

Documentation

The library utilizes classes to represent various Waves data structures:

- `pywaves.Address`
- `pywaves.Asset`
- `pywaves.AssetPair`
- `pywaves.Order`

Code Example

```
import pywaves as pw
```

```
myAddress =  
pw.Address(privateKey='CtMQWJZqfc7PRzSWiMKaGmWFm4q2VN5fMcYyKDBPDx6S')  
otherAddress = pw.Address('3PNTcNiUzppQXDL9RZrK3BcftbujiFqrAfM')  
myAddress.sendWaves(otherAddress, 10000000)  
myToken = myAddress.issueAsset('Token1', 'My Token', 1000, 0)  
while not myToken.status():  
    pass  
myAddress.sendAsset(otherAddress, myToken, 50)
```

Address Class

`pywaves.Address(address, publicKey, privateKey, seed)` *Creates a new Address object*

attributes:

- `address`
- `publicKey`
- `privateKey`
- `seed`

methods:

`balance(assetId="", confirmations=0)` returns balance of Waves or other assets
`assets()` returns a list of assets owned by the address
`issueAsset(name, description, quantity, decimals=0, reissuable=False, txFee=DEFAULT_ASSET_FEE, timestamp)` issue a new asset
`reissueAsset(Asset, quantity, reissuable=False, txFee=DEFAULT_ASSET_FEE, timestamp)` reissue an asset
`burnAsset(Asset, quantity, txFee=DEFAULT_ASSET_FEE, timestamp)` burn the specified quantity of an asset
`sendWaves(recipient, amount, attachment="", txFee=DEFAULT_TX_FEE, timestamp)` send specified amount of Waves to recipient
`sendAsset(recipient, asset, amount, attachment="", txFee=DEFAULT_TX_FEE, timestamp)` send specified amount of an asset to recipient
`cancelOrder(assetPair, order)` cancel an order
`buy(assetPair, amount price, maxLifetime=30*86400, matcherFee=DEFAULT_MATCHER_FEE, timestamp)` post a buy order
`tradableBalance(assetPair)` get tradable balance for the specified asset pair

`sell(assetPair, amount, price, maxLifetime=30*86400, matcherFee=DEFAULT_MATCHER_FEE, timestamp)` post a sell order
`lease(recipient, amount, txFee=DEFAULT_LEASE_FEE, timestamp)` post a lease transaction
`leaseCancel(leaseId, txFee=DEFAULT_LEASE_FEE, timestamp)` cancel a lease
`getOrderHistory(assetPair)` get order history for the specified asset pair
`cancelOpenOrders(assetPair)` cancel all open orders for the specified asset pair
`deleteOrderHistory(assetPair)` delete order history for the specified asset pair
`createAlias(alias, txFee=DEFAULT_ALIAS_FEE, timestamp)` create alias

Asset Class

`pywaves.Asset(assetId)` *Creates a new Asset object*

attributes:

- `status`
- `assetId`
- `issuer`
- `name`
- `description`
- `quantity`
- `decimals = 0`
- `reissuable = False`

methods:

`status()` returns 'Issued' if the asset exists

AssetPair Class

`pywaves.AssetPair(asset1, asset2)` *Creates a new AssetPair object with 2 Asset objects*

attributes:

- `asset1`
- `asset2`

methods:

`orderbook()` get order book `ticker()` get ticker with 24h ohlcv data `last()` get traded price
`open()` get 24h open price `high()` get 24h high price `low()` get 24h low price `close()` get 24h close price (same as last()) `vwap()` get 24h vwap price `volume()` get 24h volume
`priceVolume()` get 24h price volume `trades(n)` get the last n trades `trades(from, to)` get the trades in from/to interval
`candles(timeframe, n)` get the last n candles in the specified timeframe
`candles(timeframe, from, to)` get the candles in from/to interval in the specified timeframe

Order Class

`pywaves.Order(orderId, assetPair, address="")` *Creates a new Order object*

attributes:

- *status*
- *orderId*
- *assetPair*
- *address*
- *matcher*
- *matcherPublicKey*

methods:

`status()` returns current order status `cancel()` cancel the order

Other functions

`pywaves.setNode(node, chain)` set node URL ('<http://ip-address:port>') and chain (either 'mainnet' or 'testnet')

`pywaves.setChain(chain)` set chain (either 'mainnet' or 'testnet')

`pywaves.setOffline()` switch to offline mode; sign tx locally without broadcasting to network

`pywaves.setOnline()` switch to online mode; sign tx locally a broadcast to network

`pywaves.setMatcher(node)` set matcher URL ('<http://ip-address:port>')

`pywaves.setDatafeed(node)` set datafeed URL ('<http://ip-address:port>')

`pywaves.height()` get blockchain height

`pywaves.lastblock()` get last block

`pywaves.block(n)` get block at specified height

`pywaves.tx(id)` get transaction details

`pywaves.symbols()` get list of symbol-asset mapping

`pywaves.markets()` get all traded markets with tickers

`pywaves.{SYMBOL_NAME}` get predefined asset for the specified symbol
(`pywaves.WAVES`, `pywaves.BTC`, `pywaves.USD`,...)

