



# **Azure OpenAl Series (Virtual)**

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# Unleashing the Power of Artificial Intelligence in the Cloud-Part 1



Aroh Shukla
Regional Microsoft Cloud Architect
MVP Alumni, MCT





### **Aroh Shukla**

### MVP Alumni, MCT

Global Speaker

- Passionate to **learn**.
- Passionate to share knowledge.
- Passionate to work on Microsoft Technologies





Aroh.Shukla@gmail.com



/arohshukla



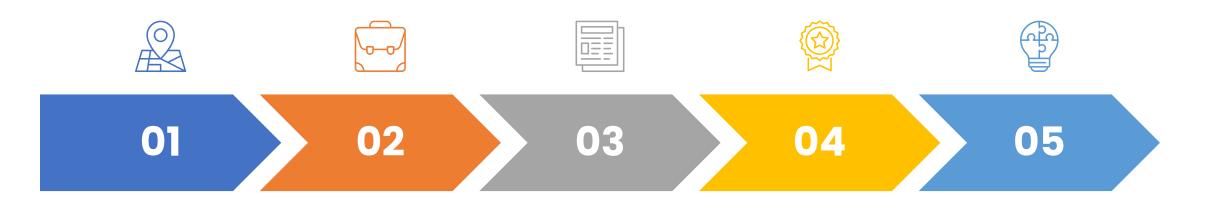
@aaroh\_bits





#### **AGENDA SLIDE**

Part 1



#### Introduction

Introduces ChatGPT, a language model developed by OpenAI for generating human-like text..

#### Prompt Engineering ChatGPT & Dall-E

Discusses the importance of prompt engineering in guiding AI models to produce desired outputs.

a language model developed by OpenAl for generating humanlike text. & n Al model designed for image generation from textual descriptions.

#### Azure OpenAl vs OpenAl

What is Azure OpenAl

Azure OpenAl as a platform that brings together the power of Azure services and OpenAl technologies.











### **Azure Open Al**

Sessions Roadmap

#### Part 01

Exploring Azure OpenAl: a rewarding journey into integrating Azure services with OpenAl tech. Learn about ChatGPT, DALL-E2, and more to establish a strong Al foundation and unleash creativity.

#### Part 2

Gain basic Azure OpenAI insight: access, models, use cases, responsible AI, pricing, deployment, and text model utilization.

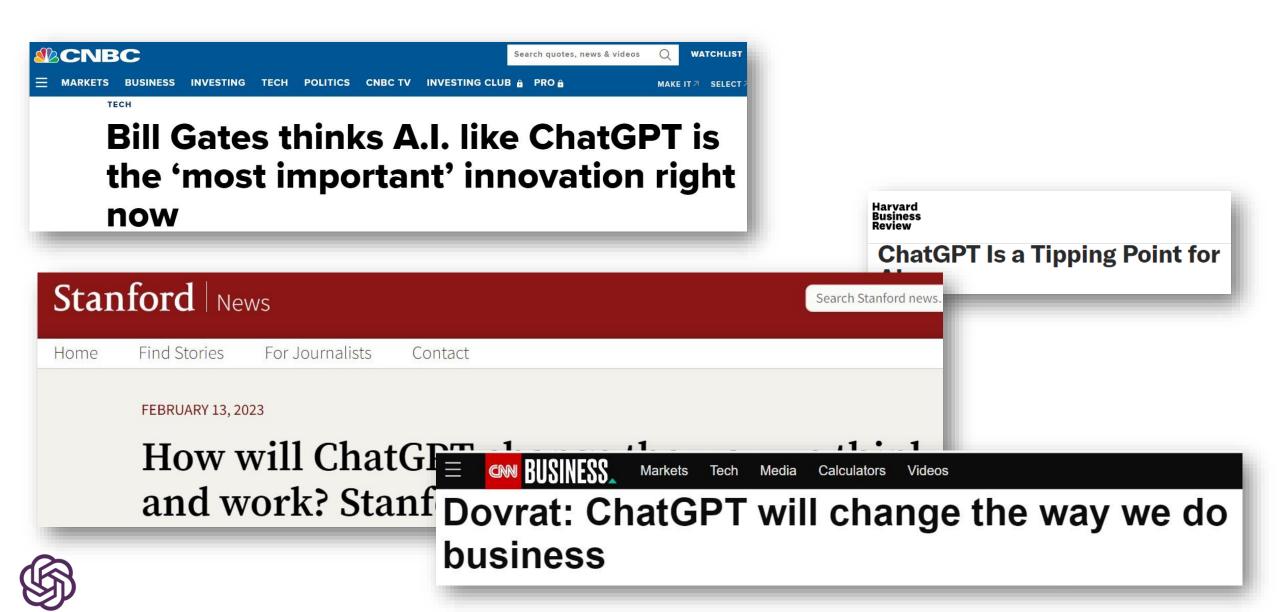
#### Part 3

Part 3 enhances Part 2's learning: refine models, ensure security, employ content safety, demo applications. Relevant for those eager to leverage Azure OpenAl for personal Al solutions..

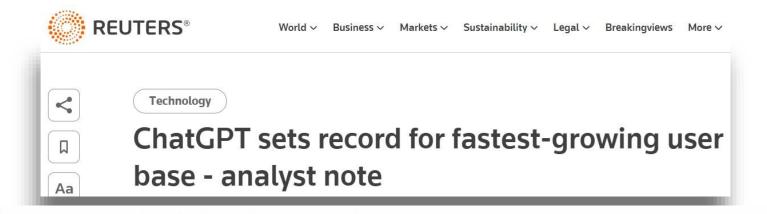


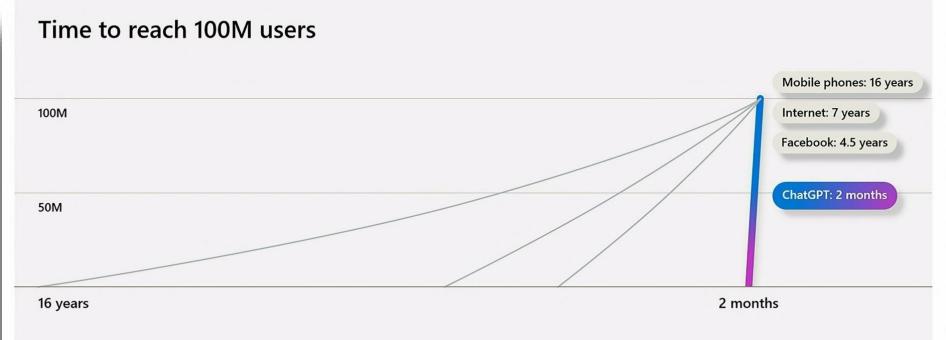


# Why ChatGPT?



# Why ChatGPT?









# Why Azure & ChatGPT?

Scalability and reliability of the cloud

Additional AI Services

**Advanced Security Controls** 





### Prerequisites

- In order to take this course:
  - You should have some basic knowledge of Azure
    - This is not a beginner Azure sessions
  - You don't have to know ANYTHING about ChatGPT, DALL-E or OpenAI
  - You should be open minded
    - Your mind is going to be blown...







