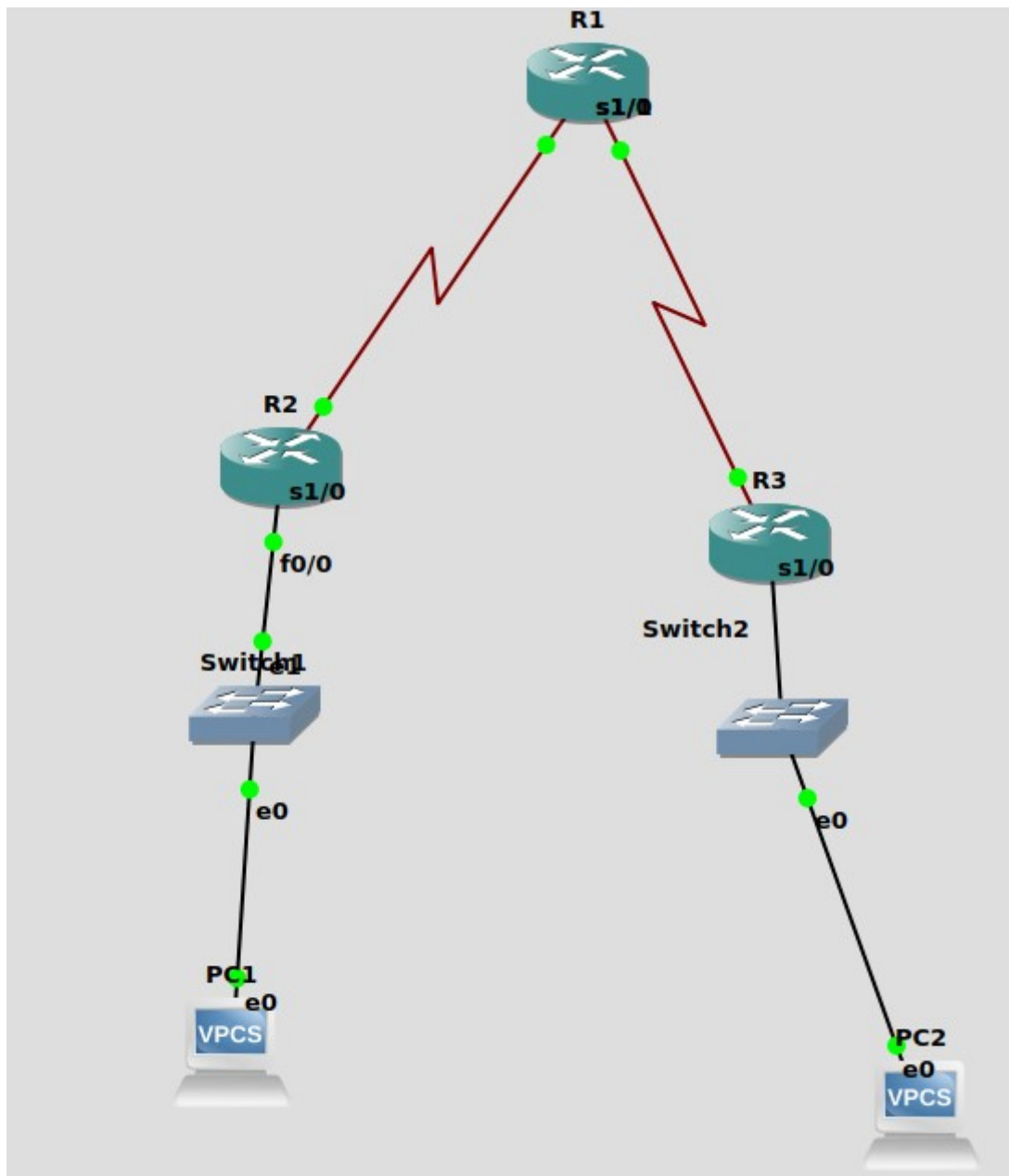


Study of Dynamic Routing Protocols using GNS3

1)



Setting up R1:

```

R1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with Ctrl-Z to exit.
R1(config)#int s1/0
R1(config-if)#ip add 100.1.1.2 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if)#no shut
R1(config-if)#
*Nov 30 08:15:49.667: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial1/0, changed state to up
R1(config-if)#
*Nov 30 08:15:49.667: %ENTITY_ALARM-6-INFO: CLI configuration change: Interface Serial1/0, Administrative State Down
R1(config-if)#int s1/1
*Nov 30 08:15:50.671: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol is down
R1(config-if)#int s1/1
R1(config-if)#ip add 20.1.1.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if)#no shut
R1(config-if)#

