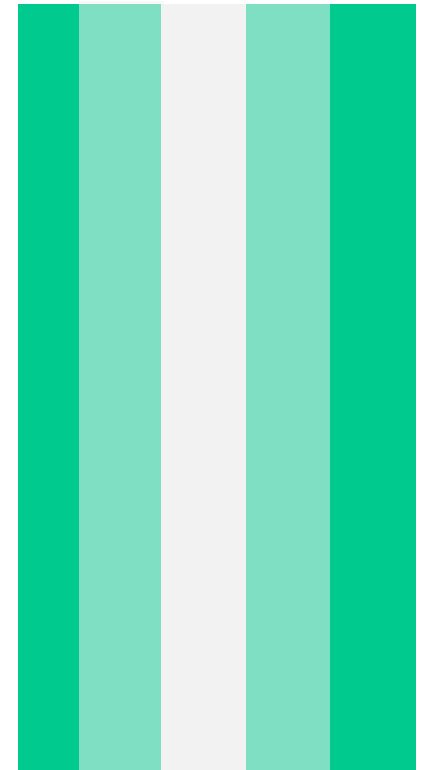


Nomad Job Specification



```
job "tetris" {  
  # ...  
  
  datacenters = ["dc1"]  
  
  group "games" {  
    count = 1  
    # ...  
  }  
  
  # ...  
}
```

group

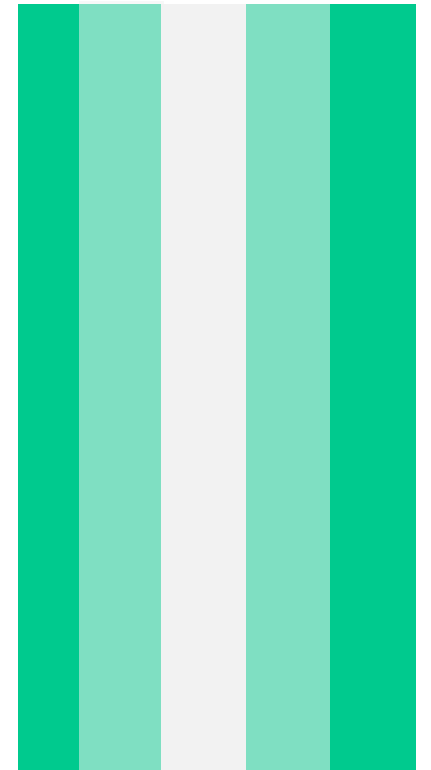


Nomad Job Specification



```
job "tetris" {  
  # ...  
  
  datacenters = ["dc1"]  
  
  group "games" {  
    count = 1  
  
    task "tetris" {  
      driver = "docker"  
  
      config {  
        image          = "bsord/tetris"  
        ports          = ["web"]  
        auth_soft_fail = true  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

group



Nomad Job Specification



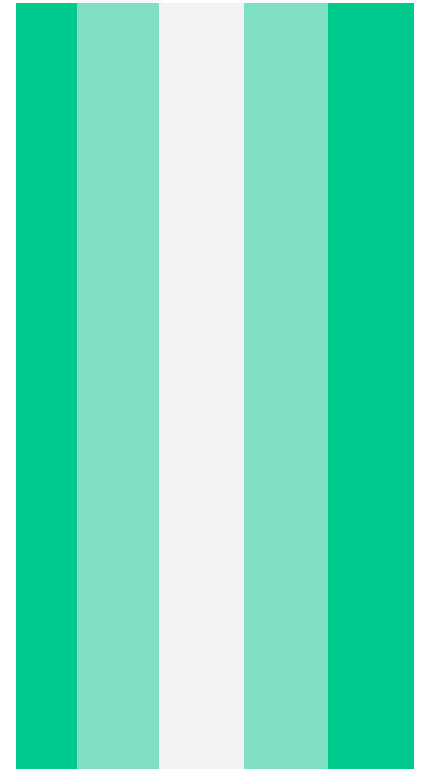
● ● ●

TERMINAL

```
job "tetris" {  
  # ...  
  
  group "games" {  
    count = 1  
  
    task "tetris" {  
      driver = "docker"  
  
      config {  
        image = "bsord/tetris"  
        ports = ["web"]  
        auth_soft_fail = true  
      }  
  
      resources {  
        cpu      = 500 # 500MHz  
        memory = 256 # 256MB  
        network {  
          mbits = 10  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

