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mport torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.nn.functional as F
class ScaledDotProductAttention(nn.Module):
     def __init__(self, dropout=0.1):
           super(ScaledDotProductAttention, self).__init__()
           self.dropout = nn.Dropout(dropout)
      def forward(self, query, key, value, mask=None):
           scores = torch.matmul(query, key.transpose(-2, -1)) / torch.sqrt(torch.tensor(query.size(-1), dtype=torch.float32))
           if mask is not None:
                 scores = scores.masked_fill(mask == 0, -1e9)
           attn = F.softmax(scores, dim=-1)
           attn = self.dropout(attn)
           output = torch.matmul(attn, value)
           return output, attn
# Обновлённый класс MultiHeadAttention (с исправленной маской)
class MultiHeadAttention(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self, num_heads, d_model, dropout=0.1):
        super(MultiHeadAttention, self).__init__()
        assert d_model % num_heads == 0, "Размерность модели должна делиться на количество голов"
           self.d_k = d_model // num_heads
self.num_heads = num_heads
           self.linear_q = nn.Linear(d_model, d_model)
self.linear_k = nn.Linear(d_model, d_model)
self.linear_v = nn.Linear(d_model, d_model)
           self.attention = ScaledDotProductAttention(dropout)
self.linear_out = nn.Linear(d_model, d_model)
           self.dropout = nn.Dropout(dropout)
           self.layer_norm = nn.LayerNorm(d_model)
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def forward(self, query, key, value, mask=None):
   batch_size = query.size(0)
         # Линейные преобразования и разделение на головы
         query = self.linear_q(query).view(batch_size, -1, self.num_heads, self.d_k).transpose(1, 2)
key = self.linear_k(key).view(batch_size, -1, self.num_heads, self.d_k).transpose(1, 2)
value = self.linear_v(value).view(batch_size, -1, self.num_heads, self.d_k).transpose(1, 2)
         if mask is not None:
              # Преобразуем маску из (batch_size, seq_length) в (batch_size, 1, 1, seq_length)
              mask = mask.unsqueeze(1).unsqueeze(2)
         # Вычисление внимания
         out, attn = self.attention(query, key, value, mask)
         out = out.transpose(1, 2).contiguous().view(batch_size, -1, self.num_heads * self.d_k)
         out = self.linear_out(out)
         out = self.dropout(out)
         out = self.layer_norm(out + query.transpose(1, 2).contiguous().view(batch_size, -1, self.num_heads * self.d_k))
batch_size = 2
seq_length = 5
d_model = 16
num_heads = 4
# Создание случайных тензоров для запроса, ключа и значения
query = torch.randn(batch_size, seq_length, d_model)
key = torch.randn(batch_size, seq_length, d_model)
value = torch.randn(batch_size, seq_length, d_model)
# Создание маски (например, для игнорирования паддинга)
mask = torch.ones(batch_size, seq_length) # Здесь все элементы актуальны
# Инициализация слоя Multi-Head Attention
mha = MultiHeadAttention(num_heads=num_heads, d_model=d_model)
# Прямой проход
output, attn = mha(query, key, value, mask)
print("Выход:", output.shape) # Ожидается (batch_size, seq_length, d_model)
print("Веса внимания:", attn.shape) # Ожидается (batch_size, num_heads, seq_length, seq_length)
Выход: torch.Size([2, 5, 16])
Веса внимания: torch.Size([2, 4, 5, 5])
 print("Выход:", output.shape)
                                                         # Ожидается (batch_size, seq_length, d_model)
 print("Beca внимания:", attn.shape) # Ожидается (batch_size, num_heads, seq_length, seq_length)
print("Query shape:", query.shape)
 print("Key shape:", key.shape)
 print("Value shape:", value.shape)
print("Mask shape:", mask.shape if mask is not None else "None")
 Выход: torch.Size([2, 5, 16])
Веса внимания: torch.Size([2, 4, 5, 5])
Query shape: torch.Size([2, 5, 16])
 Key shape: torch.Size([2, 5, 16])
 Value shape: torch.Size([2, 5, 16])
Mask shape: torch.Size([2, 5])
```