

Python Practical no 9 : numpy

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# 1. Array Creation Techniques
print("1. Array Creation Techniques")

# a. Creating an array from a list
array_from_list = np.array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
array_from_list

1. Array Creation Techniques

array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])

# b. Using arange()
array_arange = np.arange(0, 10, 2)
array_arange

array([0, 2, 4, 6, 8])

# c. Using linspace()
array_linspace = np.linspace(0, 10, 5) # Divides 0 to 10 into 5
points
array_linspace

array([ 0. ,  2.5,  5. ,  7.5, 10. ])

# d. using zeros()
array_zeros = np.zeros((3,3))
array_zeros

array([[0., 0., 0.],
       [0., 0., 0.],
       [0., 0., 0.]])

# e. Using ones()
array_ones = np.ones((2,2))
array_ones

array([[1., 1.],
       [1., 1.]])

# f. Using eye() for identity matrix
array_eye = np.eye(3)
array_eye

array([[1., 0., 0.],
       [0., 1., 0.],
       [0., 0., 1.]])
```

```
#g. Using random() for random values
array_random = np.random.random((3,3))
array_random

array([[0.16440476, 0.52483367, 0.75161613],
       [0.29373344, 0.45464593, 0.57052941],
       [0.70755478, 0.66474074, 0.90083144]])
```

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#2. Different NumPy Methods
print("\n 2.Numpy Methods")
```

```
#a. Reshaping an array
reshaped_array = np.arange(1,10).reshape(3,3)
reshaped_array
```

2.Numpy Methods

```
array([[1, 2, 3],
       [4, 5, 6],
       [7, 8, 9]])
```

```
#b. Transposing an array
transposed_array = reshaped_array.T
transposed_array
```

```
array([[1, 4, 7],
       [2, 5, 8],
       [3, 6, 9]])
```

```
# c. Mathematical operations
array_math = np.array([1, 2, 3])
array_math + 2
array_math * 3
np.sqrt(array_math)

array([1.         , 1.41421356, 1.73205081])
```

```
# d. Aggregation methods
np.sum(array_math)
np.mean(array_math)
np.max(array_math)
np.min(array_math)
```

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```
# e. Concatenation of arrays
array_a = np.array([1, 2, 3])
array_b = np.array([4, 5, 6])
concat_array = np.concatenate((array_a, array_b))
concat_array
```

```
array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6])
```

```
# f. Sorting an array
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```
unsorted_array = np.array([3, 1, 4, 2])
```

```
sorted_array = np.sort(unsorted_array)
```

```
sorted_array
```

```
array([1, 2, 3, 4])
```

```
# g. Indexing and Slicing
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```
indexed_value = array_math[1] # Indexing
```

```
indexed_value
```

```
sliced_array = array_math[1:3] # Slicing
```

```
sliced_array
```

```
array([2, 3])
```

```
# h. Boolean Masking
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```
boolean_mask = array_math > 2
```

```
boolean_mask
```

```
array_math[boolean_mask]
```

```
array([3])
```