← Please assume I closed all my brackets here 😊

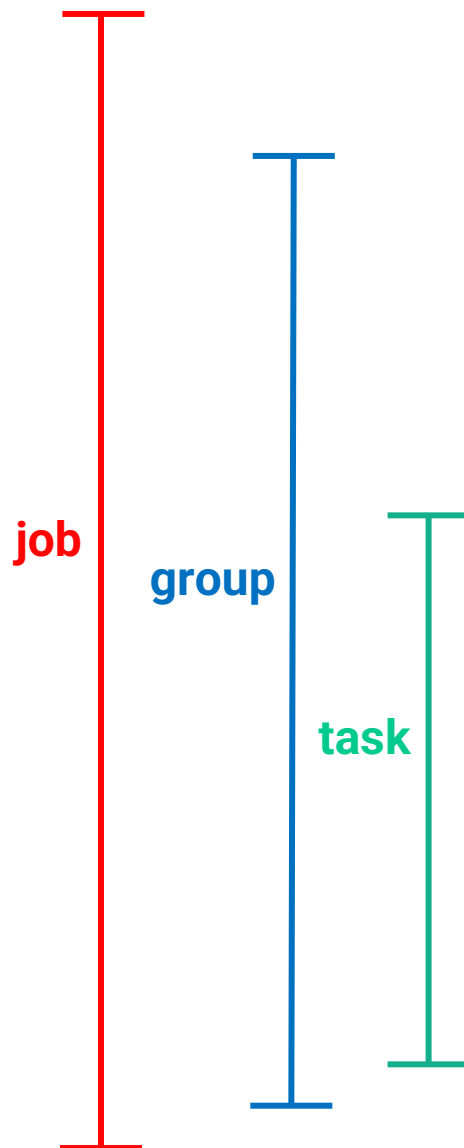
group



Complete File

With a Few Additions

- All these configurations are in a single `.nomad` file
- The file can be stored in a code repo and iterated on as needed
- The file will be submitted to Nomad to create our resources when we're ready to launch our application



```
1 job "tetris" {
2   datacenters = ["dc1"]
3
4   group "games" {
5     count = 1
6
7     network {
8       port "web" {
9         to = 80
10      }
11    }
12
13    task "tetris" {
14      driver = "docker"
15
16      config {
17        image      = "bsord/tetris"
18        ports      = ["web"]
19        auth_soft_fail = true
20      }
21
22      resources {
23        cpu      = 50
24        memory = 256
25      }
26    }
27  }
28 }
```



Validate Job Spec



- Nomad CLI supports multiple ways to validate and format your job specification file
- Use **nomad fmt** to format the job spec file to a canonical format
 - This will automatically format all **.nomad** or **.hcl** files in the directory where the command is run
- Use **nomad validate <file>** to check a job spec for any syntax errors or validation problems

```
TERMINAL
$ nomad validate tetris.nomad
Job validation successful
```





