

Week 4

1)stack_operations.h

```
# define MAX 10
# define true 1
# define false 0
```

```
typedef struct{
    int a[MAX];
    int top;
}Stack;
```

```
void push(Stack *s, int n);
int pop(Stack *s);
int isEmpty(Stack *s);
int isFull(Stack *s);
void display(Stack *s);
```

```
void push(Stack *s, int n){
    if (!isFull(s)){
        // s->top++;
        s->a[s->top++] = n;
    }
}
```

```
int pop(Stack *s){
    if(!isEmpty(s)){
        s->top--;
        return s->a[s->top];
        // return(s->arr[s->top--]);
    }
}
```

```
int isEmpty(Stack *s){
    if (s->top==-1)
        return(true);
    else
        return(false);
}
```

```
int isFull(Stack *s){
    if(s->top == MAX-1)
        return true;
    return false;
}
```

```
void display(Stack *s){
    printf("Stack: \n");
    for(int i = 0; i < s->top; i++){
        printf("%c ", s->a[i]);
    }
}
```

```
        printf("\n");
    }
```

l4q1.c

// Evaluate a given prefix expression using stack.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "stack_operations.h"

int eval(int a, int b, char x){
    if(x=='+')
        return(a+b);
    if(x=='-')
        return(a-b);
    if(x=='*')
        return(a*b);
    if(x=='/')
        return(a/b);
    if(x=='%')
        return(a%b);
}

int main(){
    char *str = (char *)calloc(10, sizeof(char));
    printf("Enter Expression\n");
    scanf("%s", str);
    Stack s; s.top = 0;
    // printf("%d\n", strlen(str));
    for(int i = strlen(str)-1; i >= 0; i--){
        // printf("%d\n", i);
        if(str[i]>='0' && str[i]<='9'){
            int d = str[i]-'0';
            // printf("%d\n", d);
            push(&s, d);
            // display(&s);
        }

        else{
            int a = pop(&s);
            int b = pop(&s);
            int value = eval(a, b, str[i]);
            push(&s, value);
        }
        // display(&s);
    }
    int ans = pop(&s);
    printf("Answer = %d\n", ans);

    return 0;
}
```

}

```
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Parth_Shukla_dsa/lab4$ ./l4q1
Enter Expression
+34
Answer = 7
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Parth_Shukla_dsa/lab4$ ./l4q1
Enter Expression
+3*45
Answer = 23
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Parth_Shukla_dsa/lab4$
```

2)

stack_operations_char.h

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#define MAX 20
#define TRUE 1
#define FALSE 0
```

```
typedef struct stack
{
    char item[MAX];
    int top;
} stack;
```

```
int isEmpty(stack*);
int isFull(stack*);
int push(stack*, char);
char pop(stack*);
void display(stack*);
stack* init_stack();
```

```
int isEmpty(stack *s)
{
    if(s->top == -1) return TRUE;
    return FALSE;
}
```

```
int isFull(stack *s)
{
    if(s->top == MAX - 1) return TRUE;
    return FALSE;
}
```

```
int push(stack *s, char x)
{
    if(isFull(s))
        return FALSE;
    s->item[++s->top] = x; return TRUE;
}
```

```

char pop(stack *s)
{
if(isEmpty(s)) return FALSE;
return(s->item[s->top--]);
}

```

```

void display(stack *s)
{
if(isEmpty(s)) return;
int i;
for(i = 0; i <= s->top; i++)
printf("%c ", s->item[i]);
printf("\n");
}

```

```

stack* init_stack()
{
stack* s = (stack *)malloc(sizeof(stack)); s->top = -1;
return s;
}

```

l4q2.c

// Convert an infix expression to prefix.

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "stack_operations_char.h"

```

```

void Inf2Pref(char* , char*);
void Inf2Post(char* , char*);
int isOperand(char ch)
{
return (ch >= 'a' && ch <= 'z') || (ch >= 'A' && ch <= 'Z');
}

```

```

int precedence(char ch)
{
switch(ch)
{
case '+':
case '-':
return 1;
case '*':
case '/':
return 2;
case '^':
return 3;
}
return -1;
}

```

```
}
```

```
void Inf2Pref(char* src, char* dest)
```

```
{
```

```
    char* inf_rev = (char *)calloc(MAX, sizeof(char));
```

```
    char* post_rev = (char *)calloc(MAX, sizeof(char));
```

```
    int i;
```

```
    int j = 0;
```

```
    for(i = strlen(src) - 1; i > -1; i--)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(src[i] == '(')
```

```
            inf_rev[j] = ')';
```

```
        else if(src[i] == ')')
```

```
            inf_rev[j] = '(';
```

```
        else
```

```
            inf_rev[j] = src[i];
```

```
        j++;
```

```
    }
```

```
    inf_rev[j] = '\0';
```

```
    char* post = (char *)calloc(MAX, sizeof(char));
```

```
    Inf2Post(inf_rev, post);
```

```
    j = 0;
```

```
    for(i = strlen(post) - 1; i > -1; i--)
```

```
    {
```

```
        post_rev[j] = post[i];
```

```
        j++;
```

```
    }
```

```
    post_rev[j] = '\0';
```

```
    strcpy(dest, post_rev);
```

```
}
```

```
void Inf2Post(char* src, char* dest)
```

```
{
```

```
    char* exp = (char *)calloc(MAX, sizeof(char));
```

```
    stack* s = init_stack();
```

```
    int i;
```

```
    int j = 0;
```

```
    for(i = 0; i < strlen(src); i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(isOperand(src[i]))
```

