

James C. Davis

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RESEARCH PROJECTS

Safe and secure software engineering for cyber- and cyber-physical systems. My research is grounded in empirical measurements of the software engineering process, the engineered product, and its usage context.

EDUCATION

Ph.D, Computer Science and Applications <i>Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA</i>	2015–2020
B.Sc. Computer Science, B.Sc. Mathematics <i>Clarkson University, Potsdam, NY</i>	2008–2012

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Assistant Professor <i>Purdue University — Electrical and Computer Engineering</i>	Fall 2020–present
Intern, Microsoft Research (RiSE group: Cloud Security) <i>Microsoft Research, Redmond, WA — Mentored by Patrice Godefroid</i>	Summer 2019
Intern, IBM Research (Storage) <i>IBM Research, Almaden, CA — Mentored by Deepavali Bhagwat</i>	Summer 2018
Graduate Research Assistant <i>Virginia Tech — Advised by Dongyoon Lee</i>	2016–2020
Software Engineer, IBM (GPFS) <i>IBM, Poughkeepsie, NY</i>	2012–2017

RESEARCH GRANTS

- [1] NSF #2107230: OAC Core: Advancing Low-Power Computer Vision at the Edge**
Co-PI (PI: Yung-Hsiang Lu)
US National Science Foundation
2021–2024. *Purdue's share: \$250,000.*
- [2] Unrestricted gift to support research on machine learning reproducibility**
PI (Co-PI: Yung-Hsiang Lu)
Google, LLC
2020. *\$80,000.*
- [3] Unrestricted gift to support research on machine learning reproducibility**
PI (Co-PI: Yung-Hsiang Lu)
Google, LLC
2020. *\$20,000.*

[4] **Intercultural Engineering Education for Software Engineers**

PI (Co-PI: Kirsten Davis)

Purdue University VEIL Program

2020. \$5,000.

REFEREED CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

- [1] Goel, Tung, Hu, Thiruvathukal, **Davis**, Lu. *Efficient Computer Vision on Edge Devices with Pipeline-Parallel Hierarchical Neural Networks*. Proceedings of the 27th Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference (**ASP-DAC'22**).
- [2] Goel, Tung, Hu, Wang, **Davis**, Thiruvathukal, Lu. *Low-Power Multi-Camera Object Re-Identification using Hierarchical Neural Networks*. Proceedings of the ACM/IEEE International Symposium on Low Power Electronics and Design (**ISLPED'21**).
- [3] **Davis**, Servant, Lee. *Using Selective Memoization to Defeat Regular Expression Denial of Service (Re-DoS)*. Proceedings of the 42nd IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (**IEEE S&P'21**).
- [4] Cha, Wittern, Baudart, **Davis**, Mandel, Laredo. *A Principled Approach to GraphQL Query Cost Analysis*. Proceedings of the 28th ACM Joint European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering (**ESEC/FSE'20**). *ACM Distinguished Paper Award*.
- [5] Rupperecht, **Davis**, Arnold, Gur, Bhagwat. *Improving Reproducibility of Data Science Pipelines through Transparent Provenance Capture*. Proceedings of the 46th International Conference on Very Large Data Bases (**VLDB'20 Industry track**).
- [6] **Davis**, Moyer, Kazerouni, and Lee. *Testing Regex Generalizability And Its Implications: A Large-Scale Many-Language Measurement Study*. Proceedings of the 34th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (**ASE'19**).
- [7] Michael, Donohue, **Davis**, Lee, and Servant. *Regexes are Hard: Decision-making, Difficulties, and Risks in Programming Regular Expressions*. Proceedings of the 34th IEEE/ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (**ASE'19**). *ACM Distinguished Paper Award*.
- [8] **Davis**, Michael, Coghlan, Servant, and Lee. *Are Regular Expressions a Lingua Franca? An Empirical Study on the Re-use and Portability of Regular Expressions*. Proceedings of the 27th ACM Joint European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering (**ESEC/FSE'19**).
- [9] Wittern, Cha, **Davis**, Baudart, Mandel. *An Empirical Study of GraphQL Schemas*. Proceedings of the 17th International Conference on Service-Oriented Computing (**ICSOC'19**).
- [10] Fu, Ghaffar, **Davis**, and Lee. *EdgeWise: A Better Stream Processing Engine for the Edge*. 2019 USENIX Annual Technical Conference (**USENIX ATC'19**).
- [11] **Davis**, Coghlan, Servant, and Lee. *The Impact of Regular Expression Denial of Service (REDOS) in Practice: an Empirical Study at the Ecosystem Scale*. Proceedings of the 26th ACM Joint European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering (**ESEC/FSE'18**). *ACM Distinguished Paper Award*.
- [12] **Davis**, Williamson, and Lee. *A Sense of Time for JavaScript and Node.js: First-Class Timeouts as a Cure for Event Handler Poisoning*. Proceedings of the 27th USENIX Security Symposium (**USENIX Security'18**).
- [13] **Davis**, Thekumparampil, and Lee. *Node.fz: Fuzzing the Server-Side Event-Driven Architecture*. Proceedings of the Twelfth European Conference on Computer Systems (**EuroSys'17**).

