2021 年全国硕士研究生招生考试(英语一)参考答案及解析

Section I Use of English

- 【1】C peaks 解析: A pause 暂停 B return 返回 C peaks 项峰 D fades 衰退文中后面讲到 decline,表明此时处于最高峰。
- 【2】D generally 解析 A <mark>al</mark>ternatively 两者选之一地 B formally 正式地 C acci<mark>denta</mark>lly 偶 然地 D Generally 总地来说 文中第一二句内容是对第一句的顺接,带入唯有 generally 合适
- 【3】A while 解析: A while 转折 B since 因果 C once 条件 D until 时间 文中前肯后否,选择 while.
- 【4】C Consumption 解析: A detection 识别 B accumulation 积累 C consumption 消耗 D separation 区分; and 前后语义一致,前面是 loss 后面就是 consumption
- 【5】A possibility 解析: B decision 决定 C goal 目标 D requirement 要求,后面出现 might,体现了内容的不确定性,因此答案是 possibility.
- 【6】A delay 解析: B ensure 确保 C seek 寻找 D utilize 利用 o r 前后结果一致, 因此语义相近 prevent 与 delay 一致。
- 【7】C included 解析: A modified 改变 B supported 支持 D predicted 后面 讲到 4 0 0 0 多男性和女性研究对象,所以只能是 included
- 【8】B Compared 解析:前文讲到什么这些数据,因为是实验文章,所以是比对数据,进行分析。
- 【9】A with 此处为伴随动作,所用介词为with
- 【10】C scored 此处属于<mark>动词和名</mark>词的匹配关系,什么与 measure 进行搭配,表示获得什么 标准。
- 【11】D went by 解析:考固定搭配, as the years went by 随着岁月的流逝, go by 表示(时间)流逝。
- 【12】B attributable 解析: be attributable to 可以归因于,很有可能是由于...导致的,也就是"这种联系有可能是由于改变"。
- 【13】C involved 解析: involved"包含,涉及",此处表示"免疫系统似乎并不涉及",其它的 restored 修复,isolated 分离,controlled 被控制均不符合语境。
- 【14】D explain 解析: explain 解释(...的原因),未来的研究有可能解释这些差异,alter 改变, spread 传播, remove 移除均不符合语境。
- 【15】D treatments 解析: treatments 治疗,导致对男性和女性的治疗不同,compensations 报酬, symptoms 症状, demands 需求均不符合语境。
- 【16】C Therefore 解析:这里考察的是因果关系,因此选 therefore
- 【17】D take 解析:此处考察固定搭配,take steps 采取措施
- 【18】A well-being 解析:保护我们的身体和心理健康,因此选 well-being 健康快乐,其余

的 process 过程,formation 形成,coordination 协调均不符合语境。

【19】A level 解析:提高有氧锻炼的强度,故选 level 水平或者强度, love 热爱、knowledge 知识和 space 空间均不符合原文。

【20】C diet 解析:根据空格后面的定语从句"high in fibre 高纤维"以及"eliminates highly processed foods 减少高度处理的食物"可得,此处应该选 diet 饮食。

Section II Reading Comprehension

Part A

Text 1

- 【21】D 解析:根据首段第二句"It has become a grimly reliable annual ritual"可得,"这已成为一种极其可靠的年度惯例",说明这是年年都会发生的事情,此外"imposing a significant extra burden..."表明给铁路乘客带来巨大的负担,体现出作者认为提高铁路票价的举措是非常不合理的。因此正确答案是 D remains an unreasonable measure。
- 【22】B解析:根据第二段首句"the cost of investing in and running the rail network should be borne by those who use it"可得,"投资和运营铁路网的成本应由使用铁路网的人来承担",作者利用股票经纪人该例子进行进一步论证,因此正确答案是B,他们代表了铁路乘客,也就是使用铁路网的人。
- 【23】C 解析: 根据第三段第二句"It is all very well train operators trumpeting the improvements that are making to the network, but passengers should be able to expect a basic level of service..." 可得,"火车运营商大肆宣传他们改进了网络,但是乘客们应该要期望一个基本的服务水平",因此正确答案为 C,也就是铁路运营商没能提供足够的服务。
- 【24】解析:根据末段最后两句话"The threat of nationalisation... will return with a vengeance if the justified anger of passengers is not addressed"可得,"如果不解决乘客的合理愤怒,国有化的威胁可能会卷土重来",也就是说,正确答案为 ownership 所有权。
- 【25】解析:根据首段首句"…another increase to rail passenger fares",可以判断出整篇文章是围绕着"提高铁路旅客票价"这一话题展开的,第二段在阐述该做法的理由,第三段则表明该举措的弊端,而最后一段体现了作者的立场:不认可。因此正确答案应该是,Ever-rising Fares Aren't Sustainable 涨价不是一个可持续的方案。