Default Fees

The fees for waves/asset transfers, asset issue/reissue/burn and matcher transactions are set by default as follows:

- `DEFAULT_TX_FEE = 100000`
- `DEFAULT_ASSET_FEE = 100000000`
- `DEFAULT_MATCHER_FEE = 1000000`
- `DEFAULT_LEASE_FEE = 100000`
- `DEFAULT_ALIAS_FEE = 100000`

More Examples

Playing with addresses:

```
import pywaves as pw
```

```
# generate a new address
```

```
myAddress = pw.Address()
```

```
# set an address with a public key
```

```
myAddress = pw.Address('3P6WfA4qYtkgwVAsWiiB6yaea2X8zyXncJh')
```

```
# get an existing address from seed
```

```
myAddress = pw.Address(seed='seven wrist bargain hope pattern banner plastic maple  
student chaos grit next space visa answer')
```

```
# get an existing address from privateKey
```

```
myAddress =  
pw.Address(privateKey='CtMQWJZqfc7PRzSWiMKaGmWFm4q2VN5fMcYyKDBPDx6S')
```

Balances:

```
import pywaves as pw
```

```
myAddress = pw.Address('3P6WfA4qYtkgwVAsWiiB6yaea2X8zyXncJh')
```

```
# get Waves balance
```

```
print("Your balance is %18d" % myAddress.balance())
```

```
# get Waves balance after 20 confirmations
```

```
print("Your balance is %18d" % myAddress.balance(confirmations = 20))
```

```
# get an asset balance
```

```
print("Your asset balance is %18d" %  
myAddress.balance('DHgwrRvVyqJsepd32YbBqUeDH4GJ1N984X8QoekjgH8J'))
```

Waves and asset transfers:

```
import pywaves as pw
```

```
myAddress =
```

```
pw.Address(privateKey='CtMQWJZqfc7PRzSWiMKaGmWFm4q2VN5fMcYyKDBPDx6S')
```

```
# send Waves to another address
```

```
myAddress.sendWaves(recipient =  
pw.Address('3PNTcNiUzppQXDL9RZrK3BcftbujiFqrAfM'),  
amount = 100000000)
```

```
# send asset to another address
```

```
myToken = pw.Asset('4ZzED8WJXsvuo2MEm2BmZ87Azw8Sx7TVC6ufSUA5LyTV')  
myAddress.sendAsset(recipient =  
pw.Address('3PNTcNiUzppQXDL9RZrK3BcftbujiFqrAfM'),  
asset = myToken,  
amount = 1000)
```

Issuing an asset:

```
import pywaves as pw
```

```
myToken = myAddress.issueToken( name = "MyToken",  
                                description = "This is my first token",  
                                quantity = 1000000,  
                                decimals = 2 )
```

Create an alias:

```
import pywaves as pw
```

```
pw.setNode(node = 'http://127.0.0.1:6869', chain = 'testnet')
```

```
myAddress =  
pw.Address(privateKey='CtMQWJZqfc7PRzSWiMKaGmWFm4q2VN5fMcYyKDBPDx6S')  
myAddress.createAlias("MYALIAS1")
```

Mass payment:

```
import pywaves as pw
```

```
recipients = ['3PBbp6bg2YEnHfdJtYM7jzzXYQeb7sx5oFg',  
              '3P4A27aCd3skNja46pcgrLYEnK36TkSzgUp',  
              '3P81U3ujotNUwZMWALdcJQLzBVbrAuUQMfs',  
              '3PGcKEMwQcEbmeL8Jhe9nZQRBNCNdcHCoZP',  
              '3PKjtzZ4FhKrJUikbQ1hRk5xbwVKDyTyvkn']
```

```
myAddress = pw.Address(privateKey =  
"CtMQWJZqfc7PRzSWiMKaGmWFm4q2VN5fMcYyKDBPDx6S")
```

```
for address in recipients:  
    myAddress.sendWaves(pw.Address(address), 1000000)
```

Token airdrop:

```
import pywaves as pw
```

```
myAddress = pw.Address(privateKey =  
'CtMQWJZqfc7PRzSWiMKaGmWFm4q2VN5fMcYyKDBPDx6S')  
myToken = pw.Asset('4ZzED8WJXsvuo2MEm2BmZ87Azw8Sx7TVC6ufSUA5LyTV')  
amount = 1000
```

```
with open('recipients.txt') as f:  
    lines = f.readlines()  
for address in lines:  
    myAddress.sendAsset(pw.Address(address.strip()), myToken, amount)
```

