

## **Title: Constraint satisfaction problems**

**EX. NO : 03**

**Name: Parth Langalia**

**DATE : 01-02-2023**

**Reg No. : RA2011033010033**

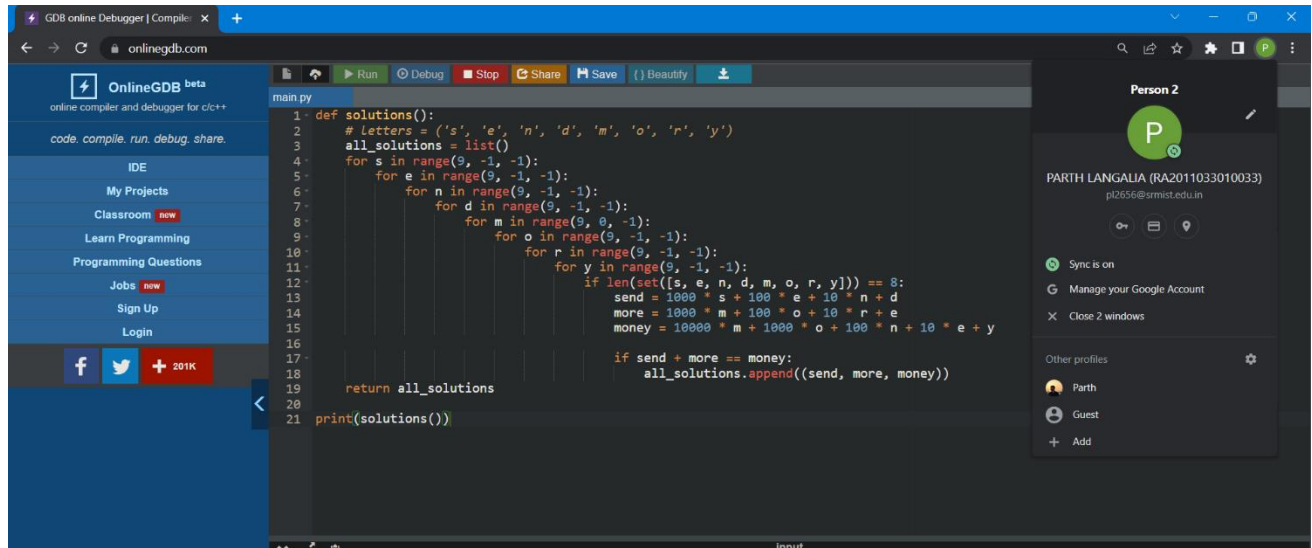
### **AIM :**

To implement and execute cryptoarithematic problems.

### **PSEUDO CODE :**

- 1.Create a list of all the characters.
- 2.Examine the rightmost digit of the topmost rows.
- 3.Use the list to find out the best choice among the digits not in use.
- 4.If all characters are assigned return true, if puzzle is solved, else return false.
- 5.If all digits have been tried and nothing works, return false to trigger backtracking.
- 6.End

## PROGRAM :



The screenshot shows the OnlineGDB web interface. The left sidebar contains navigation links: IDE, My Projects, Classroom (new), Learn Programming, Programming Questions, Jobs (new), Sign Up, and Login. The main editor displays a Python file named 'main.py' with the following code:

```
1 def solutions():
2     # letters = ('s', 'e', 'n', 'd', 'm', 'o', 'r', 'y')
3     all_solutions = list()
4     for s in range(9, -1, -1):
5         for e in range(9, -1, -1):
6             for n in range(9, -1, -1):
7                 for d in range(9, -1, -1):
8                     for m in range(9, 0, -1):
9                         for o in range(9, -1, -1):
10                            for r in range(9, -1, -1):
11                                for y in range(9, -1, -1):
12                                    if len(set([s, e, n, d, m, o, r, y])) == 8:
13                                        send = 1000 * s + 100 * e + 10 * n + d
14                                        more = 1000 * m + 100 * o + 10 * r + e
15                                        money = 10000 * m + 1000 * o + 100 * n + 10 * e + y
16
17                                    if send + more == money:
18                                        all_solutions.append((send, more, money))
19
20     return all_solutions
21 print(solutions())
```

The right sidebar shows the user profile for 'Person 2' (PARTH LANGALIA) with a Google account linked. The bottom status bar indicates 'input'.

## Manual Calculations :

Manual Calculation / output :

SEND  
+ MORE  
-----  
MONEY

$$D = 1$$

$$E = 5$$

$$M = 0$$

$$N = 2$$

$$O = 8$$

$$R = 2$$

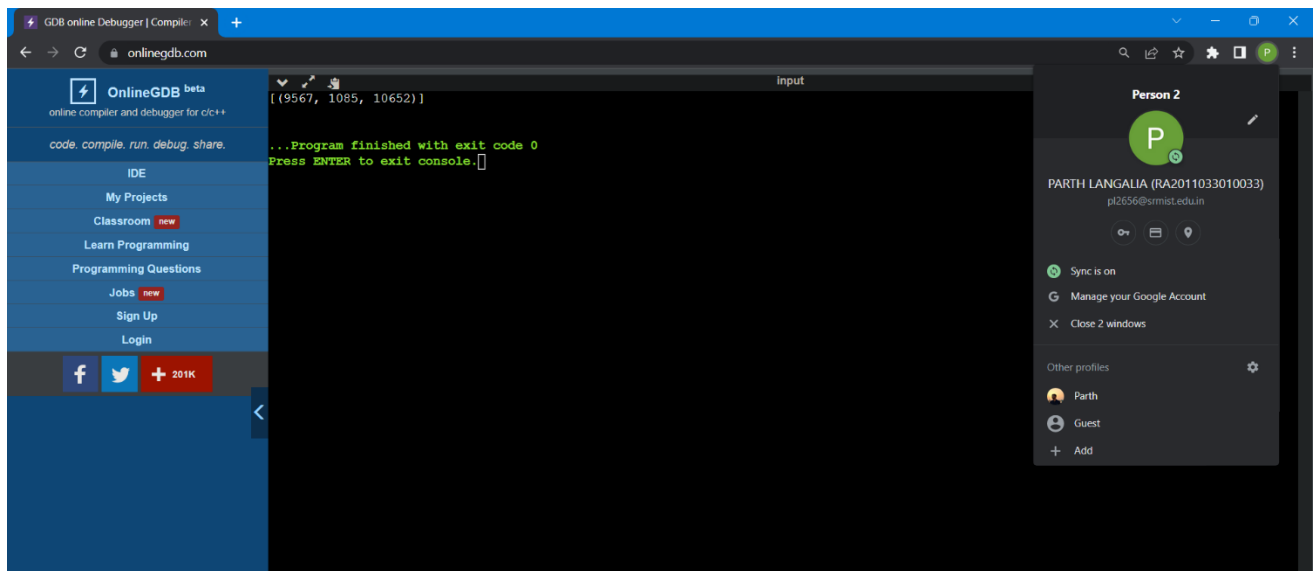
$$S = 7$$

$$Y = 6$$

9567 SEND  
+ 1085 MORE  
-----  
10652 MONEY

solution found

## OUTPUT :



## RESULT :

The constraint satisfying problem  $SEND + MORE = MONEY$  solved using the carry over technique and values for the alphabets obtained successfully.