DEMO

Create a Job Specification

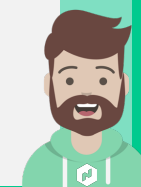
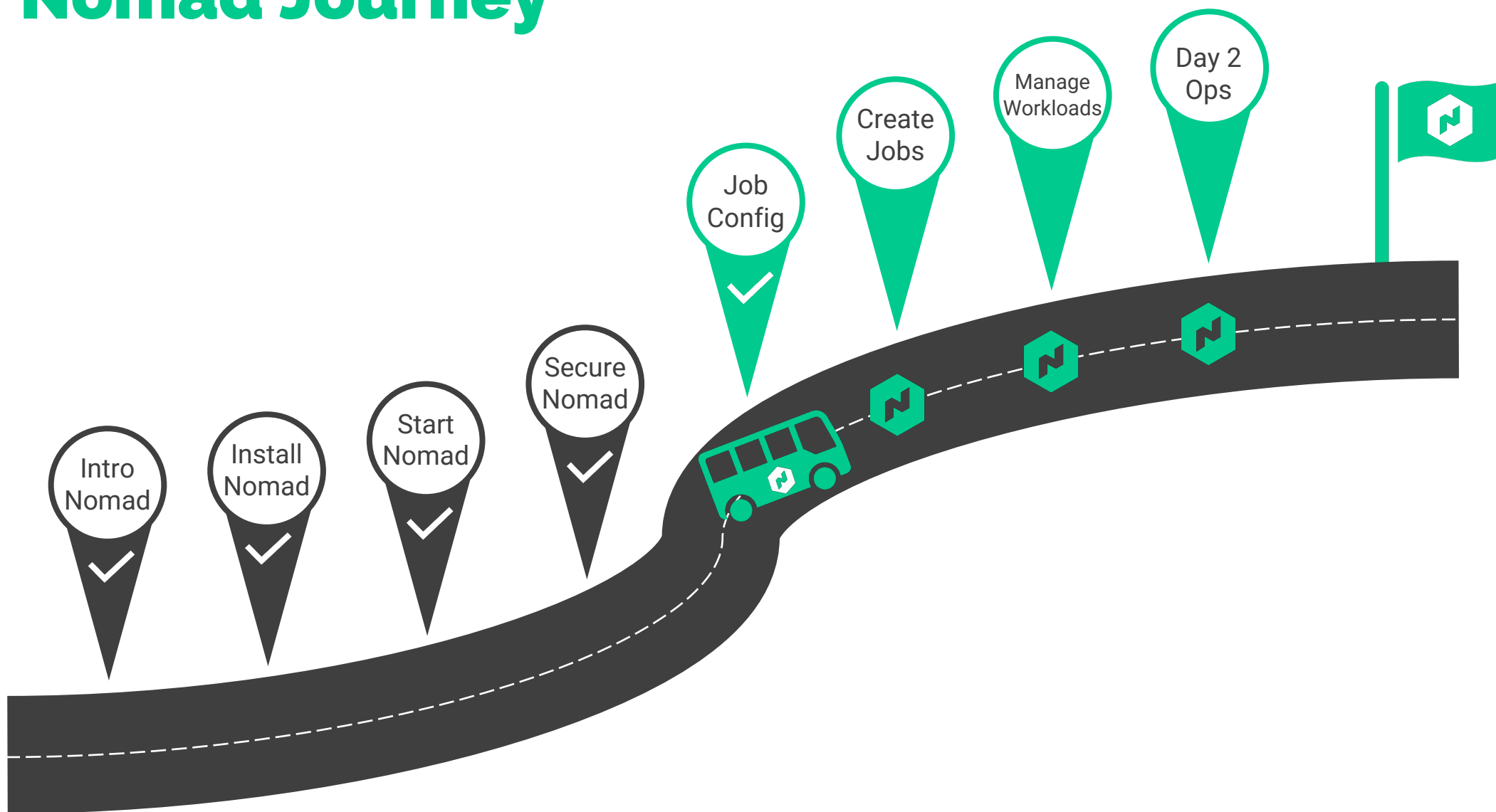




Running Our First Nomad Job

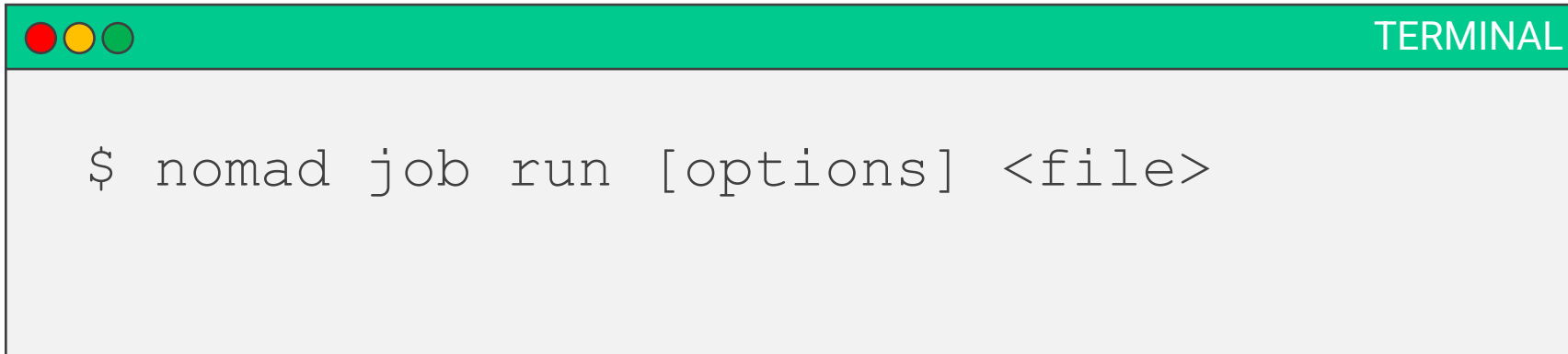


Nomad Journey



Nomad Job

- Once your job specification has been written, we can now create jobs and submit to Nomad to launch our application
- You can use the CLI or API to submit new jobs
- Use the command `nomad job run <file>` to submit the job to Nomad

A terminal window with a green title bar containing three colored circles (red, yellow, green) on the left and the word "TERMINAL" on the right. The main area of the terminal is light gray and contains the command `$ nomad job run [options] <file>` in a monospaced font.

```
$ nomad job run [options] <file>
```