Playing with Waves Matcher node (DEX):

```
import pywaves as pw
```

```
# set Matcher node to use
```

```

pw.setMatcher(node = 'http://127.0.0.1:6886')

# post a buy order
BTC = pw.Asset('4ZzED8WJXsvuo2MEm2BmZ87Azw8Sx7TVC6ufSUA5LyTV')
USD = pw.Asset('6wuo2hTaDyPQVceETj1fc5p4WoMVCGMYNASN8ym4BGiL')
BTC_USD = pw.AssetPair(BTC, USD)
myOrder = myAddress.buy(assetPair = BTC_USD, amount = 15e8, price = 95075)

# post a sell order
WCT = pw.Asset('6wuo2hTaDyPQVceETj1fc5p4WoMVCGMYNASN8ym4BGiL')
Incent = pw.Asset('FLbGXzrpqkvucZqsHDcNxePTkh2ChmEi4GdBfDRRJVof')
WCT_Incent = pw.AssetPair(WCT, Incent)
myOrder = myAddress.sell(assetPair = WCT_Incent, amount = 100e8, price = 25e8)

# post a buy order using Waves as price asset
BTC = pw.Asset('4ZzED8WJXsvuo2MEm2BmZ87Azw8Sx7TVC6ufSUA5LyTV')
BTC_WAVES = pw.AssetPair(BTC, pw.WAVES)
myOrder = myAddress.buy(assetPair = BTC_WAVES, amount = 1e8, price = 50e8)

# cancel an order
myOrder.cancel()
# or
myAddress.cancelOrder(assetPair, myOrder)

```

Getting Market Data from Waves Data Feed (WDF):

```

import pywaves as pw

# set the asset pair
WAVES_BTC = pw.AssetPair(pw.WAVES, pw.BTC)

# get last price and volume
print("%s %s" % (WAVES_BTC.last(), WAVES_BTC.volume()))

# get ticker
ticker = WAVES_BTC.ticker()
print(ticker['24h_open'])
print(ticker['24h_vwap'])

# get last 10 trades
trades = WAVES_BTC.trades(10)
for t in trades:
    print("%s %s %s %s" % (t['buyer'], t['seller'], t['price'], t['amount']))

# get last 10 daily OHLCV candles
ohlc = WAVES_BTC.candles(1440, 10)
for t in ohlc:

```

```
print("%s %s %s %s %s" % (t['open'], t['high'], t['low'], t['close'], t['volume']))
```

LPOS

```
import pywaves as pw
```

```
# connect to a local testnet node
```

```
pw.setNode(node = 'http://127.0.0.1:6869', chain = 'testnet')
```

```
myAddress = pw.Address(privateKey =
```

```
'CsBpQpNE3Z1THNMS9vJPaXqYwN9Hgmhd9AsAPrM3tiuJ')
```

```
minerAddress = pw.Address('3NBThmVJmcexzJ9itP9KiiC2K6qnGQwpqMq')
```

```
# lease 1000 Waves to minerAddress
```

```
leaseld = myAddress.lease(minerAddress, 100000000000)
```

```
# revoke the lease
```

```
myAddress.leaseCancel(leaseld)
```

Using PyWaves in a Python shell

Check an address balance:

```
>>> import pywaves as pw
```

```
>>> pw.Address('3P31zvGdh6ai6JK6zZ18TjYzJsa1B83YPoj')
```

```
address = 3P31zvGdh6ai6JK6zZ18TjYzJsa1B83YPoj
```

```
publicKey =
```

```
privateKey =
```

```
seed =
```

```
balances:
```

```
Waves = 1186077288304570
```

```
BDMRyZsmDZpgKhdM7fUTknKcUbVVkDpMcqEj31PUzjMy (Tokes) = 43570656915
```

```
RRBqh2XxcwAdLYEdSickM589Vb4RCemBCPH5mJaWhU9 (Ripto Bux) =  
4938300000000
```

```
4rmhfoscYcjz1imNDvtz45doouvrQqDpbX7xdfLB4guF (incentCoffee) = 7
```

```
Ftim86CXM6hANxArJXZs2Fq7XLs3nJvgBzzEwQWwQn6N (Waves) =  
2117290600000000
```

```
E4ip4jzTc4PCvebYn1818T4LNoYBVL3Y4Y4dMPatGwa9 (BitCoin) = 500000000000
```

```
FLbGXzrpqkvucZqsHDcNxePTkh2ChmEi4GdBfDRRJVof (Incent) = 12302659925430
```

```
GQr2fpkfmWjMaZCbqMxefbiwgvpcNgYdev7xpuX6xqcE (KISS) = 1000
```

```
DxG3PLganyNzajHGzvWLjc4P3T2CpkBGxY4J9eJAAUPw (UltraCoin) =  
2000000000000000
```

```
4eWBPYy4XNPsFLoQK3iuVUfamqKLDu5o6zQCYyp9d8Ae (LIKE) = 1000
```

```
>>>
```

