

SECOND SEMESTER

B.Tech. (ME)

END SEMESTER EXAMINATION

MAY-2012

ME-115 BASIC MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Time: 3:00 Hours

Max. Marks : 70

Note : Answer any **FIVE** questions selecting at least **TWO** question from each part.
Assume suitable missing data, if any.

PART-A

- 1[✓] What is a steady flow process. State all the assumptions made for such a Flow Process. Explain the concept of flow work. 4
- 2[✓] A centrifugal pump delivers 2750 kg of water per minute from initial pressure of 0.8 bar absolute to a final pressure of 2.8 bar absolute. The suction is 2m below and the delivery is 5m above the centre of pump. If the suction and delivery pipes are 15 cm & 10 cm diameter respectively, make calculation for the power required to run the pump. 10
- 2[a] Explain thermal efficiency of a heat engine. Can it be 100 percent? Deduce the concept of Clausius inequality. 7
- [b] Define entropy. What are the two requirements for a process to be isentropic? Also prove the entropy is a point function. 7
- 3[✓] Derive an expression for the air standard efficiency of the Diesel cycle in terms of the compression ratio, cut off ratio and the adiabatic index. 7
- [b] An air standard Otto cycle is designated to operate with the following data:
Maximum cycle pressure and temperature: 5 MPa and 2250 K.
Minimum cycle pressure and temperature: 0.1 MPa and 300 K.
Determine the network output per unit mass of working fluid and the thermal efficiency. 7
- 4[✓] Obtain an expression for total pressure and corresponding centre of pressure on a plane surface immersed in a fluid vertically. 7
- 5[✓] A cubical block weighing 4.5 N and having a 40 cm edge is allowed to slide down an inclined plane surface making an angle of 30° with the

horizontal on which there is a uniform layer of oil 0.005 cm thick. If the expected steady state velocity of the block is 12.5 cm/s, determine the viscosity of the oil. Also express the kinematic viscosity in stokes if the oil has a mass density of 800 kg/m^3 . 7

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- 5[a] Explain various types of manufacturing process with examples. 5
[b] Discuss NC, CNC & DNC machines. How a CNC machine has changed the whole machine scenario. 5
[c] Discuss the desirable properties of moulding sand. 4

6[a] Discuss various types of welding. Explain TIG welding. Also explain the defects occurred during welding. 7

6[b] What is surface Mount Technology? Explain the automated assembly system. 7

7[a] What are the line & angular measurements? Explain the comparators. 5

7[b] Write advantages and limitations of unconventional machining process. 5

7[c] Discuss the steps involved in making a mould. 4

8 Write short notes on any two of the following while discussing their types and basic operation performed on them. $2 \times 7 = 14$

- [a] Lathe
[b] Shaper
[c] Planer