

Parth Shukla  
190905104  
Lab 1

1)

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int sfd,i=0,k=0;
    char ch[100],chr;

    if(argc!=3)
    {
        printf("Insufficient Arguments\n");
        exit(1);
    }

    if( (sfd=open(argv[2],O_RDONLY))== -1)
    {
        printf("File not found\n");
        exit(1);
    }

    while((read(sfd,&chr,1))>0){
        if(chr!='\n'){
            ch[i]=chr;
            i++;
        }

        else{
            k++;
            ch[i]='\0';
            // printf("%s\n", ch);
            i=0;
            if(strstr(ch,argv[1])!=NULL){
                printf("Line:%d \t %s \n", k, ch);
            }
        }
    }

    exit(0);
}
```

```

Student@project-lab:~/190905104_OS/Lab1$ gcc q1.c
Student@project-lab:~/190905104_OS/Lab1$ ./a.out first file1.txt
Line:1   Hello World. This is the first line.
Line:3   This is the first program.
Student@project-lab:~/190905104_OS/Lab1$

```

2)

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

int main(int argc, char *argv[]){

    if(argc!=3){
        printf("Insufficient arguments\n");
        exit(1);
    }

    int f1;
    f1 = open(argv[1], O_RDONLY);
    if(f1 == -1){
        printf("File not found\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    int f2;
    f2 = open(argv[2], O_RDONLY);
    if(f2 == -1){
        printf("File not found\n");
        exit(1);
    }

    char c1[4096], c2[4096], c;
    int count = 0, i = 0, flag = 0;
    while(read(f1, &c, 1)){
        if(c!='\n'){

            c1[i++] = c;
        }
        else{
            c1[i++] = '\n';
            count++;
            if(count == 20){
                flag = 1;
                printf("File 1 done\n");
                printf("%s\n", c1);
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
    }
    if(flag == 0){
        printf("File 1 done\n");
        printf("%s\n", c1);
    }
    close(f1);
    i = 0; count = 0; flag = 0;
    while(read(f2, &c, 1)){
        if(c!='\n'){

            c2[i++] = c;
        }
        else{
            c2[i++] = '\n';
            count++;
            if(count == 20){
                flag = 1;
                printf("File 2 done\n");
                printf("%s\n", c2);
                break;
            }
        }
    }
    if(flag == 0){
        printf("File 2 done\n");
        printf("%s\n", c2);
    }
    close(f2);
    exit(0);
}

```

```

        read(in, buffer, 128);
Student@project-lab:~/190905104_OS/Lab1$ gcc q2.c
Student@project-lab:~/190905104_OS/Lab1$ ./a.out q3.c q4.c
File 1 done
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<errno.h>

int main(){
    int a = 16;
    float b = 9.1;
    char c = 'O';
    char str[] = "Lab 1";
    printf("a=%d b=%f c=%c str=%s hexadecimal for a=%x \n",a,b,c,str,a);
    errno=EPERM;
    printf("Error Access Errno= %m\n");
}
File 2 done
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

int main(int argc, char* argv[]){
    if(argc!=3){
        printf("Insufficient Arguments\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    int in, out;
    char c;
    char buffer[128];
    int nread;
    in=open(argv[1],O_RDWR);
    out=open(argv[2],O_WRONLY|O_CREAT, S_IRUSR|S_IWUSR);
    printf("Contents of first file\n");
    read(in, buffer, 128);

```

3)

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<errno.h>

```

```

int main(){
    int a = 16;
    float b = 9.1;
    char c = 'O';
    char str[] = "Lab 1";
    printf("a=%d \nb=%f \nc=%c \nstr=%s \nscientific = %e \nhexadecimal for a=%x \noctal for a=
%o\ngeneral format=%g\n",a,b,c,str,b,a,a,b);
    errno=EPERM;
    printf("Error Access Errno= %m\n");
}

```

```

Student@project-lab:~/190905104_OS/Lab1$ gcc q3.c
Student@project-lab:~/190905104_OS/Lab1$ ./a.out
a=16
b=9.100000
c=0
str=Lab 1
scientific = 9.100000e+00
hexadecimal for a=10
octal for a=20
general format=9.1
Error Access Errno= Operation not permitted

```

4)

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

int main(int argc, char* argv[]){
    if(argc!=3){
        printf("Insufficient Arguments\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    int in, out;
    char c;
    char buffer[128];
    int nread;
    in=open(argv[1],O_RDWR);
    out=open(argv[2],O_WRONLY|O_CREAT, S_IRUSR|S_IWUSR);
    printf("Contents of first file\n");
    read(in, buffer, 128);
    printf("File 1 content now: %s\n", buffer);
    if(in == -1 || out == -1){
        printf("File not found\n");
        exit(1);
    }

    while(read(in, &c, 1) == 1){
        write(out, &c, 1);
    }
    printf("Contents of second file now\n");
    read(out, buffer, 128);
    printf("File 2 content now: %s\n", buffer);
    exit(0);
}

```

```
Student@project-lab:~/190905104_OS/Lab1$  
Student@project-lab:~/190905104_OS/Lab1$ gcc q4.c  
Student@project-lab:~/190905104_OS/Lab1$ ./a.out file1.txt file2.txt  
Contents of first file  
File 1 content now: Hello World. This is the first line.  
This is the second line.  
This is the first program.✖✖W6V  
Contents of second file now  
File 2 content now: Hello World. This is the first line.  
This is the second line.  
This is the first program.✖✖W6V  
Student@project-lab:~/190905104_OS/Lab1$
```