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ISS lab-2

1)MULTIPLICATIVE CIPHER

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int inverse_key(int key)
```

```
{
```

```
    int n=26,a=n,b=key;
```

```
    int q=a/b,r=a%b;
```

```
    int t1=0,t2=1,t3=t1-q*t2;
```

```
    while(r!=0)
```

```
    {
```

```
        a=b;
```

```
        b=r;
```

```
        q=a/b;
```

```
        r=a%b;
```

```
        t1=t2;
```

```
        t2=t3;
```

```
        t3=t1-q*t2;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return t2<0?t2+26:t2;
```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    string str;
```

```
    cin>>str;
```

```
    int key;
```

```
    cin>>key;
```

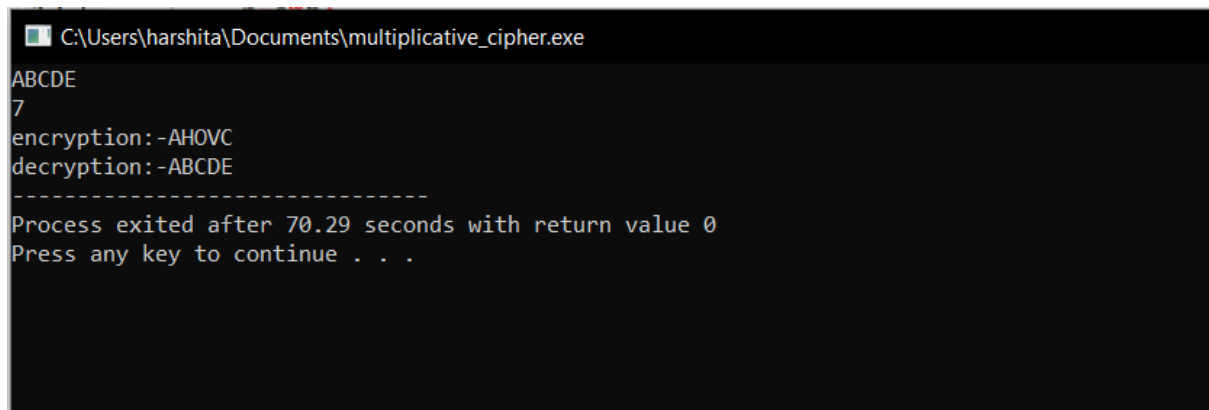
```
    string encrypt="",decrypt="";
```

```
    int i=0;
```

```

while(str[i]!='\0')
{
    encrypt=encrypt+char(((str[i]-65)*key)%26+65);
    i++;
}
cout<<"encryption:-"<<encrypt;
key=inverse_key(key);
i=0;
while(encrypt[i]!='\0')
{
    decrypt=decrypt+(char) (( encrypt[i]-'A')*key)%26+65);
    i++;
}
cout<<"\ndecryption:-"<<decrypt;
}

```



```

C:\Users\harshita\Documents\multiplicative_cipher.exe
ABCDE
7
encryption:-AHQVC
decryption:-ABCDE
-----
Process exited after 70.29 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

## 2) AUTOKEY CIPHER

```

#include<iostream>

#include<bits/stdc++.h>

#include<string>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    string str;

```

```

cin>>str;

int k;

cout<<"enter key";

cin>>k;

char key=k+65;

string autokey="";

autokey=key;

for(int j=0;j<str.size()-1;j++)

autokey=autokey+str[j];

string encrypt="",decrypt="";

int i=0;

while(str[i]!='\0')

{

    int a=str[i]-'A';

    int b=autokey[i]-'A';

    encrypt=encrypt+(char)((a+b)%26+65);

    i++;

}

cout<<"encrypted msg:-"<<encrypt;

i=0;

while(encrypt[i]!='\0')

{

    int a=encrypt[i]-'A';

    int b=autokey[i]-'A';

    decrypt=decrypt+(char)((a-b)%26+65);

    i++;

}

cout<<"\nderyption :-"<<decrypt;

}

```

```
C:\Users\harshita\Documents\autokey_cipher.exe
HELLO
enter key13
encrypted msg:-ULPWZ
decryption :-HELLO
-----
Process exited after 4.61 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

