



Must-Learn Topics for C

Basic math Relevant parts of discrete math pertaining to combinatorics
Algebra (linear and quadratic equations, arithmetic, and geor
Combinatorics
■ Recursive mathematical functions
■ Proofs by mathematical induction
■ Decrease and conquer
Asymptotic analysis

Basic data structures

For storing a collection of "n" like items

Arrays

Binary search variants
Regular binary search
■ Bisection
■ Binary search for optimization
Sorting algorithms
Quicksort
■ Merge sort
■ Heap sort
Bubble sort
Selection sort
☐ Insertion sort
Counting sort
Radix sort
☐ Bucket sort

Cycle sort

Generic decrease and conquer for array problem
Prefix sum
Sliding windows
■ Fixed-length windows
■ Variable-length windows
Combinatorial enumeration
Backtracking
Tree traversal patterns
□ BFS

DFS

Greedy algorithms foundations with interval prob
Advanced graphs
■ Bridges and articulation points
Strongly connected components (Tarjan, Kosaraju)
Union-find foundations and coding pattern
Eulerian path construction
■ Combinatorial optimization on graphs
☐ Shortest-path problem
■ Minimum spanning trees
All-pairs shortest paths
■ State-space tree
☐ Graph search

Advanced trees

Must-Learn Topics for Systems Design Intervi

- Basics of systems design
 - Online Processing
 - Batch Processing
 - Stream Processing
- Basics of networking
 - Network protocols
 - Webserver
 - Cryptographic hash functions

Measuring the performance of scalable system
■ Performance metrics of a scalable system
Correctness
Availability
Throughput
Response time
Service-level agreements
Cache
Reads and writes
■ LRU cache
■ Strategies
Consistent hashing

Storage and retrieval

Systems design case studies
URL shortener
Streaming services
Chat messenger server
Recommendation system
Maps
Search Engine
Unique ID generator
Object modeling Not required for all companies
■ Basics of UML
Design patterns
Composite pattern
□ Decorator pattern

Facade pattern

Concurrency Not required for all companies
■ Parallelism vs. concurrency
■ Blocked vs. running
Mutex
Cross-process mutex
Condition variable
Semaphore
Atomic operations
Deadlock