

## AM-101 MATHEMATICS-I

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Note : Answer ALL by selecting TWO parts from each question.  
Assume suitable missing data, if any.

1[a] State Cauchy's integral test. Hence or otherwise discuss the convergence of  $\sum \frac{1}{n^p}$ .

[b] Discuss the convergence and absolute convergence of the following series;

$$x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{3} \dots \dots \dots + (-1)^{n+1} \frac{x^n}{n} + \dots \dots \dots$$

[c] Calculate the approximate value of  $\sqrt{17}$  by choosing a suitable function and writing its Taylor's series, correct upto 4<sup>th</sup> decimal place.

7+7

2[a] Show that the curvature at the point  $\left(\frac{3a}{2}, \frac{3a}{2}\right)$  on the folium

$$x^3 + y^3 = 3xy \text{ is } -\frac{8\sqrt{2}}{3a}.$$

[b] Find the surface area of the solid generated by revolving an arc of the cycloid  $x = a(\theta - \sin\theta)$ ,  $y = a(1 - \cos\theta)$   $0 \leq \theta \leq 2\pi$  about the x-axis.

[c] Find the area included between the cardioid  $r = a(1 + \cos\theta)$  and the circle  $r = a$ .

7+7

3[a] If  $u = \log(x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz)$ , show that

$$\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial}{\partial z}\right)^2 \cdot u = \frac{-9}{(x+y+z)^2}$$

[b] Locate the stationary point of  $f(x, y) = x^4 + y^4 - 2x^2 + 4xy - 2y^2$  and determine their nature.

[c] At a distance of 50 meter from the foot of a tower, the elevation of its top is  $30^\circ$ . The possible errors in the measuring of distance and the elevation are 2 cm and 0.05 degree respectively. Find the approximate error in the calculated height.

7+7

4[a] Evaluate  $\int_0^1 \int_x^{\sqrt{2-x^2}} \frac{xydydx}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}}$  by changing in the polar co-ordinates

(ii) Show that  $\int_0^1 \left(\log \frac{1}{y}\right)^{n-1} dy$

[b] Find the volume bounded by cylinder  $x^2 + y^2 = 4$  and the hyperboloid  $x^2 + y^2 - z^2 = 1$

[c] Find the volume bounded by  $xy$ -plane, the cylinder  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$  and the plane  $x + y + z = 3$

7+7

5[a] (i) If  $u = x + y + z$ ,  $v = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$   $w = yz + zx + xy$  prove that grad  $u$ , grad  $v$  and grad  $w$  are coplanar.

(ii) Find whether the vector field  $\vec{F} = \cosh(x + y)(\hat{i} + \hat{j})$  is conservative.

If it is so, find the potential function.

[b] State the Divergence theorem. Verify it for  $\vec{F} = 4xz\hat{i} - y\hat{j} + yz\hat{k}$  taken over the cube bounded by the planes  $x = 0 = y = z$  and  $x = 1 = y = z$ .

[c] Verify Green's theorem in the plane for  $\int_C [(3x^2 - 8y^2)dx + (4y - 6xy)dy]$  where  $C$  is the boundary of the region bounded by  $x = 0$ ,  $y = 0$  and  $x + y = 1$ .

7+7