### 3) AFFINE CIPHER

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

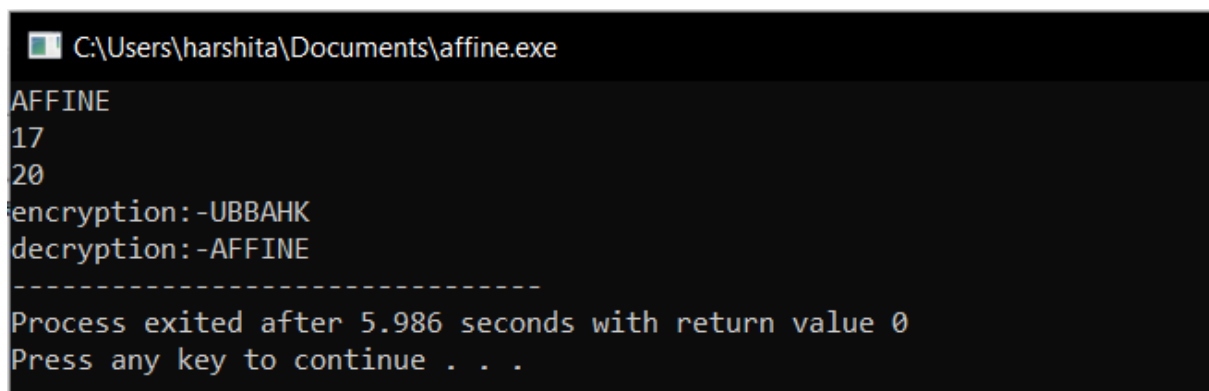
int inverse_key(int key)
{
    int n=26,a=n,b=key;
    int q=a/b,r=a%b;
    int t1=0,t2=1,t3=t1-q*t2;
    while(r!=0)
    {
        a=b;
        b=r;
        q=a/b;
        r=a%b;
        t1=t2;
        t2=t3;
        t3=t1-q*t2;
    }
    return t2<0?t2+26:t2;
}

int main()
```

```

{
    string str;
    cin>>str;
    int key1,key2;
    cin>>key1>>key2;
    string encrypt="";
    int i=0;
    while(str[i]!='\0')
    {
        encrypt=encrypt+(char) (((key1 * (str[i]-'A') ) + key2) % 26) + 'A');
        i++;
    }
    cout<<"encryption:-"<<encrypt;
    string decrypt;
    key1=inverse_key(key1);
i=0;
    while(encrypt[i]!='\0')
    {
        decrypt=decrypt+(char) (((key1 * ((encrypt[i]+'A' - key2)) % 26)) + 'A');
        i++;
    }
    cout<<"\ndecryption:-"<<decrypt;
}

```



A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window. The title bar shows the file path "C:\Users\harshita\Documents\affine.exe". The window contains the following text: "AFFINE", "17", "20", "encryption:-UBBAHK", "decryption:-AFFINE", a dashed line separator, "Process exited after 5.986 seconds with return value 0", and "Press any key to continue . . .".

4)PLAYFAIR CIPHER

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
typedef struct
```

```
{
```

```
    int row;
```

```
    int col;
```

```
}
```

```
position;
```

```
char mat[5][5];
```

```
void generateMatrix(string key)
```

```
{
```

```
    int flag[26] = {0};
```

```
    int x = 0, y = 0;
```

```
    for(int i=0; i<key.length(); i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(key[i] == 'j') key[i] = 'i'; // replace j with i
```

```
        if(flag[key[i]-'a'] == 0)
```

```
        {
```

```
            mat[x][y++] = key[i];
```

```
            flag[key[i]-'a'] = 1;
```

```
        }
```

```
        if(y==5) x++, y=0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    for(char ch = 'a'; ch <= 'z'; ch++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(ch == 'j') continue;
```

```

        if(flag[ch - 'a'] == 0)
        {
            mat[x][y++] = ch;
            flag[ch - 'a'] = 1 ;
        }
        if(y==5) x++, y=0;
    }
}

string formatMessage(string msg)
{
    for(int i=0; i<msg.length(); i++)
    {
        if(msg[i] == 'j') msg[i] = 'i';
    }

    for(int i=1; i<msg.length(); i+=2)
    {
        if(msg[i-1] == msg[i]) msg.insert(i, "x");
    }

    if(msg.length()%2 != 0) msg += "x";
    return msg;
}

position getPosition(char c)
{
    for(int i=0; i<5; i++)
        for(int j=0; j<5; j++)
            if(c == mat[i][j])
            {
                position p = {i, j};
                return p;
            }
}

```

```

    }
}

string encrypt(string message)
{
    string ctext = "";
    for(int i=0; i<message.length(); i+=2)
    {
        position p1 = getPosition(message[i]);
        position p2 = getPosition(message[i+1]);

        int x1 = p1.row; int y1 = p1.col;
        int x2 = p2.row; int y2 = p2.col;

        if( x1 == x2 ) // same row
        {
            ctext += mat[x1][(y1+1)%5];
            ctext += mat[x2][(y2+1)%5];
        }
        else if( y1 == y2 ) // same column
        {
            ctext += mat[ (x1+1)%5 ][ y1 ];
            ctext += mat[ (x2+1)%5 ][ y2 ];
        }
        else
        {
            ctext += mat[ x1 ][ y2 ];
            ctext += mat[ x2 ][ y1 ];
        }
    }
    return ctext;
}

```



```

string Decrypt(string message)
{
    string ptext = "";
    for(int i=0; i<message.length(); i+=2)
    {
        position p1 = getPosition(message[i]);
        position p2 = getPosition(message[i+1]);

        int x1 = p1.row; int y1 = p1.col;
        int x2 = p2.row; int y2 = p2.col;

        if( x1 == x2 ) // same row
        {
            ptext += mat[x1][ --y1<0 ? 4: y1 ];
            ptext += mat[x2][ --y2<0 ? 4: y2 ];
        }
        else if( y1 == y2 ) // same column
        {
            ptext += mat[ --x1<0 ? 4: x1 ][y1];
            ptext += mat[ --x2<0 ? 4: x2 ][y2];
        }
        else
        {
            ptext += mat[ x1 ][ y2 ];
            ptext += mat[ x2 ][ y1 ];
        }
    }
    return ptext;
}

