

Subject:

40119163 - $\sigma_{L/0}$
Date:

$$L(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+3)} \left(\frac{\frac{5}{s(s+2)}}{1 + \frac{5}{s(s+2)}} \right) = \frac{5K}{s(s+3)(s(s+2)+5)} \Big|_{K=2} = \frac{10}{s(s+3)(s(s+2)+5)} \quad (1)$$

$$e_{ss} = \frac{1}{K_v}, \quad K_v = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} sL(s) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{10}{(s+3)(s^2+2s+5)} = \frac{10}{15} \rightarrow e_{ss} = \frac{15}{10} \xrightarrow{15 \cdot 5 \cdot 30} e_{ss} = \frac{1}{20}$$

$$\lim_{s \rightarrow 0} K_s L(s) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{10K_c}{(s+3)(s^2+2s+5)} = 20 \rightarrow K_c = 30 \rightarrow K_1 = K_c - 1 = 29, \quad \alpha = \frac{1}{30}$$

$$\left| \frac{K_1}{j\omega_c T + 1} \right| = \frac{K_1}{\sqrt{(\omega_c T)^2 + 1}} = 0.05 \rightarrow T = \frac{1}{\omega_c \sqrt{\left(\frac{29}{0.05}\right)^2 - 1}} \quad |L(j\omega_c)| = 1 \quad \omega_c = 0.68 \rightarrow T = 852.9399$$

$$L(s) = 30 \left(\frac{\frac{1}{30} \cdot 852.9399s + 1}{852.9399s + 1} \right)$$

② الف) با مشاهده نمودار بودی می‌توان فرمید به علت وجود فاز ۹۰- در ابتدای نمودار، سیستم به تعجب در مبدأ راسته است. خطای ورودی به علت حلقه است. برای رسیدن به پهنای باند بیشتر و افزایش سرعت از کنترل کننده پهنای فاز استفاده می‌کنیم.

(ب)

$$20 \log K = 40.2 \rightarrow K = 102.329$$

$$PM = 32^\circ \rightarrow \angle G(j\omega) - 180 = 32 \rightarrow \angle G(j\omega) = 212 \quad 212^\circ - (-168^\circ) = 380^\circ = \boxed{20^\circ = \phi_m}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{1 + \sin(\phi_m)}{1 - \sin(\phi_m)} = 2.0396$$

$$T = \frac{1}{\omega_m \sqrt{\alpha}} = \frac{1}{10 \sqrt{2.0396}} = 0.07, \quad C(s) = \frac{K_c}{\sqrt{\alpha}} \left(\frac{\alpha Ts + 1}{Ts + 1} \right) = \frac{102.32}{\sqrt{2.0396}} \left(\frac{2.039 \times 0.07s + 1}{0.07s + 1} \right)$$

$$G(s) = \frac{e^{-Ts}}{Ts+1}, \quad C(s) = k_p + \frac{k_I}{s}, \quad \tau = 0.2s, \quad T = 0.4s$$

(3)

$$G(s) = \frac{e^{-0.2s}}{0.4s+1}, \quad \gamma_p = 10\% \rightarrow 100 e^{\frac{-3\pi}{\sqrt{1-\gamma_p^2}}} = 10 \rightarrow \frac{-3\pi}{\sqrt{1-\gamma_p^2}} = \ln(0.1) \rightarrow \gamma_p = 0.59$$

$$PM = 100\gamma_p = 59^\circ, \quad \text{margin} : 20 \log |G(s)| = 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{\omega(\sqrt{(0.4\omega)^2+1})} = 1$$

$$\rightarrow \omega^2(0.16\omega^2+1) = 1 \rightarrow 0.16\omega^4 + \omega^2 = 1 \xrightarrow{\omega^2 = u} u^2 + u = 1 \xrightarrow{u = 0.93} \omega_c = 0.93$$

$$-0.2\omega \times \frac{180}{\pi} - 90 - \tan^{-1}(0.4\omega) \Big|_{\omega=0.93} = -121.06^\circ \rightarrow PM = 180 - 121.06 = \boxed{58.94}$$

$$\phi_m = 59 - 58.94 = 0.06$$

$$\omega_c = 0.93, \quad \frac{k_p}{k_I} = \frac{1}{\omega_c} \tan(\phi_m) = \frac{1}{0.93} \tan(0.06) = 0.0011 \xrightarrow{\frac{\omega_c}{k_I=1}} k_p = 0.0011$$

$$C_c(s) = 0.0011s + 1$$

$$t_s \approx \frac{1}{\omega_c} = \frac{1}{0.93} = \boxed{1.075}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{---} \\ \text{---} \end{array} \right\} t_s = 3.48s$$

$$MX = 7.29\%$$

DAT

④ مسیح نوع یک است و خط حالت ساند، به ورودی یک صفر است

$$K_v = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s G(s) = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{2500K}{s+25} = 100K \rightarrow \text{خط} = \frac{1}{100K} < 0.01 \rightarrow K > 1$$

به ورودی شب

$$20 \log |G(j\omega_c)| = 0 \rightarrow |G(j\omega_c)| = 1 \rightarrow 2500 = \omega_c \sqrt{25^2 + \omega_c^2} \rightarrow 6250000 = \omega_c^2 \times 25^2 + \omega_c^4$$

به ساند $\rightarrow \omega_c \approx 46.9$

$$PM = \angle G(j\omega_c) - 180^\circ = -90 - \tan^{-1}(\omega/25) \Big|_{\omega=\omega_c} = -331.94^\circ = 28.05^\circ$$

$$\phi_m = 45^\circ - 28.05^\circ = 16.95^\circ$$

$$d = \frac{1 + \sin \phi_m}{1 - \sin \phi_m} = 1.88 \rightarrow T = \frac{1}{\omega_m \sqrt{d}} = \frac{1}{\omega_c \sqrt{1.88}} = 0.015$$

DAT

$$K_c = -|G(j\omega_m)| \text{ dB} = -20 \log \left(\frac{2500}{\omega_c \sqrt{25^2 + \omega_c^2}} \right) \approx 0 \text{ dB} \Rightarrow K_c = +1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{1.88}} \frac{0.028s+1}{0.015s+1}$$

④ ادغام: با مشاهده خروجی مدلب می بینیم PM در حالت این اما عملیات این خط تغییر کرده باشد

$$K_v = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s G(s) (s) = 74 \rightarrow e_{ss} = 0.013 = 1.35\%$$

می توانیم از جدول میزان پس فاز استفاده کنیم


```

1 clear all
2 clc
3 s = zpk('s');
4 g = (0.028*s+1)*(2500/(s*(s+25)))/(1.3711*(0.015*s+1))
5
6 margin(g) , grid
7
8 set(findall(figure(1),'type','line'),'linewidth',2)

```

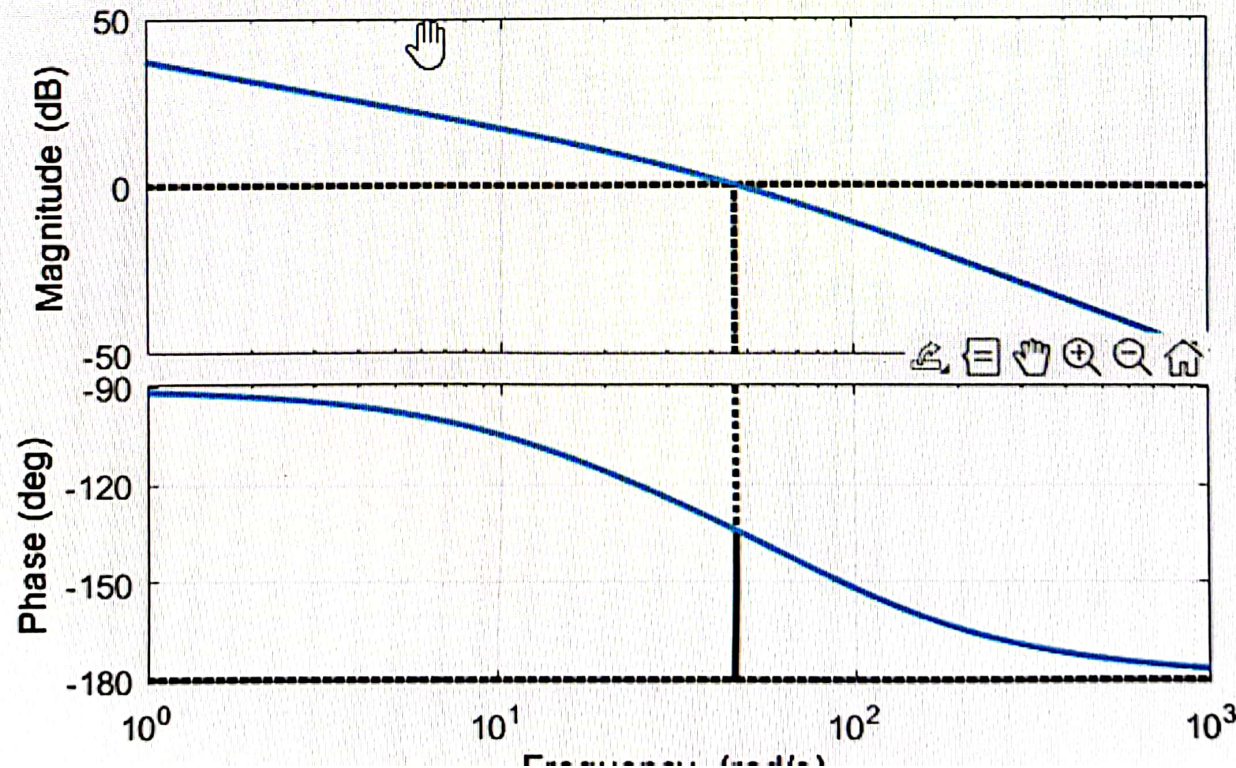
Figure 1

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Bode Diagram

Gm = Inf, Pm = 45.8 deg (at 46.5 rad/s)



$$G(s) = \frac{200}{s(s+1)(s+10)}$$

$$C(s) = K_p \left(1 + \frac{k_d}{K_p} s \right)$$

(5)

$$T_s \leq 3s \xrightarrow{T_s \omega_c \leq 1} \omega_c \geq 0.33$$

$$\phi_m = 0 \rightarrow J = 1 \xrightarrow{PM = 100} PM = 100 \xrightarrow{\text{طابق فاز} \rightarrow \text{مطابق} = -9.66} PM = 9.66$$

$$\omega_c = 0.33 \rightarrow -20 \log k = 35 \text{ dB} \rightarrow k = 0.018 \rightarrow PM = 69.2$$

$$100 - 69.2 = 30.8 \rightarrow T = 1.8 \xrightarrow{T \omega_c = \tan(\omega_c)} \omega_c = 0.33$$

$$K_v = 1 \rightarrow \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} G(s) K_p = 20 K_p = 1 \rightarrow K_p = \frac{1}{20}$$

f.