JOURNAL ARTICLES

- [1] Herbold, Trautsch, (40 authors), **Davis**, Serebrenik, (5 more authors). *A Fine-grained Data Set and Analysis of Tangling in Bug Fixing Commits*. Empirical Software Engineering (EMSE) (**EMSE'21**).
Kazerouni, **Davis**, Basak, Shaffer, Servant, Edwards. *Fast and Accurate Incremental Feedback for Students' Software Tests Using Selective Mutation Analysis*. Journal of Systems and Software (**JSS'21**).
- [2] Ozkan, Davis, **Davis**, James, Murzi, Knight. *Expectations and Experiences of Short-Term Study Abroad Leadership Teams*. Journal of International Engineering Education (**JIEE'20**).

REFEREED SHORT PAPERS

- [1] Winkler, Agarwal, Tung, Ugalde, Jung, **Davis**. *A Partial Replication of "DeepBugs: A Learning Approach to Name-based Bug Detection"*. Proceedings of the 29th ACM Joint European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering (**ESEC/FSE'21 Artifact**).
- [2] **Davis**. *On the Impact and Defeat of Regex DoS*. **ACM SRC – Grand Finals. Second place, graduate student division**.
- [3] **Davis**. *Rethinking Regex Engines to Address ReDoS*. **ACM SRC – ESEC/FSE'19. First place, graduate student division**.
- [4] Rupperecht, **Davis**, Arnold, Lubbock, Tyson, and Bhagwat. *Ursprung: Provenance for Large-Scale Analytics Environments*. Proceedings of the 2019 International Conference on Management of Data (**SIGMOD'19 Demo**).
- [5] **Davis**, Kildow, and Lee. *The Case of the Poisoned Event Handler: Weaknesses in the Node.js Event-Driven Architecture*. Proceedings of the 10th European Workshop on Systems Security (**EuroSec'17**).

POSTERS

- [1] Hornbrook and **Davis**. *An Intercultural Engineering Module for Software Engineers*. 2021 Annual Colloquium for International Engineering Education (**ACIEE'21**).
- [2] Vivek, Chinnakotla, Banna, Vegesana, Yan, **Davis**, Lu, Thiruvathukal. *Exemplars for Machine Learning: Towards Software Engineering & Reproducibility*. SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering (**CSE'20**).

TECHNICAL REPORTS

- [1] Banna, Chinnakotla, Yan, Vegesana, Vivek, Krishnappa, Jiang, Lu, Thiruvathukal, and **Davis**. *An Experience Report on Machine Learning Reproducibility: Guidance for Practitioners and TensorFlow Model Garden Contributors*. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2107.00821>. 2021.

PATENTS

- [1] **Davis**, Rupperecht, Bhagwat, Arnold, Sawdon. *Performing Hierarchical Provenance Collection*. IBM, U.S. patent US10,891,174B1, granted Jan. 12, 2021.
- [2] Davis, **Davis**. *Injection of Simulated Hardware Failure(s) in a File System for Establishing File System Tolerance-to-Storage-Failure(s)*. IBM, U.S. patent application 20200264961. U.S. patent pending.
- [3] Davis, **Davis**. *Verification of the integrity of data files stored in copy-on-write (CoW) based file system snapshots*. IBM, U.S. patent application 20200242075. U.S. patent pending.

