

**Opened:** Tuesday, 18 November 2025, 9:00 AM  
**Due:** Friday, 5 December 2025, 11:59 PM

## Goal

The goal of the lab is to *implement* the 8-point algorithm, to estimate the fundamental matrix F.

Please, read carefully the text below before starting and download the material.

### 1) Implement the following functions:

**1. 8-point algorithm function (version 1)** -- A Matlab function function [F] = EightPointsAlgorithm(P1, P2) implementing the following steps:

1. Write down the matrix A (see the slides...)
2. Compute the SVD decomposition of A  
[U, D, V]=svd(A);  
and select as solution f the last column of V.  
Reshape the column vector f so to obtain a matrix F (see function reshape)
3. Force the rank of F to be 2:
  - Use again the SVD to decompose the matrix  
[U, D, V] = svd(F)
  - Set D(3,3)=0
  - Recompute the final F: F=U\*D\*V<sup>T</sup>.

**2. 8-point algorithm function (version2)** -- A Matlab function function [F] = EightPointsAlgorithmN(P1, P2) implementing the following steps:

1. Normalize the points using the function normalise2dpts already provided.
  - [nP1, T1] = normalise2dpts(P1)
  - [nP2, T2]=normalise2dpts(P2)
2. Call the function EightPointsAlgorithm on the normalized points
3. De-normalize the resulting F as T2<sup>T</sup>\*F\*T1. This is your final F

### 2) Update the main script to check:

- **the epipolar constraint ( $x^T F x = 0$ )** It should hold for all points with the estimated F (both with and without normalization)
- **the epipoles.** To compute left and right epipoles, recall that they are respectively, the right and left null space of F, thus you can simply perform the SVD decomposition of F,  $F=UWV^T$ , and then select the last columns of U and V.

### 3) Acquire and match your own images

IMPORTANT: the images must be acquired under appropriate conditions.

## Assignment

You are requested to deliver

- A zip file including the function to compute the fundamental matrix, and all (and only) the files you have updated
- A report in which you discuss your results (NO theory)

[Add submission](#)

## Submission status

Submission status	No submissions have been made yet
Grading status	Not graded
Time remaining	10 days 14 hours remaining
Last modified	-
Submission comments	> <a href="#">Comments (0)</a>

