

Department of Computer Engineering

# Artificial Intelligence

Assignment 4 part 1

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### 1

#### 1.1

Bayesian network for each step of the problem is shown in figure 1.

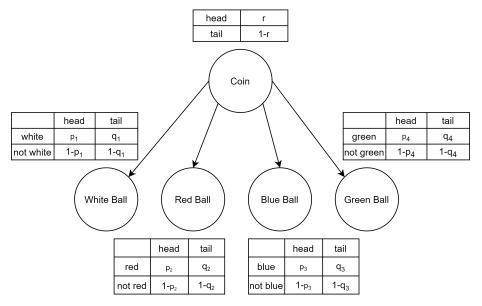


Figure 1: Bayes' network for each coin toss

## 1.2

$$P(\text{Isochromatic}|\text{TTH}) = A$$
 
$$\text{Isochromatic}: balls \in \{(w, w, w), (r, r, r), (b, b, b), (g, g, g)\}$$
 
$$\text{TTH}: coins = \{T, T, H\}$$
 
$$\Rightarrow A = \frac{P(\text{Isochromatic}, \text{TTH})}{P(\text{TTH})}$$
 
$$= \frac{(1 - r)^2 \times r \times (q_1 q_1 p_1 + q_2 q_2 p_2 + q_3 q_3 p_3 + q_4 q_4 p_4)}{(1 - r)^2 \times r}$$
 
$$= q_1 q_1 p_1 + q_2 q_2 p_2 + q_3 q_3 p_3 + q_4 q_4 p_4$$
 
$$= q_1^2 p_1 + q_2^2 p_2 + q_3^2 p_3 + q_4^2 p_4$$
 
$$= \sum_{i=1}^4 q_i^2 p_i$$

# 1.3

$$P(\mathbf{H}|\mathbf{Red}) = A$$

$$\mathbf{H} : coins = \{H\}$$

$$\mathbf{Red} : balls \in \{(r)\}$$

$$\Rightarrow A = \frac{P(\mathbf{H}, \mathbf{Red})}{P(\mathbf{Red})}$$

$$= \frac{rp_2}{rp_2 + (1 - r)q_2}$$