- [4] **Davis, Davis.** *File metadata verification in a distributed file system.* IBM, U.S. patent 10,678,755B2, granted Jun. 9, 2020..
- [5] **Davis, Davis.** *Testing of lock managers in computing environments.* IBM, U.S patent 10,061,777 B1, granted Aug. 28, 2018.
- [6] **Davis, Davis, Knop.** *Detection of file corruption in a distributed file system.* IBM, U.S. patent 10,025,788, granted Jul. 17, 2018.

COURSES DESIGNED

ECE 461 — Software Engineering <i>Purdue University</i>	Fall 2021
ECE 595 — Advanced Software Engineering <i>Purdue University</i>	Spring 2021

COURSES TAUGHT

ECE 461 — Software Engineering <i>Purdue University</i>	Fall 2021
ECE 595 — Advanced Software Engineering <i>Purdue University</i>	Spring 2021
ECE 368 — Data Structures <i>Purdue University</i>	Fall 2020
Vertically Integrated Project: Open-Source TensorFlow Software <i>Purdue University</i>	Fall 2020–present
Vertically Integrated Project: SafeRegex <i>Purdue University</i>	Fall 2020, Spring 2021
CS 3114 — Data Structures and Algorithms <i>Virginia Tech</i>	Fall 2019
CS 1064 — Introduction to Programming in Python <i>Virginia Tech</i>	Spring 2019
Rising Sophomore Abroad Program (Track Leader) <i>Virginia Tech</i>	Spring 2018, Spring 2019

PHD AND MASTER'S STUDENTS

Wenxin Jiang	PhD	Spring 2021–present
Dharun Anandayuvraj	PhD	Fall 2021–present
William Maxam	MS	Fall 2021–present

INVITED TALKS

Regexes Awry: Characterizing and Defeating Regex-based Denial of Service <i>Clemson University CS department colloquium</i>	2020
Regex-based Denial of Service	2020

Clarkson University CS department colloquium

Regexes are Hard: Qualitative and Quantitative Perspectives 2019

NC State CS department colloquium

The Dangers of Copy/Pasting Code 2019

Episode of the Podcast “The Secure Developer”: <https://tinyurl.com/DavisResearchPodcast>

Regexes in the Wild 2019

Virginia Tech department seminar

Academic Perspectives on Node.js 2018

Node.js Collaborator Summit, Vancouver

International Engineering Annual, 2015–2019

Rising Sophomore Abroad Program, Virginia Tech

AWARDS AND RECOGNITION

ASE 2021 Distinguished PC Member Award 2021

VIP Outstanding Team Mentor Award, Purdue TensorFlow Team 2021

ACM Distinguished Paper Award, ESEC/FSE 2020 2020

Outstanding Graduate Student Service Award, CS@VT 2020

Second place, Grand Finals of the ACM Graduate Student Research Competition 2020

First place, Graduate Student Research Competition, ESEC/FSE 2019 2019

ACM Distinguished Paper Award, ASE 2019 2019

ACM Distinguished Paper Award, ESEC/FSE 2018 2018

Microsoft Security Researcher Acknowledgments (Regex DoS) 2018

Pratt Fellowship, Virginia Tech College of Engineering 2017–2019

Davenport Fellowship, Virginia Tech College of Engineering 2019

Graduate Fellow, VT Academy for Global Engineering 2019–2020

IBM Significant Contributor Award (Node.js) 2018

IBM Poughkeepsie’s New hire of the month 2014

Frederica Clarkson Award 2012

Clarkson University’s Outstanding Senior (x2): Mathematics, Computer science 2012

Clarkson University Phalanx Commendable Leadership 2011

ACTIVITIES AS A REFEREE

Judge, CSAW'21 Best Paper Competition	2021
Member, ASE Program Committee	2021
Member, ICSE Demonstrations Committee	2021
Member, ESEC/FSE Artifact Evaluation Committee	2020, 2021
Reviewer, ACM Transactions on Software Engineering (TSE)	2020–present
Reviewer, Springer Empirical Software Engineering (EMSE)	2020–present
Member, CGO Artifact Evaluation Committee	CGO 2019

DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE

Committee member, Purdue ECE Undergraduate Curriculum Committee	2020-present
President, Virginia Tech CS Graduate Student Council	2018–2019
Organizer, Virginia Tech Systems Reading Group	2017–2020

SHORT COURSES AND WORKSHOPS ATTENDED

Effective College Teaching (Brent & Felder)	2020
Intercultural Pedagogy Grant Training Program, Purdue CILMAR	2020

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

Member, Association for Computing Machinery
Member, IEEE