

```
In [ ]: !pip install dlib opencv-contrib-python imutils
```

```
In [ ]: %load_ext autoreload
%autoreload 2
```

```
In [ ]: from google.colab import drive

drive.mount('/content/gdrive', force_remount=True)
```

```
In [ ]: %cd /content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/
```

```
In [ ]: !ls
```

```
In [ ]: !wget http://dlib.net/files/data/ibug_300W_large_face_landmark_dataset.tar.gz
!tar -xvf ibug_300W_large_face_landmark_dataset.tar.gz
```

```
In [ ]: source_path = '/content/ibug_300W_large_face_landmark_dataset'
destination_path = '/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/data/ibug_300W_large_face_landmark_dataset'

import shutil
shutil.copytree(source_path, destination_path)
```

```
In [ ]: import re

input_path = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/data/ibug_300W_large_face_landmark_dataset"
output_path = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/data/landmarks"

LANDMARKS = set(list(range(36, 48)))

PART = re.compile("part name='[0-9]+'")

rows = open(input_path).read().strip().split("\n")
output = open(output_path, "w")

for row in rows:
    parts = re.findall(PART, row)

    if len(parts) == 0:
        output.write("{}\n".format(row))
    else:
        attr = "name="
        i = row.find(attr)
        j = row.find("'", i + len(attr) + 1)
        name = int(row[i + len(attr):j])
        if name in LANDMARKS:
            output.write("{}\n".format(row))

output.close()
```

7 most important hyperparameters we can tune/set when training your own custom dlib shape predictor. These values are:

- tree\_depth
- nu
- cascade\_depth

```
In [ ]: import multiprocessing
import dlib

training_path = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/data/"
model_path = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/shape_pre

options = dlib.shape_predictor_training_options()
options.tree_depth = 4
options.nu = 0.1
options.cascade_depth = 15
options.feature_pool_size = 400
options.num_test_splits = 50
options.oversampling_amount = 5
options.oversampling_translation_jitter = 0.1
options.be_verbose = True
options.num_threads = multiprocessing.cpu_count()
options.num_test_splits = 25

print(options)
```

```
In [ ]: dlib.train_shape_predictor(training_path, model_path, options)
print(f"Model saved to {model_path}")
```

```
In [ ]: import dlib

predictor_path = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/data/"
xml_path = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/data/labels"
```

```
In [ ]: print(predictor_path)
print(xml_path)
```

```
In [ ]: error = dlib.test_shape_predictor("/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/data/")
print("Training accuracy: {}".format(error))
```

In [ ]: **import** re

```
input_path = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/data/labels"
output_path = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/data/labels"

LANDMARKS = set(list(range(36, 48)))

PART = re.compile("part name='[0-9]+'")

rows = open(input_path).read().strip().split("\n")
output = open(output_path, "w")

for row in rows:

    parts = re.findall(PART, row)

    if len(parts) == 0:
        output.write("{}\n".format(row))
    else:
        attr = "name='"
        i = row.find(attr)
        j = row.find("'", i + len(attr) + 1)
        name = int(row[i + len(attr):j])

        if name in LANDMARKS:
            output.write("{}\n".format(row))

output.close()
print(f"Finished writing to {output_path}")
```

In [ ]: **import** dlib

```
predictor_path = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/data/labels"
xml_path = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/data/labels"

error_testing = dlib.test_shape_predictor("/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_")
print("Testing accuracy: {}".format(error_testing))
```

```

In [ ]: import os
import dlib
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

faces_folder = 'path/to/your/faces_folder'
training_xml_path = os.path.join(faces_folder, "training_with_face_landmarks.xml")
testing_xml_path = os.path.join(faces_folder, "testing_with_face_landmarks.xml")

options = dlib.shape_predictor_training_options()
options.tree_depth = 5
options.nu = 0.1
options.cascade_depth = 10
options.num_trees_per_cascade_level = 500
options.oversampling_amount = 5
options.feature_pool_size = 400
options.feature_pool_region_padding = 0
options.lambda_param = 0.1
options.num_test_splits = 25

```

```

In [ ]: metrics_df = pd.read_csv(metrics_csv_path)

def plot_metrics(metrics_df):
    epochs = metrics_df['epoch']

    fig, ax1 = plt.subplots()

    ax1.set_xlabel('Epoch')
    ax1.set_ylabel('Loss', color='tab:red')
    ax1.plot(epochs, metrics_df['loss'], color='tab:red', label='Loss')
    ax1.tick_params(axis='y', labelcolor='tab:red')

    ax2 = ax1.twinx()
    ax2.set_ylabel('Metrics', color='tab:blue')
    ax2.plot(epochs, metrics_df['precision'], color='tab:blue', linestyle='--')
    ax2.plot(epochs, metrics_df['accuracy'], color='tab:green', linestyle='-.')
    ax2.tick_params(axis='y', labelcolor='tab:blue')

    fig.tight_layout()
    ax1.legend(loc='upper left')
    ax2.legend(loc='upper right')

    plt.title('Training Metrics Over Epochs')
    plt.show()

plot_metrics(metrics_df)