### What is ChatGPT?

**AI ChatBot** 

LLM

Trained on millions of web pages

**Trained with human feedback** 





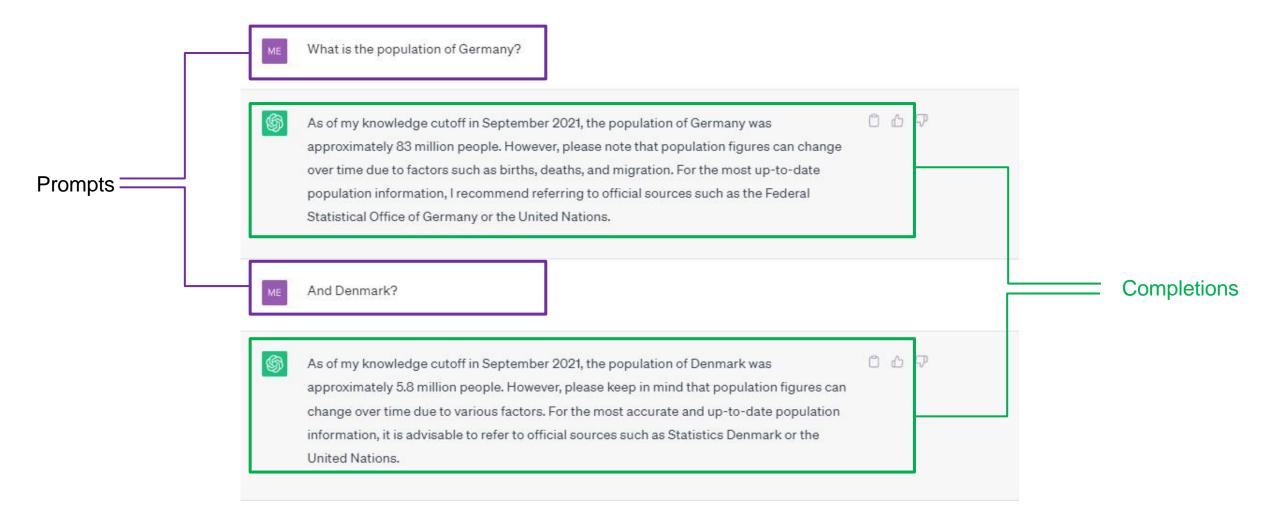
### ChatBot

- A web interface
- Allowing interaction with end users using plain English
  - Other languages are also supported
- Conversational
  - Remembers context of previous interactions and use it
- The bot uses underlying AI engine to respond to end users





### ChatBot









### Large Language Model

- Al algorithm
- Based on billions of parameters
- Used to predict text
- Uses a pre-trained data
- ChatGPT's LLM uses 175B parameters





### LLM

### **Large Language Model**

#### Note:

- ChatGPT does not understand what you write
- It uses <u>statistical models</u> in the **LLM to predict** what response

is the best for what you ask





## **Training Data**

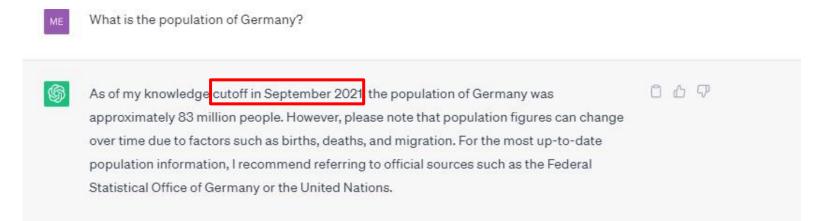
- ChatGPT uses WebText for its training data
- Contains 8 millions scraped web pages
- Emphasis on document quality
- Based on outbound links from Reddit which received at least
  - 3 karma





### **Training Data**

- The training used data up to <u>September 2021</u>
- This is called Cut-off date
- No data after this date







### Human Feedback

- ChatGPT was trained using RLHF
  - Reinforcement Learning from Human Feedback
- Human Al trainers
- Reward model
- Makes <u>ChatGPT more human-like</u>





# **AI Terminology**

**GPT** 

Generative Pre-training Transformer

**Generative AI** 

Al capability that can be used to create new content

Hallucination

Al that confidently present false data





# **AI Terminology**

#### **Hallucination**

#### Al that confidently present false data



summarise this article https://www.nytimes.com/2023/03/11/technology/chatgpt-prompts-to-avoid-content-filters.html



The article discusses how ChatGPT, an AI language model, is being used to circumvent content filters that are designed to detect and block certain types of content. By generating prompts that are less likely to trigger these filters, ChatGPT can be used to create content that might otherwise be censored. While this technology could be useful for those seeking to express themselves freely, it also raises concerns about the potential misuse of AI-generated content, as well as the difficulty of regulating such content in the future. The article concludes by noting that there is still much to learn about the impact of AI language models like ChatGPT on the way we communicate online.

#### Reference:

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hallucination\_(artificial\_intelligence)





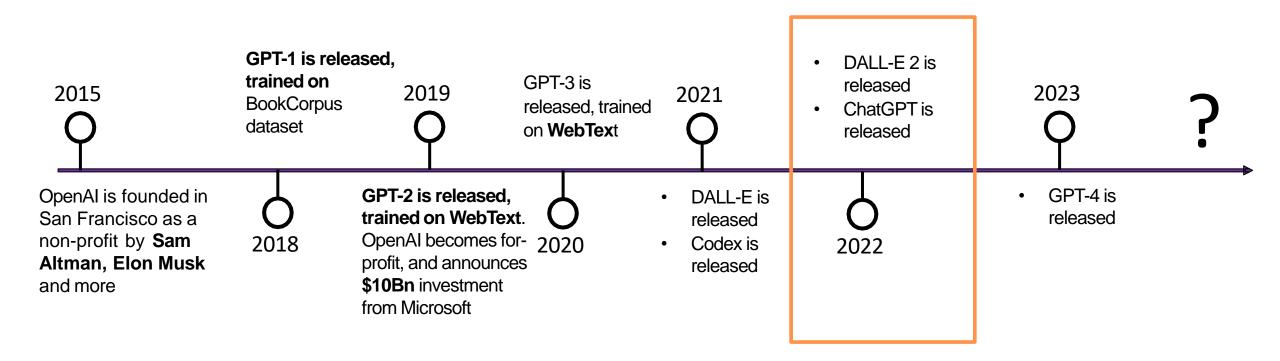
# History of ChatGPT

- ChatGPT is the latest in a long list of GPT models in 2022
- Created by OpenAI
- Offered along additional tools





# History of ChatGPT







### Compare ChatGPT plans

#### Free

\$0 per person/month

Try it now ↗

✓ GPT-3.5

✓ Regular model updates

#### Plus

\$20 per person/month

Upgrade now ↗

#### Everything in Free, and:

- ✓ GPT-4\*
- ✓ Advanced Data Analysis\*
- ✓ Plugins\*
- ✓ Early access to beta features

#### **Enterprise**

Contact sales

#### Everything in Plus, and:

- ✓ Unlimited high-speed GPT-4\*
- ✓ Longer inputs with 32k token context
- ✓ Unlimited Advanced Data Analysis
- ✓ Internally shareable chat templates
- ✓ Dedicated admin console
- ✓ SSO, domain verification, and analytics
- $\checkmark$  API credits to build your own solutions
- Enterprise data is not used for training





<sup>\*</sup>Usage capped at 50 messages every three hours

<sup>\*</sup>Actual speed varies depending on utilization of our systems

### DEMO 1: ChatGPT





### **Tokens**

- One of the important parts in ChatGPT is token
- Crucial for understanding the way ChatGPT works





### **Tokens**

- ChatGPT works with text
- Needs a way to represent the text
- Uses special encoding method
- Text is encoded into Tokens





### **Tokens**

Numeric representation of text

A single word can be encoded to multiple tokens

ChatGPT has a 4096 token limit (prompt+response)

Used as a billing unit





### **DEMO 2: Tokenzier**





# Plugins

- ChatGPT is a great tool, but:
  - Its knowledge is limited to <u>September 2021</u>
  - It can only receive text and respond with text





# Plugins

• It will be great if ChatGPT can:

Be up to date

Connect to smart home

Order grocery

Draw images

Book a flight





# Plugins

- For that we have plugins
- Extend the functionality of ChatGPT
- Currently available only to ChatGPT Plus subscribers
- You can join the waitlist





# DEMO 3: Plugins





### **ChatGPT Plus**

Paid version of ChatGPT

Costs \$20/month





### **ChatGPT Plus**

Offers:

Availability even when demand is high

Faster response time

Priority access to new features

Ability to select model to use





### ChatGPT Plus

Offers:

Availability even when demand is high

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## ChatGPT Enterprise

**Key Features** 

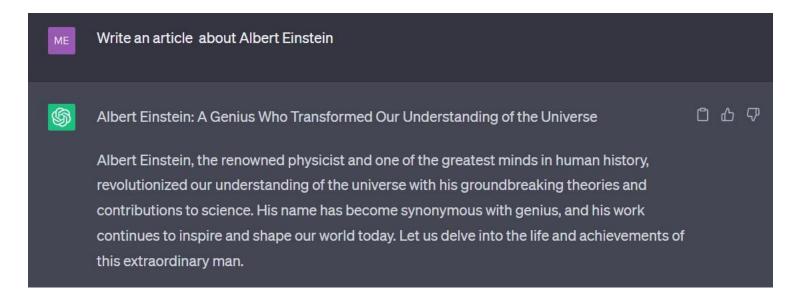
- Unlimited high-speed GPT-4
- Unlimited Advanced Data Analysis
- Enterprise data is not used for training





### Introduction

- We saw how to ask ChatGPT for information using prompts
- So far the prompts were quite basic:







### Introduction

- This might result a completion which is not optimal
- There are ways to get a much better result by providing a prompt that helps ChatGPT to understand what exactly we want
- This is called Prompt Engineering





### **Prompt Elements**

 With basic prompts we only ask ChatGPT to do something or for some information

- This is one of four elements in prompt
- Called Instruction





### **Prompt Elements**

#### Instruction

#### Context

### **Input Data**

**Output Indicator** 

- Mandatory
- Tells ChatGPT what to actually do
- "Write a short love letter"
- Additional information that helps ChatGPT to return a better result
- Often sets the identity of the person doing the task and what should be the end result
- "You are a poor boy living in Manchester in the 18th century. You fell in love with a rich, elite girl, and you want to express your love for her, but your English is pretty basic."
- The data ChatGPT should work on.
- Used when you need ChatGPT to work on a specific text
- "Make this email opening more formal"
- What is the format of the resulting output we want to have.
- For example JSON, table, poem, how many words, etc.





# Be Specific

 In order to get the best results from ChatGPT be a specific as possible

- Explain exactly what you're looking for
- Use a list of instructions and constraints if needed





# \* Shots Prompting

- One of the great ways to help ChatGPT create results reflecting your own voice is to provide examples
- So far, we didn't provide any examples
- Adding examples is called the \*-shots prompting





# \*Shots Prompting

**Zero-shots** 

No examples are provided

**One-shot** 

One example is provided

**Few-shots** 

Multiple examples are provided





### Introduction

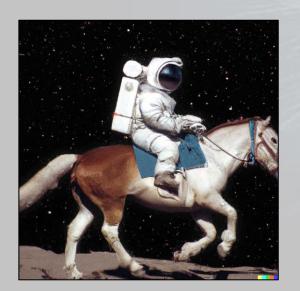
- ChatGPT is a text-in / text-out tool
- DALL-E2 complements it
- A text-in / image-out tool
- Used to create images based on text







An astronaut riding a horse in a photorealistic style



Teddy bear working on new Al research on the moon in 1980



A bowl of soup that looks like a monster knitted out of wool







# OpenAl vs Azure OpenAl

	OpenAl	Azure OpenAl 🙏
Security & Data Privacy*	Basic Security	Enterprise Security, RBAC, Customer-Managed Keys
Compliance	Has CCOA, GDPR, SOC2, SCO3	SOC2, ISO, HIPAA, CSA STAR, GDPR
Reliability	No SLA	Azure SLA
Responsible AI*	Separate Safety Classifier (adds latency)	Built-in, enterprise-grade, low latency moderation and harm prevention
Holistic Solution	Advanced LLM & Image Generation, Basic Speech	OpenAl Models, Complete Al Solution, and a Complete PaaS
APIs*	REST APIs + Python SDK	REST APIs + Python, C#, etc. SDKs





# DEMO 4: Prompt Engineering









