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SECOND SEMESTER

MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION

Roll No. XAS/ME/054

B. TECH. (Group A)

MARCH-2011

ME-115 BASIC MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Time: 1 Hour 30 Minutes

Max. Marks : 20

Note : Answer any **FIVE** questions from each part.
All questions carry **TWO** marks each.
Assume suitable missing data, if any.

Part-A

Answer any FIVE of the following;

- ✓ [a] (i) Define thermodynamic equilibrium.
(ii) What is quasi-static process? What are the causes of irreversibility in a process?
- ✓ [b] A fluid at a pressure of 3 bar and with specific volume of $0.18 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$ is contained in a cylinder behind a piston. The fluid expands reversibly to a pressure of 0.6 bar according to law $p = \frac{C}{v^2}$ where C is constant. Calculate the work done by the fluid on the piston.
- [c] A closed rigid vessel containing 10 kg of oxygen at 290 K is supplied heat until its pressure becomes two-fold that of initial value. Identify the process and calculate the final temperature, change in internal energy and enthalpy and heat interaction across the system boundary. Take $C_v = 0.65 \text{ KJ/kgK}$.
- ✓ [d] A centrifugal air compressor delivers 15 kg of air per minute. The inlet and outlet conditions are given :
At inlet
Velocity = 5 m/s, enthalpy = 5 KJ/kg
At outlet
Velocity = 7.5 m/s, enthalpy = 173 KJ/kg. Calculate the power of motor required to drive compressor.
- ✓ [e] State the Kelvin-planck and Clausius statements of the second law of thermodynamics.
- ✓ [f] A reversible heat engine receives heat from two thermal reservoirs at 870K and 580 K and rejects 50 KW of heat to a sink at 290 K. If the engine output is 85KW. Calculate the engine efficiency and heat supplied by each reservoir.

Part-B

Answer any FIVE of the following:

- 2[a] Explain various types of manufacturing process with examples.
- [b] (i) What are basic steps involved in any casting process?
(ii) What are the different types of pattern? Explain any TWO.
- [c] What are the common allowances provided on pattern and why? Enlist various types of tools and equipments used in foundry shop.
- [d] What is the principle of electric arc welding? Explain the term polarity indicating the advantages and disadvantages of having different polarities.
- [e] Explain different types of lathe machines. Also enlist various operations that can be performed on this machine.
- [f] Briefly explain the working principle of shaper machine. Also explain principal parts of shaper.

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