

Code:

Algorithm: Digital Differential Analyzer

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
#include<graphics.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<math.h>
using namespace std;

int main(){
    int Xmin,Ymin,Xmax,Ymax;
    initwindow(600,600);
    Xmin=20;
    Xmax=600-20;
    Ymin=50;
    Ymax=600-50;
    rectangle(Xmin,Ymin,Xmax,Ymax);
    line(Xmax/2,Ymin,Xmax/2,Ymax);
    line(Xmin,Ymax/2,Xmax,Ymax/2);

    int x1,x2,y1,y2;
    float m,dx,dy,b;
    x1=10;
    y1=10;
    x2=100;
    y2=100;
    dx=x2-x1;
    dy=y2-y1;
    m=dy/dx;
    int xstart,ystart,xend,yend;
    xstart=x1+Xmax/2;
    ystart=Ymax/2-y1;
    xend=x2+Xmax/2;
    yend=Ymax/2-y2;

    char heading[50],h1[20];
    strcpy(heading,"(ID: ");
    strcat(heading,itoa(174049,h1,10));
    strcat(heading,")");
    outtextxy(200,30,heading);

    char st[20],st1[20];
    strcpy(st,"");
    strcat(st,itoa(x1,st1,10));
```

```
    strcat(st,"");
    strcat(st,itoa(y1,st1,10));
    strcat(st,"");
    outtextxy(xstart+10,ystart-5,st);

    strcpy(st,"");
    strcat(st,itoa(x2,st1,10));
    strcat(st,"");
    strcat(st,itoa(y2,st1,10));
    strcat(st,"");
    outtextxy(xend+10,yend-5,st);

    char topic[100];
    strcpy(topic,"Algorithm: Digital
Differential Analyzer(DDA)");
    outtextxy(150,570,topic);

    if(m<=1)
    {
        for(int i=xstart;i<xend;i++)
        {
            putpixel(i,ystart,10);
            delay(100);
            i++;
            ystart=ystart-m;
        }
    }
    else
    {
        for(int i=ystart;i>yend;i++)
        {
            putpixel(xstart,i,10);
            delay(100);
            i--;
            xstart=xstart+1/m;
        }
    }

    while(!kbhit()){
        delay(100);
    }
}
```

Algorithm: Bresenham's Line Drawing Algorithm

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
#include<graphics.h>
#include<math.h>
using namespace std;

int main(){
    int Xmin,Ymin,Xmax,Ymax;
    initwindow(600,600);
    Xmin=20;
    Xmax=600-20;
    Ymin=50;
    Ymax=600-50;
    rectangle(Xmin,Ymin,Xmax,Ymax);
    line(Xmax/2,Ymin,Xmax/2,Ymax);
    line(Xmin,Ymax/2,Xmax,Ymax/2);

    int x1,x2,y1,y2;
    float m,dx,dy,b;
    x1=10;
    y1=10;
    x2=100;
    y2=100;
    dx=x2-x1;
    dy=y2-y1;
    m=dy/dx;

    int xstart,ystart,xend,yend,inc1,inc2;
    xstart=x1+Xmax/2;
    ystart=Ymax/2-y1;
    xend=x2+Xmax/2;
    yend=Ymax/2-y2;

    char heading[50],h1[20];
    strcpy(heading,"(ID: ");
    strcat(heading,itoa(174049,h1,10));
    strcat(heading,")");
    outtextxy(200,30,heading);

    char st[20],st1[20];
    strcpy(st,"");
    strcat(st,itoa(x1,st1,10));
    strcat(st,",");
```

```
        strcat(st,itoa(y1,st1,10));
        strcat(st,"");
        outtextxy(xstart+10,ystart-5,st);

        strcpy(st,"");
        strcat(st,itoa(x2,st1,10));
        strcat(st,",");
        strcat(st,itoa(y2,st1,10));
        strcat(st,"");
        outtextxy(xend+10,yend-5,st);

        char topic[100];
        strcpy(topic,"Algorithm: Bresenham's
Line Algorithm");
        outtextxy(150,570,topic);

        inc1=2*dy;
        inc2=2*dy-2*dx;

        while(xstart<=xend)
        {
            int d=2*dy-dx;
            if(d>0)
            {
                putpixel(xstart,ystart,10);
                delay(100);
                d=d+inc2;
                ystart--;
            }
            else
            {
                putpixel(xstart,ystart,10);
                delay(100);
                d=d+ inc1;
            }
            xstart++;
        }

        while(!kbhit()){
            delay(100);
        }
    }
```

Result:

