

# Semantic Knowledge Extraction

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**Plants, Chemistry, Climate, Software, Corpora,  
Semantics, Community**

Laptop-friendly, OpenNotebookScience, OpenAccess

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# Climate tweets 2024-01-17



**Leon Simons** @LeonSimons8 · Jan 16  
Amazing pictures of the biggest iceberg in the world,

It's melting, which takes about as much heat as it would 750,000 km<sup>2</sup> of sea ice.

About a trillion (1,000,000,000,000) tonnes of ice. 🧊

"It's mind-bogglingly big. I actually don't think we can fail  
[Show more](#)

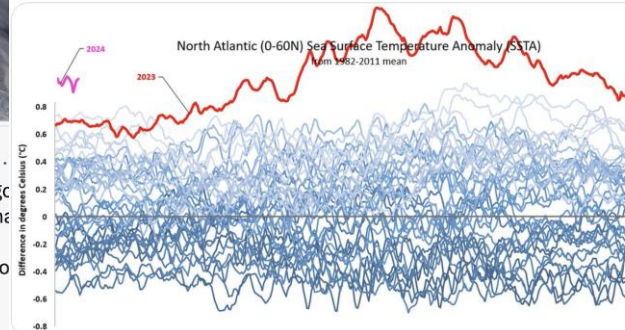


This is what a 218 day record high streak of Sea Surface Temperatures looks like for the North Atlantic.

On average, temperatures were 0.44°C higher than ever during this period!

Averaged over 40,000,000 km<sup>2</sup> of ocean!

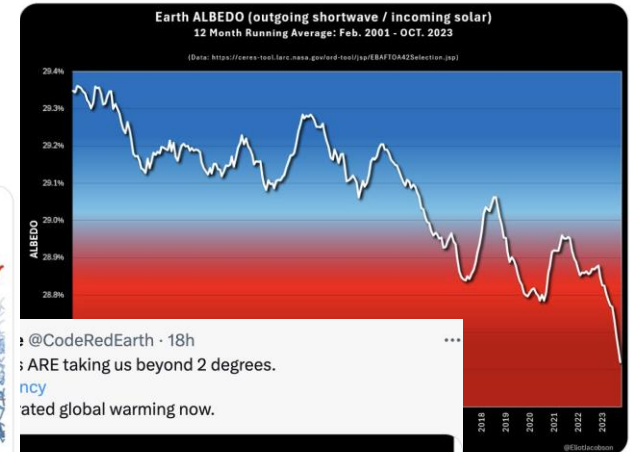
The truth is bad enough:



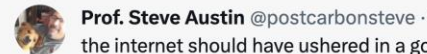
**Prof. Eliot Jacobson** @EliotJacobson · 20h

By request, here is an alternative coloring of the Earth Albedo graph showing the rapid decline of our planet's reflectivity.

As the planet gets less reflective, more incoming solar radiation is absorbed and radiated back as longwave heat, which is then trapped by rising GHGs.



@CodeRedEarth · 18h  
ARE taking us beyond 2 degrees.  
[ncy](#)  
ated global warming now.



**Prof. Steve Austin** @postcarbonsteve ·  
the internet should have ushered in a gc  
connection could have the sum of huma

instead it will likely contribute greatly to

[theguardian.com/environment/20...](https://theguardian.com/environment/20...)

## Third of UK teenagers believe climate change exaggerated, report shows

**YouTube criticised for amplifying lies about the climate with disinformation videos watched by young people**



"If we go beyond 2 degrees we really are at risk of pushing the whole planet into self-amplified warming away from manageable conditions."

