

Tema:

8. a)  $(2, 3, 7, 12, 20, 35, 69)$ ,  $V=45$

$3 > 2$

$7 > 2 + 3 = 5$

$12 > 5 + 7 = 12$

$20 > 12 + 20 = 32$

$35 > 32 + 35 = 67$

$\Rightarrow$  nu este superreducator

Pentru  $V = 45$

$45 < 69 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_5 = 0$

~~408~~  $45 > 35 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_4 = 1$

$V = 45 - 35 = 10$

$10 < 20 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_3 = 0$

$10 > 7 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_2 = 1$

$V = 10 - 7 = 3$

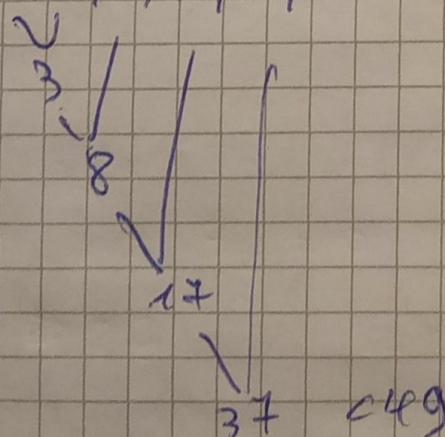
$3 \geq 3 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_1 = 1$

$0 \leq 2 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_0 = 0$

$\varepsilon = (0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0)$

Solutie unică  $(35, 7, 3)$

b)  $(1, 2, 5, 9, 12, 20, 49)$ ,  $V = 73$



$\Rightarrow$  este superreducator

Patru V = 73

$$73 > 49 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_5 = 1$$

$$V = 73 - 49 = 24$$

$$24 > 20 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_4 = 1$$

$$V = 24 - 20 = 4$$

$$4 < 9 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_3 = 0$$

$$4 < 5 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_2 = 0$$

$$4 > 2 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_1 = 1$$

$$V = 4 - 2 = 2$$

$$2 > 1 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_0 = 1$$

nu putem luc

pentru 49  $\Rightarrow \varepsilon_5 = 0$

$$73 > 20 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_4 = 1$$

$$V = 73 - 20 = 53$$

$$53 > 9 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_3 = 1$$

$$V = 53 - 9 = 44 =$$

$$44 > 5 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_2 = 1$$

$$V = 44 - 5 = 39$$

$$39 > 2 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_1 = 1$$

$$V = 39 - 2 = 37$$

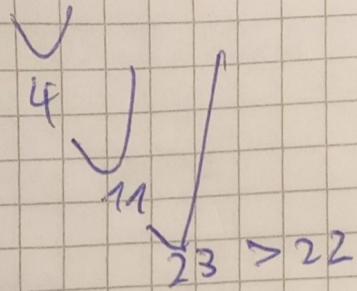
$$37 > 1 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_0 = 1$$

$$V = 37 - 1 = 36$$

nu putem luc

Nu există soluție pentru  $V = 73$  cu elemente distante

$$e) (1, 3, 4, 12, 22, 45), V = 67$$



$\Rightarrow$  m ist superreduzierbar

$$\text{Betrug } V = 67$$

$$67 > 45 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_5 = 1$$

$$V = 67 - 45 = 22$$

$$22 \geq 22 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_4 = 1$$

$$V = 22 - 22$$

$$\Rightarrow \varepsilon = (0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1)$$

$$\text{Aber } \varepsilon_5 = 0$$

$$67 > 22 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_4 = 1$$

$$V = 67 - 22 = 45$$

$$45 > 12 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_3 = 1$$

$$V = 45 - 12 = 33$$

$$33 > 7 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_2 = 1$$

$$V = 33 - 7 = 26$$

$$26 > 3 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_1 = 1$$

$$V = 26 - 3 = 23$$

$$23 > 1 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_0 = 1$$

$$V = 23 - 1 = 22$$

nu putem luc

$$\varepsilon_5 = 1 \text{ dar } \varepsilon_4 = 0$$

$$22 \geq 72 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_3 = 1$$

$$V = 22 - 12 = 10$$

$$10 > 7 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_2 = 1$$

$$V = 10 - 7 = 3$$

$$3 \geq 3 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_1 = 1$$

$$N = 3 - 3 = 0 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_0 = 0$$

$$\varepsilon = (0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1)$$

Soluții  $\{45, 22\} \cup \{45, 12, 7, 3\}$

d)  $\{2, 3, 6, 11, 21, 40\}, V = 39$

$\begin{array}{c} \checkmark \\ 5 \\ \diagup \\ 11 \\ \diagdown \\ 21 \end{array} \quad \text{fără } 11 \Rightarrow$  nu este supereranjator