```

```

R1(config)#router rip
R1(config-router)#version 2
R1(config-router)#network 20.1.1.0
R1(config-router)#network 100.1.1.0
*Nov 30 08:16:45.262: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol is down

```

```

R1#show ip int brief

```

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
FastEthernet0/0	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial1/0	100.1.1.2	YES	manual	up	up
Serial1/1	20.1.1.1	YES	manual	up	up

Setting up R2:

```

R2#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with Ctrl-Z to exit.
R2(config)#int f0/0
R2(config-if)#ip add 172.16.2.1 255.255.255.0
R2(config-if)#no shut
R2(config-if)#int s1
*Nov 30 08:16:46.139: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial1/0, changed state to up
R2(config-if)#int s1
*Nov 30 08:16:46.139: %ENTITY_ALARM-6-INFO: CLI configuration change: Interface Serial1/0, Administrative State Down
*Nov 30 08:16:47.139: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol is down
R2(config-if)#int s1/0
R2(config-if)#ip add 100.1.1.1 255.255.255.0
R2(config-if)#no shut
R2(config-if)#exit

```

```

R2(config)#router rip
R2(config-router)#version 2
R2(config-router)#network 172.16.0.0
R2(config-router)#network 100.1.1.0
R2(config-router)#exit
R2(config)#

```

```

R2#show ip int brief
Interface                               IP-Address      OK? Method Status        Prot
ocol
FastEthernet0/0                         172.16.2.1      YES manual up            up
Serial1/0                               100.1.1.1       YES manual up            up
Serial1/1                               unassigned      YES unset  administratively down down
Serial1/2                               unassigned      YES unset  administratively down down
Serial1/3                               unassigned      YES unset  administratively down down

```

Setting up R3:

```

R3#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL-Z.
R3(config)#int s1/0
R3(config-if)#ip add 20.1.1.2 255.255.255.0
R3(config-if)#no shut
R3(config-if)#int
*Nov 30 08:17:33.903: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface Serial1/0 changed state to up
R3(config-if)#int
*Nov 30 08:17:33.903: %ENTITY_ALARM-6-INFO: CLI: Serial1/0 Administrative State Down
R3(config-if)#int f0
*Nov 30 08:17:34.907: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol is changed state to up
R3(config-if)#int f0/0
R3(config-if)#ip add 10.2.2.1 255.255.255.0
R3(config-if)#no shut
R3(config-if)#

```

```

R3(config)#router rip
R3(config-router)#version 2
R3(config-router)#network 10.2.2.0
R3(config-router)#network 20.1.1.0
R3(config-router)#exit
R3(config)#

```

```
R3#show ip int brief
```

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
FastEthernet0/0	10.2.2.1	YES	manual	up	up
Serial1/0	20.1.1.2	YES	manual	up	up
Serial1/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down

PC1:

```
PC1> ip 172.16.2.10 172.16.2.1
Checking for duplicate address...
PC1 : 172.16.2.10 255.255.255.0 gateway 172.16.2.1
```

PC2:

```
PC2> ip 10.2.2.20 10.2.2.1
Checking for duplicate address...
PC2 : 10.2.2.20 255.255.255.0 gateway 10.2.2.1
```

Checking if PC1 and PC2 can communicate:

```
PC1> ping 10.2.2.20

10.2.2.20 icmp_seq=1 timeout
84 bytes from 10.2.2.20 icmp_seq=2 ttl=61 time=40.357 ms
84 bytes from 10.2.2.20 icmp_seq=3 ttl=61 time=40.777 ms
84 bytes from 10.2.2.20 icmp_seq=4 ttl=61 time=40.213 ms
84 bytes from 10.2.2.20 icmp_seq=5 ttl=61 time=40.298 ms
```

show ip route for R1:

```
Gateway of last resort is not set

100.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C       100.1.1.0 is directly connected, Serial1/0
20.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C       20.1.1.0 is directly connected, Serial1/1
R       172.16.0.0/16 [120/1] via 100.1.1.1, 00:00:06, Serial1/0
R       10.0.0.0/8 [120/1] via 20.1.1.2, 00:00:12, Serial1/1
```

show ip route for R2:

```
Gateway of last resort is not set

100.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C       100.1.1.0 is directly connected, Serial1/0
R       20.0.0.0/8 [120/1] via 100.1.1.2, 00:00:04, Serial1/0
172.16.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C       172.16.2.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
R       10.0.0.0/8 [120/1] via 100.1.1.2, 00:00:04, Serial1/0
```

show ip route for R3:

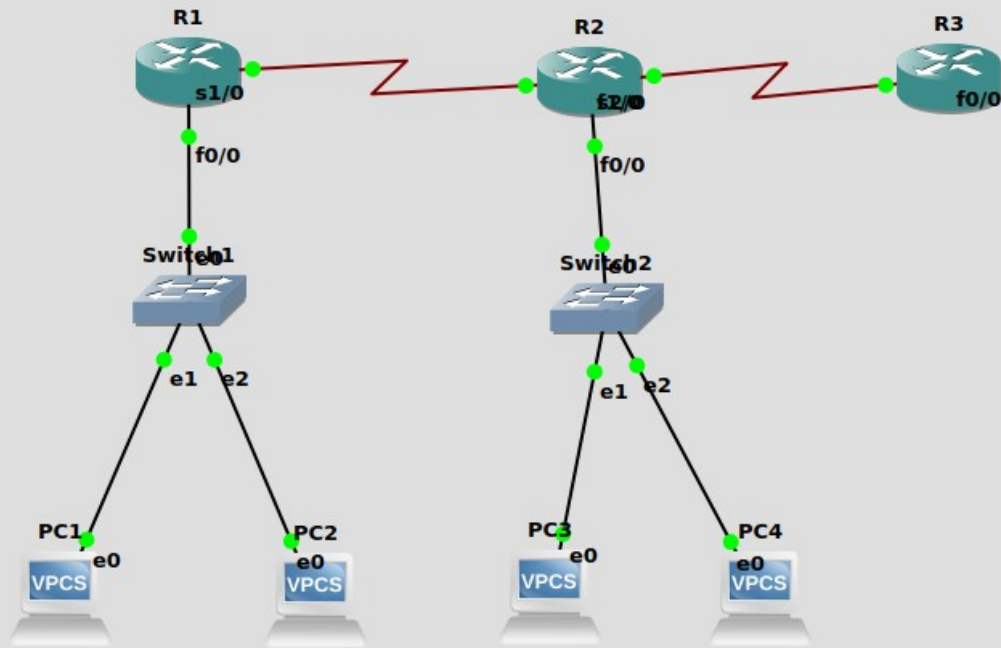
```
Gateway of last resort is not set

R       100.0.0.0/8 [120/1] via 20.1.1.1, 00:00:26, Serial1/0
20.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C       20.1.1.0 is directly connected, Serial1/0
R       172.16.0.0/16 [120/1] via 20.1.1.1, 00:00:26, Serial1/0
10.0.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C       10.2.2.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
```

```
R3#show ip protocol
Routing Protocol is "rip"
```

```
R3#show ip rip database
10.0.0.0/8      auto-summary
10.2.2.0/24    directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
20.0.0.0/8     auto-summary
20.1.1.0/24    directly connected, Serial1/0
100.0.0.0/8    auto-summary
100.0.0.0/8
    [1] via 20.1.1.1, 00:00:17, Serial1/0
172.16.0.0/16  auto-summary
172.16.0.0/16
    [1] via 20.1.1.1, 00:00:17, Serial1/0
```

2)



```

R1#show ip int brief
Interface                               IP-Address      OK? Method Status  Prot
FastEthernet0/0                        10.0.0.1        YES manual  up      up
Serial1/0                              192.168.1.1     YES manual  up      up

```

```

R2#show ip int brief
Interface                               IP-Address      OK? Method Status  Prot
FastEthernet0/0                        20.0.0.1        YES manual  up      up
FastEthernet1/0                        150.150.150.1   YES manual  up      up
Serial2/0                              192.168.1.2     YES manual  up      up

```

```

R3#show ip int brief
Interface                               IP-Address      OK? Method Status  Prot
FastEthernet0/0                        150.150.150.2   YES manual  up      up