**JOHN ROCKSTROM**

DIRECTOR OF THE POTSDAM INSTITUTE FOR CLIMATE IMPACT RESEARCH

@jrockstrom

# Disease and Climate

5 mins, 300 articles

supervised

unsupervised

PMCArticle

country

disease

funders

articles	bibliography	dic:country	dic:disease	dic:funders	word:frequencies
<a href="#">PMC3346786</a> <a href="#">local</a>	<i>titl:</i> An ill wind? Climate change, m ... <i>date: jour:</i> <i>abst:</i> BACKGROUND: Climate change is ...	<a href="#">Ethiopia</a> x 3 <a href="#">Ireland</a> x 2 <a href="#">Sudan</a> x 2 <a href="#">Djibouti</a> <a href="#">United States,</a>	<a href="#">infectious disease</a> x 6 <a href="#">malaria</a> x 5 <a href="#">hepatitis</a> x 2 <a href="#">schistosomiasis</a> x 2 <a href="#">obesity</a> x 2	<a href="#">United Nations</a> x 4 <a href="#">La Trobe University,</a> x 2 <a href="#">University of Melbourne,</a> <a href="#">Australian National University,</a>	<a href="#">collab:</a> x 58 <a href="#">population</a> x 37 <a href="#">health</a> x 138 <a href="#">likely</a> x 22 <a href="#">climate</a> x 85
<a href="#">PMC3488916</a> <a href="#">local</a>	<i>titl:</i> Climate change, migration, and ... <i>date: jour:</i> <i>abst:</i> Local climate changes can impa ...		<a href="#">asthma</a> x 26 <a href="#">allergy</a> x 16 <a href="#">chronic obstructive pulmonary disease,</a> <a href="#">shortness</a> <a href="#">rhinitis</a>	<a href="#">European Respiratory Society</a>	<a href="#">allergic</a> x 21 <a href="#">respiratory</a> x 28 <a href="#">pollen</a> x 21 <a href="#">changes</a> x 21 <a href="#">Allergy</a> x 21
<a href="#">PMC4847105</a> <a href="#">local</a>	<i>titl:</i> Exploring the Climate Change, ... <i>date: jour:</i> <i>abst:</i> The potential link between cli ...	<a href="#">Bangladesh</a> x 7 <a href="#">India</a> x 6 <a href="#">Pakistan</a> x 4 <a href="#">United States</a> x 3 <a href="#">Mali</a> x 3		<a href="#">United Nations</a>	<a href="#">climate</a> x 113 <a href="#">change</a> x 68 <a href="#">migration</a> x 129 <a href="#">potential</a> x 35 <a href="#">conflict</a> x 29
<a href="#">PMC6038986</a> <a href="#">local</a>	<i>titl:</i> Clin <i>date: jour:</i> <i>abst:</i> In				
<a href="#">PMC6068872</a> <a href="#">local</a>	<i>titl:</i> Mar <i>date: jour:</i> <i>abst:</i> Th				
<a href="#">PMC6110464</a> <a href="#">local</a>	<i>titl:</i> Clin <i>date: jour:</i> <i>abst:</i> On				
<a href="#">PMC6164733</a> <a href="#">local</a>	<i>titl:</i> Imp <i>date: jour:</i> <i>abst:</i> Gi				

*titl:* Climate change and women's hea ...  
*date: jour:*  
*abst:* In a Policy Forum, Cecilia Sor ...

[United States](#) x 2  
[Bangladesh](#)  
[Ghana](#)

[malaria](#) x 5  
[anemia](#) x 4  
[cardiovascular disease](#) x 3  
[gestational hypertension,](#)  
[heart disease](#)

*titl:* Management of Leishmaniasis in ...  
*date: jour:*  
*abst:* The proliferation of vector-bo ...

[Morocco](#) x 14  
[Algeria](#)  
[Tunisia](#)

[leishmaniasis](#) x 19  
[cutaneous leishmaniasis](#) x 9  
[visceral leishmaniasis](#) x 4  
[malaria](#) x 2  
[visceral leishmaniasis,](#)

# EssOilDB

dictionaries

Home

Profiles

Search

About

Contact Us

Cite



The EssOilDB (the ESSEntial OIL DataBase) is a continually updated knowledge resource for plant volatile emissions, containing experimental records of essential oil composition data, from published reports. EssOilDB also contains information on related morphological factors at the time of collection and extraction in order to appreciate volatile profile patterns from a global perspective. EssOilDB provides an opportunity for context based scientific research, through a multitude of queries on volatile profiles of invasive, normal or stressed plants, across taxonomic clades, geographical locations and several other biotic and abiotic influences.

EssOilDB presently contains 141329 essential oil records spanning a century of published reports on volatile profiles, with data from plant taxonomic families, spread across diverse geographical locations all over the globe.

Enter The Database



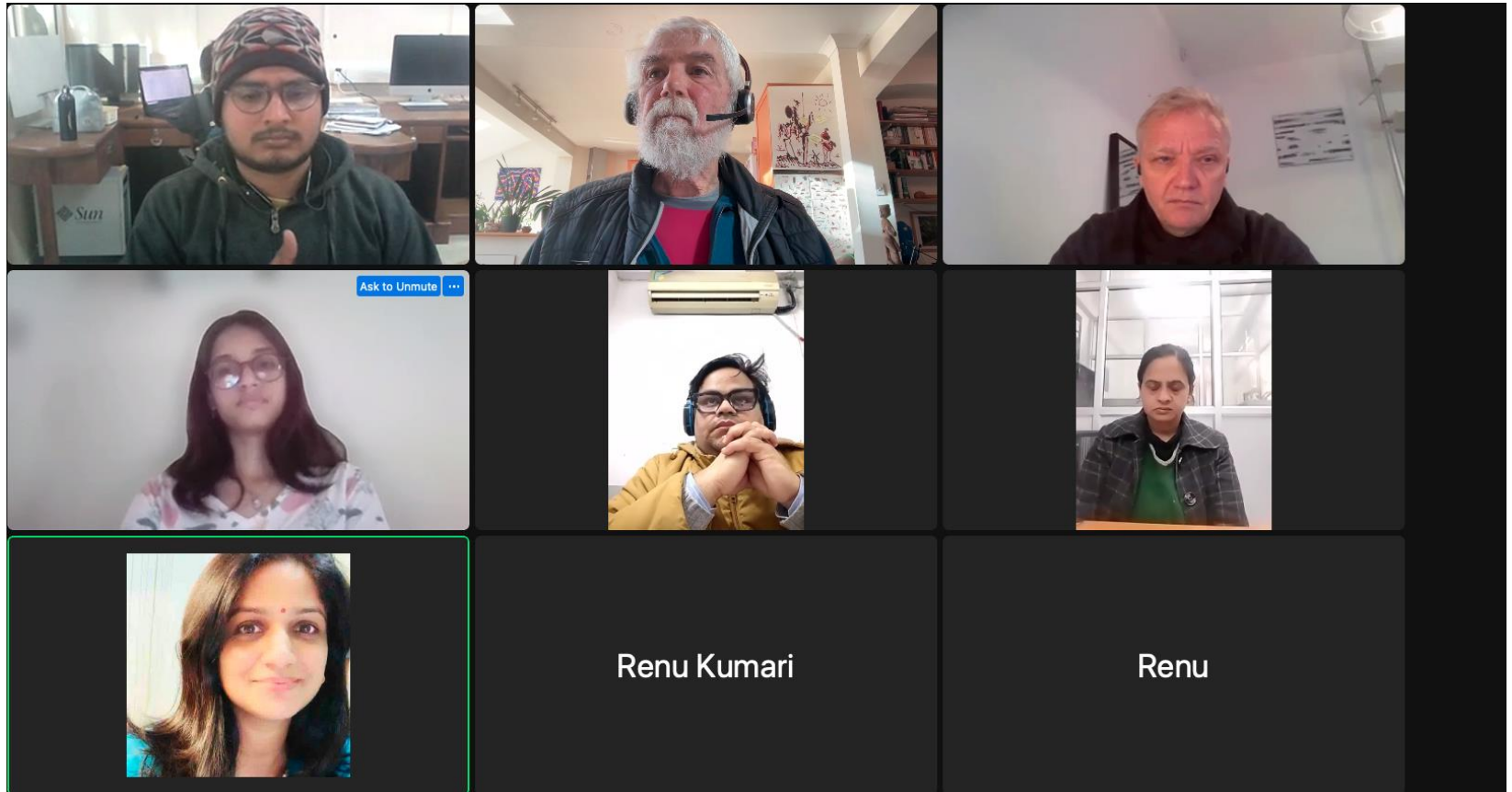
National Institute of Plant Genome Research, New Delhi, India

Essential Oil Database Manually extracted from Literature;  
**Gitanjali Yadav and colleagues, NIPGR, New Delhi**

- dictionaries...eValidated >
- eoActivity >
- eoAnalysisI...nt (inactive) >
- eoAnalysisMethod >
- eoCompound >
- eoExtractionMethod >
- eoGene >
- eoPlant >
- eoPlantExtr...tionProduct >
- eoPlantMaterialHistory >
- eoPlantPart >
- eoTargetOrganism >
- extraction\_method >
- geoLocation >
- goldStandard >
- humanDiseases >
- INDEXofOil...Dictionaries >
- Invasive\_species >
- Invasive\_species-save >
- Multi-Repo...verview.csv
- pests >
- plant\_genus >



# semanticClimate team meeting 2024-01-15



Zoom, Slack, **Github repos + discussion, Google Colab, PyPI**

# Daily recording and transcript of sessions



**Peter Murray-Rust** 8:18 AM

TUESDAY (yesterday) recording  
pygetpapers and docanalysis

video1138985219.mp4 ▾

Zoom



Right? I mean, this is a huge advance over what we used to do. So again, remind you this is not permanent. So if we want to the, the recordings... [View transcript](#)

Today

## Transcript (auto-generated)

Peter Murray-Rust at 8:16 AM

Slack?

- 0:02 Right?
- 0:03 I mean, this is a huge advance over what we used to do.
- 0:10 So again, remind you this is not permanent.
- 0:14 So if we want to the, the recordings actually are permanent so that they're on my machine, if you want to come back to them and then they're there but don't rely on them being permanent on slack, right?
- 0:32 So now we're going to deal with software.
- 0:35 [But before that, any questions that you might have thought of.](#)
- 0:44 OK.
- 0:45 So what we probably need is do we have a review of our software on the resources renew or not?

# Demos/Resources

- *Anuv Chakraborty*: **Phytochemical Knowledge from Images**  
[https://github.com/petermr/pyamiimage/blob/main/presentations/2021\\_11\\_06\\_InCoB\\_2021.pdf](https://github.com/petermr/pyamiimage/blob/main/presentations/2021_11_06_InCoB_2021.pdf)
- *Simon Worthington*: **IPCC Glossary**  
<https://vivliostyle.vercel.app/#src=https://raw.githubusercontent.com/semanticClimate/glossary-demo/main/html/index.html>
- *Shweata Hegde*: **IPCC Glossary Knowledge Graph**  
[https://tibhannover.github.io/semanticclimate/ipcc\\_glossary.html](https://tibhannover.github.io/semanticclimate/ipcc_glossary.html)

Fuller list of videos, software, semantic resources at: <https://semanticclimate.github.io/p/en/posts/resources/>

# Possible projects

- *Software*: NLP , image extraction, knowledge graphs, semantic dictionaries
- *Subjects*: phytochemistry and/or climate
- *Knowledge*: Literature corpora, Dictionaries, IPCC/UNFCCC conversions



# Links and Thanks

- content and software(many repos)  
<https://github.com/petermr>
- UNFCCC: <https://unfccc.int/>
- UN/IPCC: <https://www.ipcc.ch/>
- NIPGR: <https://nipgr.ac.in/home/home.php>
- Wikimedia DE: <https://www.wikimedia.de/>
- TiB Hannover: <https://www.tib.eu/en/?lang=en>
- PMR/UnivOfCam group software:  
<https://opsin.ch.cam.ac.uk/> <http://www-pmr.ch.cam.ac.uk/wiki/Oscar3>  
<https://chemicaltagger.ch.cam.ac.uk/>