$\exists V = 39$

$$39 < 40 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_5 = 0$$

$$39 > 21 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_{11} = 1$$

$$V = 39 - 21 = 18$$

$$18 > 11 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_3 = 1$$

$$V = 18 - 11 = 7$$

$$7 > 6 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_2 = 1$$

$$V = 7 - 6 = 1$$

$1 \in \{2, 3\} \Rightarrow$  nu putem lăsa

$21 + 11 + 6 + 1$  nu e valid

$$21 + 11 + 6 = 38 \neq 39$$

$$21 + 6 + 3 + 2 \neq 39$$

Concluzie: Nu există soluție pentru  $V = 39$

e)  $\{4, 5, 10, 30, 50, 101\} \quad V = 186$

$$186 = 101 + 50 + 10 + 5 + 4$$

$\times$

$$5 > 4$$

$$10 > 5$$

$$30 > 15$$

$$50 > 45$$

$$100 > 95$$

⇒ este supercrescător

$$186 \geq 101 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_5 = 1$$

$$V = 186 - 101 = 85$$

$$85 \geq 50 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_4 = 1$$

$$V = 85 - 50 = 35$$

$$35 \geq 30 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_3 = 1$$

$$V = 35 - 30 = 5$$

$$10 > 5 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_2 = 0$$

$$5 \leq 5 \Rightarrow \varepsilon \Rightarrow \varepsilon_1 = 1$$

$$V = 5 - 5 = 0 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_0 = 0$$

$$\varepsilon = (0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1)$$

$$50 + 30 + 10 + 5 + 4 = 99 < 186$$

⇒ soluție unică  $\{101, 50, 30, 5\}$

\* )  $(3, 5, 8, 15, 28, 6) \mid V = 43$

✓

$8 = 8 \Rightarrow$  nu este supercrescător

$$43 < 6 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_5 = 0$$

$$43 > 28 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_4 = 1$$

$$V = 43 - 28 = 15$$

$$15 \geq 15 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_3 = 1$$

$$V = 15 - 15 = 0$$

$$\varepsilon = (0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0)$$

$$28+8+5+\underline{2} = 43 \text{ (nu există 2)}$$

$$28+8+5+3 = 44$$

Soluție unică  $\{28, 15\}$

$$\exists K \in \{x_0, x_1, \dots, x_{K-1}\}$$

$x_0, x_1, \dots, x_{K-1}$  sunt minime

Dacă prob rezolvării astăzi

$$\text{acest } \pi \text{ V} = 4 + 3$$

$$x_0 = 1$$

$$x_1 > x_0 \Rightarrow x_1 = 2$$

$$x_2 > x_0 + x_1 = 3 \Rightarrow x_2 = 4$$

$$x_3 > x_2 + x_1 + x_0 = 4 \Rightarrow x_3 = 8$$

$$16$$

$$32$$

$$64$$

$$128$$

$$x_8 > x_0 + \dots + x_7 = 255 \Rightarrow 256 \quad x_8 = 256$$

Tirul superrezistor minimal este

$$\{1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 128, 256\}$$

$$K=9, \text{ suma} = 511 \quad \cancel{\sqrt{511}} \Rightarrow x_9 = 511$$

$$x_9 \quad V = 4 + 3$$

$$4 + 3 > 256 \Rightarrow x_9 = 1$$

$$V = 4 + 3 - 256 = 217$$

$$217 + 2728 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_7 = 1$$

$$V = 217 - 128 = 89$$

$$89 \rightarrow 64 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_6 = 1$$

$$V = 89 - 64 = 25$$

$$25 < 32 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_5 = 0$$

$$25 > 16 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_4 = 1$$

$$V = 25 - 16 = 9$$

$$9 > 8 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_3 = 1$$

$$V = 9 - 8 = 1$$

$$1 < 4, 2 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_2 = \varepsilon_1 = 0$$

$$1 \in 1 \Rightarrow \varepsilon_0 = 1$$

$$V = 1 - 1 = 0$$

$$473 = 256 + 128 + 64 + 16 + 8 + 1 = 473$$

șirul superexponentelor minime:  $(1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 128, 256)$

Soluție pentru  $V = 473 : \{256, 128, 64, 16, 8, 1\}$

7.0 Merkle-Hellman pe un alfabet de 26 caractere (A-Z) unități mesaj un caracter

$$K_{ex} = \{34, 51, 58, 11, 39\}$$

$$k_d = \{ \lambda = 18 ; m = 6 \}$$

Criptati WHY și apoi descriptati

$$W - 22 \quad 22 = 16 + 4 + 2 = \overline{10110}$$

$$H - 4 \quad 4 = 4 + \cancel{2} + 1 = \overline{00111}$$

$$Y - 24 \quad 24 = 16 + 8 = \overline{11000}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 \cdot 34 + 1 \cdot 51 + 1 \cdot 58 + 0 \cdot 11 + 1 \cdot 39 = \\ = 51 + 58 + 39 = 148 \end{aligned}$$

$$1 \cdot 34 + 1 \cdot 51 + 1 \cdot 58 + 0 \cdot 11 + 0 \cdot 39 =$$

$$= 34 + 51 + 58 = 143$$

$$0 \cdot 34 + 0 \cdot 51 + 0 \cdot 58 + 1 \cdot 11 + 1 \cdot 39$$

$$= 11 + 39 = 50$$

WHY  $\rightarrow (148) | (143) (50)$

$$k_2 = \{34, 51, 58, 11, 39\}$$

$$b=18 \quad m=81$$

$$\cancel{148 \cdot 18 \pmod{61} \equiv 41 \rightarrow 32+8+1 \Rightarrow (1,0,1,0,0,1)}$$