```
        {
```

```
            exp[j] = src[i];
```

```
            j++;
```

```
        }
```

```
        else if(src[i] == '(')
```

```
        {
```

```
            push(s, src[i]);
```

```
        }
```

```
        else if(src[i] == ')')
```

```
        {
```

```
            while(isEmpty(s) == FALSE && s->item[s->top] != '(')
```

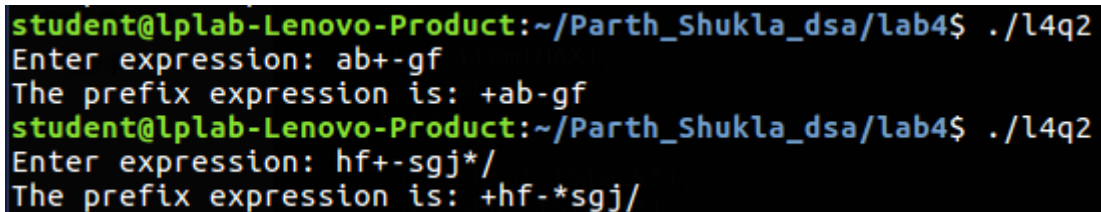
```
            {
```

```

        exp[j] = pop(s);
        j++;
    }
    pop(s);
}
else
{
    while(isEmpty(s) == FALSE && precedence(src[i]) <= precedence(s-
>item[s->top]))
    {
        exp[j] = pop(s);
        j++;
    }
    push(s, src[i]);
}
}
while(isEmpty(s) == FALSE)
{
    exp[j] = pop(s); j++;
}
exp[j] == '\0';
strcpy(dest, exp);
}

int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
    char* exp = (char *)calloc(MAX, sizeof(char));
    char* pref = (char *)calloc(MAX, sizeof(char));
    printf("Enter expression: ");
    scanf("%s", exp);
    Inf2Pref(exp, pref);
    printf("Prefix expression: %s\n", pref);
    return 0;
}

```



```

student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Parth_Shukla_dsa/lab4$ ./l4q2
Enter expression: ab+-gf
The prefix expression is: +ab-gf
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Parth_Shukla_dsa/lab4$ ./l4q2
Enter expression: hf+-sgj*/
The prefix expression is: +hf-*sgj/

```

3)

// Implement two stacks in an array.

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

```

```

typedef struct TwoStacks
{
    int* arr;

```

```
    int size;
    int top1,
        top2;
}TwoStacks;
```

```
TwoStacks* init_Stack(int size)
{
    TwoStacks* s = (TwoStacks *)malloc(sizeof(TwoStacks));
    s->arr = (int *)calloc(size, sizeof(int));
    s->top1 = -1;
    s->top2 = size;
    return s;
}
```

```
void push1(TwoStacks* s, int n)
{
    if(s->top1 < s->top2 -1)
    {
        s->top1++;
        s->arr[s->top1] = n;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Overflow\n");
        exit(0);
    }
}
```

```
void push2(TwoStacks* s, int n)
{
    if(s->top1 < s->top2 -1)
    {
        s->top2--;
        s->arr[s->top2] = n;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Overflow\n");
        exit(1);
    }
}
```

```
int pop1(TwoStacks* s, int sz)
{
    if(s->top1 >= 0)
    {
        int x = s->arr[s->top1];
        s->top1--;
        return x;
    }

    else
```

```

        {
            printf("Underflow\n");
            exit(1);
        }
    }

int pop2(TwoStacks* s, int size)
{
    if(s->top2 < size)
    {
        int x = s->arr[s->top2];
        s->top2++;
        return x;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Underflow\n");
        exit(1);
    }
}

int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
    TwoStacks* s = init_Stack(5);
    printf("Pushing 1 to stack 1\n");
    push1(s, 1);
    printf("Pushing 2 to stack 2\n");
    push2(s, 2);
    printf("Pushing 3 to stack 2\n");
    push2(s, 3);
    printf("Pushing 4 to stack 1\n");
    push1(s, 4);
    printf("Pushing 5 to stack 2\n");
    push2(s, 5);
    printf("Popped Element from stack 1 is: %d\n", pop1(s, 5));
    printf("Popped Element from stack 1 is: %d\n", pop1(s, 5));
    printf("Pushing 6 to stack 2\n");
    push2(s, 6);
    printf("Popped Element from stack 2 is %d\n", pop2(s, 5));
    return 0;
}

```

```

student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Parth_Shukla_dsa/lab4$ cc -o l4q3 l4q3.c
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/Parth_Shukla_dsa/lab4$ ./l4q3
Pushing 1 to stack 1
Pushing 2 to stack 2
Pushing 3 to stack 2
Pushing 4 to stack 1
Pushing 5 to stack 2
Popped Element from stack 1 is: 4
Popped Element from stack 1 is: 1
Pushing 6 to stack 2
Popped Element from stack 2 is 6

```