```

```

int main()

```

```

{
    cout<<endl;

    string plaintext;

    cout <<"Enter text : ";

    cin >> plaintext;


    string key;

    cout <<"Enter key  : ";

    cin >> key;

    cout<<endl;

    generateMatrix(key);


    cout << "Matrix:" << endl;
    for(int k=0;k<5;k++)
    {
        for(int j=0;j<5;j++)
        {
            cout << mat[k][j] << " ";

        }

        cout << endl;
    }

    cout<<endl;

    cout << "Actual Message \t\t: " << plaintext << endl;


    string fmsg = formatMessage(plaintext);

    cout << "Formatted Message \t: " << fmsg << endl;


    string ciphertext = encrypt(fmsg);

    cout << "Encrypted Message \t: " << ciphertext << endl;

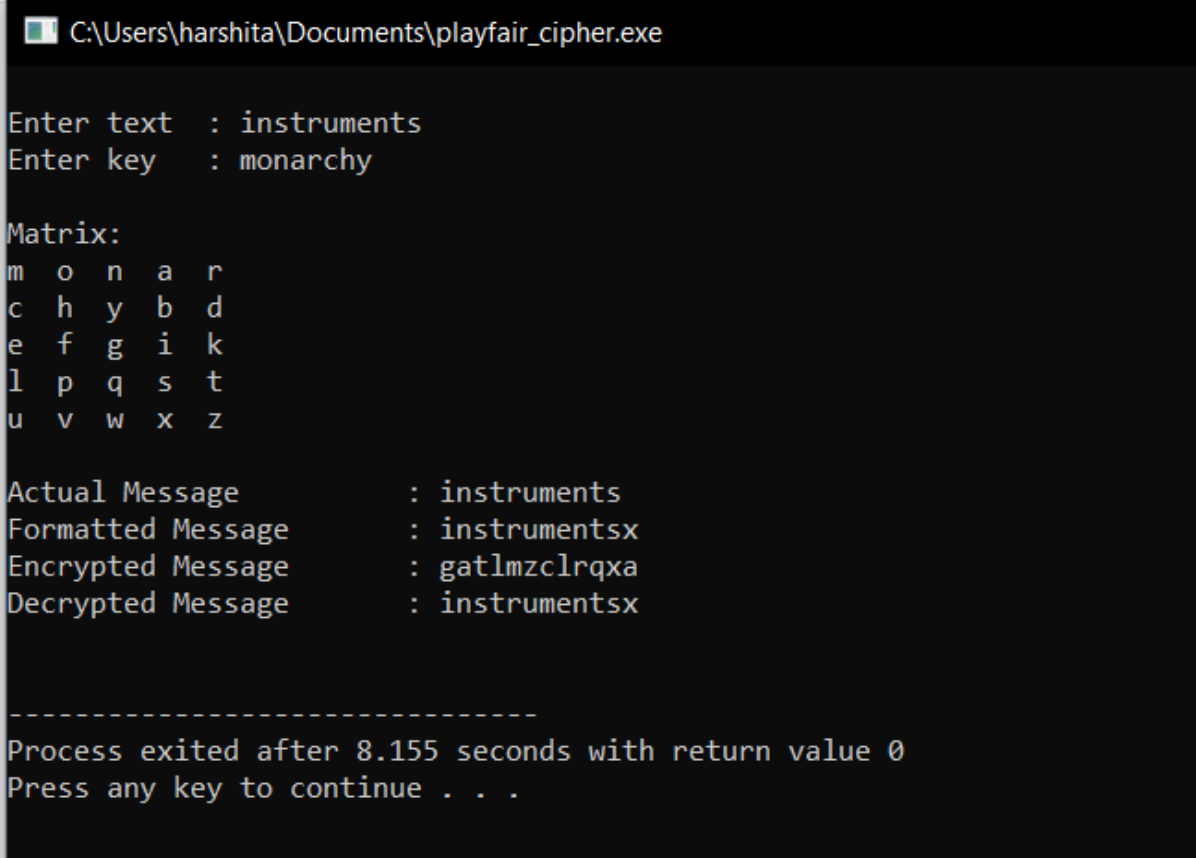

    string decryptmsg = Decrypt(ciphertext);

```

```
cout<< "Decrypted Message \t: " << decryptmsg << endl<<endl;
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```



```
C:\Users\harshita\Documents\playfair_cipher.exe

Enter text  : instruments
Enter key   : monarchy

Matrix:
m o n a r
c h y b d
e f g i k
l p q s t
u v w x z

Actual Message      : instruments
Formatted Message   : instrumentsx
Encrypted Message    : gatlmzclrqxa
Decrypted Message    : instrumentsx

-----
Process exited after 8.155 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```