- 【26】B 解析:根据第一段最后一句,One reason for the turnaround may be the country's antipoverty program.。这件事情的其中一个原因是印度尼西亚的对抗贫穷项目,以及第二段第一句对该项目的具体描述,In 2007, Indonesia started phasing in a program that gives money to its poorest residents under certain conditions,在特定条件下,为了给贫困居民钱。所以确定该项目致力于帮助贫困家庭获得更好的生活。
- 【27】D解析:根据 Mexico 定位到第四段第三句。前两句说到经济发展和环境<mark>恶化</mark>相关,后面对此表示质疑。但是墨西哥的研究是唯一支撑经济发展和环境恶化相关这一传统观点。故选 D。
- 【28】C 解析: 根据第一次出现的 Ferrero, 定位到第四段后半部分, Ferraro wanted to see if Indonesia's poverty-alleviation program was affecting deforestation. 是否这个减缓贫穷的项目 (即 CCT 的项目) 会影响森林砍伐。
- 【29】D 解析: 本题答案定位在第六段,Typically, if rains are delayed, people may clear land to plant more rice to supplement their harvests. 在该项目之下,如果雨季延后了,人们可以清空土地去种植更多的水稻,作为对他们农作物收成的补充,由此可得,CCT 项目的价值在于可以增加农作物的产量。
- 【30】B 解析:本文为主<mark>旨题,主旨题的考察会关注文章的首末段内容以及文章的关键句。</mark>根据第一段开头 Last year marked the third year in a row that Indonesia's bleak rate of deforestation has slowed in pace.,可知 CCT 项目右很多的争议。同时在第三段开头作者提出了观点来质疑 CCT 发挥的作用,根据 29 题可知 CCT 对农民也大有益处。结合以上内容,正确答案为本文针对 CCT 项目进行辩论

Text 3

- 【31】A 解析:根据第一段的第三句"People have been surprised to see evidence that Victorians have fun and could, and did, laugh."可得"通过作者发布到 Twitter 的照片,现代人对维多利亚时期的人改观了,他们非常惊讶,发现原来维多利亚时期的人确实会微笑的",因此正确选项为 A,改变了人们对维多利亚时期的人的印象。
- 【32】B解析:根据题目关键词定位到第二段第一句"my collection of"Smiling Victorians, makes up only a tiny percentage of the vast catalogue of photograph...which show sitters posing miserably and stiffly..."可得"作者收集的照片都是微笑的维多利亚人,而在大量描绘了悲惨和僵硬姿势的摄影作晶中,只占很小的比例",因此正确答案为 B,在那个年代比较罕见。
- 【33】D解析:从第四段的最后一句话定位<mark>到第</mark>五段第一句和第二句"One explanation might 此版本为手抄版

be the loss dignity through a cheesy grin...before the birth of proper dentistry, mouths were in a shocking state of hygiene."也就是说,其中一个原因有可能是怕因为一个粗俗的笑容失去尊严,那个时期的人因为缺乏现代牙医技术,所以普遍牙齿都处于很不健康卫生的状态,因此正确答案为 D,不健康的牙齿状态。

- 【34】A解析:根据末段首句"A toothy grin lacked class...it was not a becoming look for properly bred persons"可得"露齿笑缺乏品味,有教养的人不会露齿笑",而"马克吐温"作为例子对此进行了进一步论证,连他自己这么爱大笑的人,在谈到拍摄肖像时,也反对微笑。因此,正确选项是 A,拍照时不赞成微笑这种观念是根深蒂固的。
- 【35】A解析:作者在首段首句就亮明观点"找那些维多利亚时代祖先微笑的照片"以及"打破他们拘谨的形象",因此整篇文章与"维多利亚时代的人拍照时不爱微笑以及比较拘谨"有关,而从第三段开始一直到末段都是在分析这种现象背后的原因,因此根据全文可得,正确答案为A,也就是"为什么维多利亚人看起来很严肃(不爱笑)"。

Text 4

- 【36】D 解析:根据第一段... worried that the cable and phone companies selling broadband connections had the power and incentive to favor affiliated websites over their rivals.可知,宽带可以刺激竞争对手之间的联系。所以选择 D 选项,强化了竞争对手之间的竞争。
- 【37】B 解析: 该题定位到第二段,the FCC had adopted when it had a Democratic majority in 2015, but rejected the commissions authority to require broadband providers to do much of anything.政府拒绝 FCC 去要求宽带供应商的权威,证明 FCC 的做法是违反规则的,所以选择 B 选项。
- 【38】B 解析:根据关键词定位到第三段第一句 The commission argued that other agencies would protect against anti-competitive behavior, 其他机构会保护反竞争行为,即其他机构会参与到反竞争行为当中,后面 AT&T 行为作为例子也在证明它支持反竞争行为,因此这道题选择 B 选项,参与到了反竞争行为当中。
- 【39】D 解析: 根据定位词定位到第四段,... But Judge Patricia Millett rightly argued in a concurring opinion that the result is unhinged from the realities of modern broadband service,这个结果与现代宽带服务的现实分离,即 D 选项所讲的远离现实。
- 【40】A 解析:根据最后一段第一句的内容,The endless legal battles and back-and-forth at the FCC cry out for Congress to act.无休止的斗争以及 FCC 的摇摆不定迫切需要国会来采取行动,所以答案选择 A 选项,国会需要采取行动来确保网络公正。

Part B

- 【41】G 解析:小标题告知,整段讲更好招聘。只有选项 G 提到 AI 帮助更快的看简历并且找到更加有前景的人选。
- 【42】 C 横线后讲到<mark>代词 thes</mark>e are tools,只有 C 当中含有 cross multiple channels like Adwords, Bing and social media 与之是同义复现词。
- 【43】E 横线前方出现词 risk, 在 E 中 Before, they might not insure the ones who felt like a high risk or charge them too much, or they would charge them too little and then it would cost [the company] money,再次复现 risk 这个词。
- 【44】B 此题讲的是提高准确度,只有 B 中 One accounting firm, EY, uses an AI system that helps review contracts during an audit. This process, along with employees reviewing the contracts, is faster and more accurate.还有 accurate 复现词。
- 【45】D 横线前面讲如果他失败的话,将会帮助人们做更好的决定。只有 D You want to predict if something needs attention now and point to where it's useful for employees to go to. 当中讲到需要提前做好预测。

Part C

- 【46】这些经历战争洗礼国家的入学率基本维持在战前几十年同年龄层群体入学率的3%到5%。
- 【47】在这些社会中,接受高等教育的需求在上升,并延伸到了各个群体和社会阶层,而这些群体和阶层的人战前从未想过上大学。
- 【48】在许多欧盟国家,在20世纪60年代接受高等教育的学生人数在5年内翻了一番,到70年代中期又翻了一番。
- 【49】新员工主要是刚从研究生院毕业的年轻男女,在很大程度上他们引领着那个学院的学术规范。
- 【50】高增长率增加了学术创新的机会,同时也削弱了教师和学生在稳定或缓慢增长期进入 学术团体的形式和过程。

Section III Writing

Part A

(51)

Dear Jack,

Your letter of intending to work in China has been well received. Heartiest congratulations upon your graduation and I am writing this email to supply some suggestions.

To start with, you'd better prepare a resume including such detailed information as your educational experiences, working occupational background, academic transcript and your strong points, etc. In addition, you are also expected to offer a certificate certifying your academic degree in advance. In the end, it is strongly proposed that you should get familiar with some predominant job-seeking websites and know about more details concerning job market in China. And the attachment is those websites for your reference.

I hope my advice is of some help to you. Wish to see you soon.

Yours sincerely, Li Ming

Part B

(52)

As is distinctively illustrated in this picture, a couple of father and son are talking about the child's choice of studying Beijing opera. Facing the opposition from his classmates, the father is encouraging his little boy to believe in and stick to his own preference. Similarly, we are expected to equip ourselves with the very quality of confidence whenever we are exposed to challenges.

Holding the faith to be ourselves is of great significance, which can be further analyzed from the following aspects. As to individuals, sticking to confidence and the dream is the first step on the road to success and also an essential character to eventually bring out the best value of ourselves. As far the society is concerned, the constantly rapid advancement is attributed to the fact that we have been persevering in the scientific outlook on development and adhering to the policy of reforming and opening-up under the leadership of Chinese Communist Party (CCP). Economically, a favorable momentum of booming economy is closely associated with the reality that we unswervingly take the road of socialist market economy.

Based on the above-mentioned analysis, it is proposed that we citizens should be willing to steel our resolve. Besides, the atmosphere of perseverance and confidence is supposed to further educated and encouraged.