Nomad Job Plan

- Before you submit a "real" job, you can use the `nomad job run plan <file>` to perform a dry-run to determine what would happen if the job is submitted
- This is helpful to determine how the scheduler will react to the submission of this new job
- Can determine whether the job will run successfully, or it might show you that you have insufficient resources to run it



```
TERMINAL
$ nomad job run plan [options] <file>
```



Nomad Job Plan

TERMINAL

```
$ nomad job plan tetris.nomad
+/- Job: "tetris"
+/- Stop: "true" => "false"
    Task Group: "games" (1 create)
        Task: "tetris"
```

✓ PASSED

Scheduler dry-run:

- All tasks successfully allocated.

Job Modify Index: 10764

To submit the job with version verification run:

```
nomad job run -check-index 10764 tetris.nomad
```

When running the job with the check-index flag, the job will only be run if the job modify index given matches the server-side version. If the index has changed, another user has modified the job and the plan's results are potentially invalid.



Nomad Job Plan

TERMINAL

```
$ nomad job plan tetris.nomad
+/- Job: "tetris"
+/- Stop: "true" => "false"
+/- Task Group: "games" (100 create)
  +/- Count: "1" => "100" (forces create)
    Task: "tetris"
```

✗ FAILED

Scheduler dry-run:

```
- WARNING: Failed to place all allocations.
  Task Group "games" (failed to place 94 allocations):
    * Resources exhausted on 3 nodes
    * Dimension "memory" exhausted on 3 nodes
```

Job Modify Index: 10764

To submit the job with version verification run:

```
nomad job run -check-index 10764 tetris.nomad
```

When running the job with the check-index flag, the job will only be run if the job modify index given matches the server-side version. If the index has changed, another user has modified the job and the plan's results are potentially invalid.




Nomad Job

- Ok, let's submit our **tetris** job with just a count of "1" which we know will work fine

 TERMINAL

```
$ nomad job run tetris.nomad
```



 TERMINAL

```
$ nomad run tetris.nomad
```



Nomad Job

TERMINAL

```
$ nomad job run tetris.nomad
```

```
==> 2023-01-04T15:10:12Z: Monitoring evaluation "ec4eb3c0"  
    2023-01-04T15:10:12Z: Evaluation triggered by job "tetris"  
    2023-01-04T15:10:13Z: Evaluation within deployment: "f5cbd676"  
    2023-01-04T15:10:13Z: Allocation "83ff6abb" created: node "f55a64a7", group "games"  
    2023-01-04T15:10:13Z: Evaluation status changed: "pending" -> "complete"  
==> 2023-01-04T15:10:13Z: Evaluation "ec4eb3c0" finished with status "complete"  
==> 2023-01-04T15:10:13Z: Monitoring deployment "f5cbd676"  
    ✓ Deployment "f5cbd676" successful
```

```
2023-01-04T15:10:31Z
```

```
ID = f5cbd676
```

```
Job ID = tetris
```

```
Job Version = 0
```

```
Status = successful
```

```
Description = Deployment completed successfully
```

```
Deployed
```

Task Group	Desired	Placed	Healthy	Unhealthy	Progress	Deadline
games	1	1	1	0		2023-01-04T15:20:29Z



Nomad Job



Use the command `nomad job status` to show the status of all jobs on the cluster

```

$ nomad job status
ID            Type      Priority  Status  Submit Date
tetriss       service   50       running 2023-01-04T15:10:12Z
vault         service   50       running 2022-12-27T15:09:14Z

```

• I had another job already running on this cluster



Nomad Job

TERMINAL

```
$ nomad job status tetris
```

```
ID           = tetris
Name          = tetris
Submit Date   = 2023-01-04T15:10:12Z
Type          = service
Priority       = 50
Datacenters   = dc1
Namespace     = default
Status        = running
Periodic      = false
Parameterized = false
```

Use the command `nomad job status <job name>` to show the status of all jobs on the cluster

```
Summary
```

Task Group	Queued	Starting	Running	Failed	Complete	Lost	Unknown
games	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

```
Latest Deployment
```

```
ID           = f5cbd676
Status        = successful
Description   = Deployment completed successfully
```

```
Deployed
```

Task Group	Desired	Placed	Healthy	Unhealthy	Progress	Deadline
games	1	1	1	0		2023-01-04T15:20:29Z

```
Allocations
```

ID	Node ID	Task Group	Version	Desired	Status	Created	Modified
83ff6abb	f55a64a7	games	0	run	running	1h13m ago	1h13m ago





DEMO

Run Our First Nomad Job