```

```

In [ ]: from IPython.display import display, Javascript
        from google.colab.output import eval_js
        from base64 import b64decode

def take_photo(filename='photo.jpg', quality=0.8):
    js = Javascript('''
        async function takePhoto(quality) {
            const div = document.createElement('div');
            const capture = document.createElement('button');
            capture.textContent = 'Capture';
            div.appendChild(capture);

            const video = document.createElement('video');
            video.style.display = 'block';
            const stream = await navigator.mediaDevices.getUserMedia({video: true});

            document.body.appendChild(div);
            div.appendChild(video);
            video.srcObject = stream;
            await video.play();

            // Resize the output to fit the video element.
            google.colab.output.setIframeHeight(document.documentElement.scrollHeight);

            // Wait for Capture to be clicked.
            await new Promise((resolve) => capture.onclick = resolve);

            const canvas = document.createElement('canvas');
            canvas.width = video.videoWidth;
            canvas.height = video.videoHeight;
            canvas.getContext('2d').drawImage(video, 0, 0);
            stream.getVideoTracks()[0].stop();
            div.remove();
            return canvas.toDataURL('image/jpeg', quality);
        }
    ''')
    display(js)
    data = eval_js('takePhoto({})'.format(quality))
    binary = b64decode(data.split(',')[1])
    with open(filename, 'wb') as f:
        f.write(binary)
    return filename

```

```

In [ ]: from IPython.display import Image
        try:
            filename = take_photo()
            print('Saved to {}'.format(filename))

            display(Image(filename))
        except Exception as err:
            print(str(err))

```

```
In [ ]: import cv2
import dlib
from imutils import face_utils
import imutils
from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow

shape_predictor_path = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib"
detector = dlib.get_frontal_face_detector()
predictor = dlib.shape_predictor(shape_predictor_path)

image_path = "/content/photo.jpg"
image = cv2.imread(image_path)

image = imutils.resize(image, width=400)
gray = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
rects = detector(gray, 0)

for rect in rects:
    (x, y, w, h) = face_utils.rect_to_bb(rect)
    cv2.rectangle(image, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (0, 255, 255), 2)
    shape = predictor(gray, rect)
    shape = face_utils.shape_to_np(shape)
    for (sX, sY) in shape:
        cv2.circle(image, (sX, sY), 1, (0, 0, 255), -1)

cv2_imshow(image)
cv2.waitKey(0)
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
```

```
In [ ]: import re

input_path = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/data/labels"
output_path = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/data/labels"

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PART = re.compile("part name='[0-9]+'")

rows = open(input_path).read().strip().split("\n")
output = open(output_path, "w")

for row in rows:

    parts = re.findall(PART, row)

    if len(parts) == 0:
        output.write("{}\n".format(row))
    else:
        attr = "name='"
        i = row.find(attr)
        j = row.find("'", i + len(attr) + 1)
        name = int(row[i + len(attr):j])

        if name in LANDMARKS:
            output.write("{}\n".format(row))

output.close()
print(f"Finished writing to {output_path}")
```

```
In [ ]: %cd /content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/
```

```
In [ ]: import cv2
import dlib
from imutils import face_utils
import imutils
import os

shape_predictor_path = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/shape_predictor_68_face_landmarks.dat"

detector = dlib.get_frontal_face_detector()
predictor = dlib.shape_predictor(shape_predictor_path)

image_dir = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/testing"
output_dir = "/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Drowsiness_detection_using_dlib/testoutput"

os.makedirs(output_dir, exist_ok=True)

for filename in os.listdir(image_dir):
    if filename.endswith(".jpg") or filename.endswith(".png"):
        image_path = os.path.join(image_dir, filename)
        image = cv2.imread(image_path)

        image = imutils.resize(image, width=400)
        gray = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)

        rects = detector(gray, 0)

        for rect in rects:
            (x, y, w, h) = face_utils.rect_to_bb(rect)
            cv2.rectangle(image, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (0, 255, 255), 2)
            shape = predictor(gray, rect)
            shape = face_utils.shape_to_np(shape)
            for (sX, sY) in shape:
                cv2.circle(image, (sX, sY), 1, (0, 0, 255), -1)

        output_path = os.path.join(output_dir, filename)
        cv2.imwrite(output_path, image)
        print(f"[INFO] Processed and saved {filename}")

print("All images have been processed and saved.")
```