```
import numpy as np
import util

from linear_model import LinearModel
from logistic import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from gda_pyt import GDA
```

```
In [19]: def plot decision boundaries(x, y, theta gda, theta log):
             plt.figure()
             # Data
             plt.scatter(x[y==0][:,0], x[y==0][:,1], label="Class 0", marker='o')
             plt.scatter(x[y==1][:,0], x[y==1][:,1], label="Class 1", marker='x')
             # Shared x1 grid
             x1_{vals} = np.linspace(x[:,0].min(), x[:,0].max(), 100)
             # GDA Line
             t0, t1, t2 = theta gda
             x2_gda = -(t0 + t1 * x1_vals) / t2
             plt.plot(x1 vals, x2 gda, label="GDA", color='green')
             # LogReg Line
             u0, u1, u2 = theta_log
             x2 log = -(u0 + u1 * x1 vals) / u2
             plt.plot(x1_vals, x2_log, label="LogReg", color='blue', linestyle='--')
             plt.xlabel("x1"); plt.ylabel("x2")
             plt.title("GDA vs. Logistic Regression")
             plt.legend(); plt.grid(True)
             plt.show()
```

```
In [22]: def main(train_path, eval_path, pred_path):
             x_train, y_train = util.load_dataset(train_path, add_intercept=False)
             x_eval, y_eval = util.load_dataset(eval_path, add_intercept=False)
             # --- GDA ---
             clf gda = GDA()
             clf_gda.fit(x_train, y_train)
             y_pred_gda = clf_gda.predict(x_eval)
             print(f"GDA acc = {accuracy_score(y_eval, y_pred_gda):.4f}")
             # --- LogReg (from ps1_b) ---
             x_train_i, _
                             = util.load_dataset(train_path, add_intercept=True)
             x_eval_i, _
                             = util.load_dataset(eval_path, add_intercept=True)
             clf_log = LogisticRegression() # or whatever class name they used
             clf_log.fit(x_train_i, y_train)
             theta log = clf log.theta
                                                   # should be shape (n+1,)
             # Save GDA preds only, or both if you want
             np.savetxt(pred path, y pred gda)
```

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# Plot if 2D
if x_eval.shape[1] == 2:
    plot_decision_boundaries(x_eval, y_eval, clf_gda.theta, theta_log)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main("data/ds1_train.csv", "data/ds1_valid.csv", "output/predictions_compare.tx
```

GDA acc = 0.8300

GDA vs. Logistic Regression