$\cancel{S}$

$$V = (34 \cdot 18, 51 \cdot 18, 58 \cdot 18, 11 \cdot 18, 39 \cdot 18) \pmod{61}$$

$$= (2, 3, 7, 15, 31)$$

$$V = (31, 15, 7, 3, 2)$$

$$m_1 = 148 \cdot 18 \pmod{61} \equiv 41 = 31 + 7 + 3 = \overline{10110}$$

$$\rightarrow 22 = W$$

$$m_2 = 58 \cdot 18 \pmod{61} \equiv 7 \rightarrow \overline{0,0,1,0,0} \rightarrow 4$$

$$143 \cdot 18 \pmod{61} \equiv 12 = 8 + 4 \rightarrow \overline{0,1,0,0} \rightarrow \\ 7 + 3 + 2 \rightarrow \overline{00111} \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow 7 = H$$

$$m_3 = 50 \cdot 18 \pmod{61} \equiv 46 = 31 + 15 \rightarrow \overline{11000} \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow 24 = Y$$

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$$m = \pm 13$$

$$x = 289 \quad \text{ji spol } x = 200$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt{473} \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline 373 \\ -27 \\ \hline 103 \\ -96 \\ \hline 7 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 26 \\ \hline 46 - 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$t = 27$$

$$t^2 - n = 27^2 - 413 = (26+1)^2 - 413 = 26^2 + 52 + 1 - 413 = 53 - 37 = 16 = 4^2$$

$$m = 27^2 - 4^2 = (27-4)(27+4) = 231$$

$$(27+4)(27-4) = 31 \cdot 23$$

$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$   
 $p \quad l$

$$n = \underbrace{3 \cdot 31}_{53} - \underbrace{4 \cdot 23}_{52}$$

$$M = 3 \quad N = (-4)$$

$$n = 289 \xrightarrow[4]{31+1} (mod 31) = 289^8 (mod 31) \equiv 14$$

$$B = 289 \xrightarrow[4]{23+1} (mod 23) = 289^6 (mod 23) \equiv 6$$

$$x = 3 \cdot 31 \cdot 6 \pmod{413} \equiv 558 \pmod{413} \equiv 558$$

$$y = (-4) \cdot 23 \cdot 14 \pmod{413} \equiv -1288 \pmod{413} \equiv 138$$

$$-x \pmod{413} = -558 \pmod{413} \equiv 455$$

$$-y \pmod{413} = -138 \pmod{413} \equiv 575$$

cele 4 posibilități pentru mesaje  $\{558, 155, 138, 575\}$

$$n=200$$

$$r = 200^8 \pmod{31} \equiv 18$$

$$n = 200^6 \pmod{23} \equiv 4$$

$$x = 3 \cdot 31 \cdot 4 \pmod{713} \equiv 372 \pmod{713} \equiv 372$$

$$y = (-4) \cdot 23 \cdot 18 \pmod{713} \equiv -1656 \pmod{713} \equiv 483$$

$$\cancel{x-y} = x \pmod{713} \equiv -372 \pmod{713} \equiv 341$$

$$-y \pmod{713} \equiv -483 \pmod{713} \equiv 230$$

cele 4 posibilități pentru mesaje  $\{372, 341, 483, 230\}$

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$$n=713$$

$$n=289$$

$$(\text{de la exercițiul anterior}) \Rightarrow R=3 \quad q=23$$

$$u=3 \quad v=-4$$

$$r = 289^8 \pmod{31} \equiv 74$$

$$n = 289^6 \pmod{23} \equiv 6$$

$$x = 558$$

$$y = 138$$

$$\cancel{x} = 155$$

$$\cancel{y} = 575$$

$\{558, 155, 138, 575\}$

13 AA-H 26 (A-z)

un caracter mesajele

$$K_2 = \{8, 24, 3, 14, 5\}$$

$$d = (n=23, m=5)$$

criptati HELLO

$$H = 7 \rightarrow \overline{00111} = 1 \cdot 8 + 1 \cdot 24 + 1 \cdot 3 + 0 \cdot 14 + 0 \cdot 5$$

$$= 8 + 24 + 3 = 35$$

$$E = 4 \rightarrow \overline{00900} = 0 \cdot 8 + 0 \cdot 24 + 1 \cdot 3 + 0 \cdot 14 + 0 \cdot 5$$

$$= 3$$

$$L = 11 \rightarrow \overline{0001011} = 1 \cdot 8 + 1 \cdot 24 + 0 \cdot 3 + 0 \cdot 14 + 0 \cdot 5$$

$$= 8 + 24 + 0 = 32$$

$$O = 24 \rightarrow \overline{01110} = 0 \cdot 8 + 1 \cdot 24 + 1 \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 14 + 0 \cdot 5$$

$$= 24 + 3 + 14 = 41$$

HELLO  $\rightarrow$  (35) 3 (46) (46) (41)