```

Ping PC3 from PC1

```
PC1> ping 20.0.0.2

20.0.0.2 icmp_seq=1 timeout
84 bytes from 20.0.0.2 icmp_seq=2 ttl=62 time=39.867 ms
84 bytes from 20.0.0.2 icmp_seq=3 ttl=62 time=39.934 ms
84 bytes from 20.0.0.2 icmp_seq=4 ttl=62 time=39.728 ms
84 bytes from 20.0.0.2 icmp_seq=5 ttl=62 time=101.336 ms
```

Ping R3 from PC1

```
PC1> ping 150.150.150.1

84 bytes from 150.150.150.1 icmp_seq=1 ttl=254 time=28.935 ms
84 bytes from 150.150.150.1 icmp_seq=2 ttl=254 time=29.197 ms
84 bytes from 150.150.150.1 icmp_seq=3 ttl=254 time=29.647 ms
84 bytes from 150.150.150.1 icmp_seq=4 ttl=254 time=29.820 ms
84 bytes from 150.150.150.1 icmp_seq=5 ttl=254 time=28.754 ms
```

R2:

```
20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
10.0.0.0/8 [110/65] via 192.168.1.1, 00:04:54, Serial2/0
192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, Serial2/0
150.150.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
    150.150.150.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet1/0
```

R3:

```
O IA 20.0.0.0/8 [110/2] via 150.150.150.1, 00:06:34, FastEthernet0/0
O IA 10.0.0.0/8 [110/66] via 150.150.150.1, 00:06:34, FastEthernet0/0
O IA 192.168.1.0/24 [110/65] via 150.150.150.1, 00:06:34, FastEthernet0/0
    150.150.0.0/24 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C      150.150.150.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
```

R2#show ip ospf neighbor

Neighbor ID	Pri	State	Dead Time	Address	Interface
192.168.1.1	0	FULL/ -	00:00:31	192.168.1.1	Serial2/0
150.150.150.2	1	FULL/BDR	00:00:35	150.150.150.2	FastEthernet1/0


```
R2#show ip ospf database
```

```
OSPF Router with ID (192.168.1.2) (Process ID 200)
```

```
Router Link States (Area 0)
```

Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	Checksum	Link count
192.168.1.1	192.168.1.1	582	0x80000003	0x00DA93	3
192.168.1.2	192.168.1.2	569	0x80000003	0x000958	3

```
Summary Net Link States (Area 0)
```

Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	Checksum
150.150.150.0	192.168.1.2	565	0x80000001	0x0047C4

```
Router Link States (Area 1)
```

Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	Checksum	Link count
150.150.150.2	150.150.150.2	520	0x80000002	0x00EF2C	1
192.168.1.2	192.168.1.2	519	0x80000002	0x00606E	1

```
Net Link States (Area 1)
```

Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	Checksum
150.150.150.1	192.168.1.2	519	0x80000001	0x003A9C

```
Summary Net Link States (Area 1)
```

Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	Checksum
10.0.0.0	192.168.1.2	585	0x80000001	0x007411
20.0.0.0	192.168.1.2	596	0x80000001	0x006F4C
192.168.1.0	192.168.1.2	596	0x80000001	0x0030F5

```
R1#show ip ospf database
```

```
OSPF Router with ID (192.168.1.1) (Process ID 200)
```

```
Router Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)
```

Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	Checksum	Link count
192.168.1.1	192.168.1.1	1006	0x80000003	0x00DA93	3
192.168.1.2	192.168.1.2	996	0x80000003	0x000958	3

```
Summary Net Link States (Area 0.0.0.0)
```

Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	Checksum
150.150.150.0	192.168.1.2	991	0x80000001	0x0047C4

```
R1#show ip route
```



```
R3#show ip ospf database
```

```
      OSPF Router with ID (150.150.150.2) (Process ID 200)
```

```
      Router Link States (Area 1)
```

Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	Checksum	Link count
150.150.150.2	150.150.150.2	600	0x80000002	0x00EF2C	1
192.168.1.2	192.168.1.2	601	0x80000002	0x00606E	1

```
      Net Link States (Area 1)
```

Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	Checksum
150.150.150.1	192.168.1.2	601	0x80000001	0x003A9C

```
      Summary Net Link States (Area 1)
```

Link ID	ADV Router	Age	Seq#	Checksum
10.0.0.0	192.168.1.2	651	0x80000001	0x007411
20.0.0.0	192.168.1.2	651	0x80000001	0x006F4C
192.168.1.0	192.168.1.2	651	0x80000001	0x0030F5