Generate a new address:

```
>>> import pywaves as pw
```

```
>>> pw.Address()
```

```
address = 3P6WfA4qYtkgwVAsWiiB6yaea2X8zyXncJh
publicKey = EYNuSmW4Adtcc6AMCZyxkiHMPmF2BZ2XxvjpBip3UFZL
privateKey = CtMQWJZqfc7PRzSWiMKaGmWfm4q2VN5fMcYyKDBPDx6S
seed = seven wrist bargain hope pattern banner plastic maple student chaos grit next
space visa answer
balances:
  Waves = 0
>>>
```

Check an asset:

```
>>> import pywaves as pw
>>> pw.Asset('DHgwrRvVyqJsepd32YbBqUeDH4GJ1N984X8QoekjgH8J')
status = Issued
assetId = DHgwrRvVyqJsepd32YbBqUeDH4GJ1N984X8QoekjgH8J
issuer = 3PPKF2pH4KMYgsDixjrhnWrPycVHr1Ye37V
name = WavesCommunity
description = Waves community token.
quantity = 1000000000
decimals = 2
reissuable = False
```

Post an order and check its status:

```
>>> myOrder = myAddress.buy(pw.AssetPair(token1, token2), 1, 25)
>>> myOrder
status = Accepted
id = ARZdYgfXz3ksRMvhnGeLLJnn3CQnz7RCa7U6dVw3zert
asset1 = AFzL992FQbhcgSZGKDKAiRWcjthM55yVCE99hwbHf88
asset2 = 49Aha2RR2eunR3KZFwedfdi7K9v5MLQbLYcmVdp2QkZT
sender.address = 3P6WfA4qYtkgwVAsWiiB6yaea2X8zyXncJh
sender.publicKey = EYNuSmW4Adtcc6AMCZyxkiHMPmF2BZ2XxvjpBip3UFZL
matcher = http://127.0.0.1:6886
```

Cancel the order

```
>>> myOrder.cancel()
>>> myOrder
status = Cancelled
id = ARZdYgfXz3ksRMvhnGeLLJnn3CQnz7RCa7U6dVw3zert
asset1 = AFzL992FQbhcgSZGKDKAiRWcjthM55yVCE99hwbHf88
asset2 = 49Aha2RR2eunR3KZFwedfdi7K9v5MLQbLYcmVdp2QkZT
sender.address = 3P6WfA4qYtkgwVAsWiiB6yaea2X8zyXncJh
sender.publicKey = EYNuSmW4Adtcc6AMCZyxkiHMPmF2BZ2XxvjpBip3UFZL
matcher = http://127.0.0.1:6886
```

Offline signing and custom timestamps

Offline signing a future transaction:


```

>>> import pywaves as pw
>>> pw.setOffline()
>>>
myAddress=pw.Address(privateKey="F2jVbjrKzjUsZ1AQRdnd8MmxFc85NQz5jwvZX4B
XswXv")
>>> recipient=pw.Address("3P8Ya6Ary5gzwnzbBXDp3xeNG97JEiPcdA")
# sign a future tx to transfer 100 WAVES to recipient
# the tx is valid on Jan 1st, 2020 12:00pm
>>> myAddress.sendWaves(recipient, amount=100e8, timestamp=1577880000000)
{'api-endpoint': '/assets/broadcast/transfer',
'api-type': 'POST',
'api-data': '{"fee": 100000,
               "timestamp": 1577880000000,
               "senderPublicKey":
"27zdzBa1q46RCMamZ8gw2xrTGypZnbzXs5J1Y2HbUmEv",
               "amount": 100000000000,
               "attachment": "",
               "recipient": "3P8Ya6Ary5gzwnzbBXDp3xeNG97JEiPcdA"
               "signature":
"YetPopTJWC4WBPXbneWv9g6YEp6J9g9rquZWjewjdQnFbmaxtXjrRsUu69NZzHebVzU
GLrhQiFFoguXJwdUn8BH"}'}

```

Offline signing time lock/unlock transactions:

```

>>> import pywaves as pw
>>> pw.setOffline()
>>>
myAddress=pw.Address(privateKey="F2jVbjrKzjUsZ1AQRdnd8MmxFc85NQz5jwvZX4B
XswXv")
# generate a lockbox address
>>> lockAddress=pw.Address()
# sign the 'lock' tx to send 100e8 to the lockbox (valid on Nov 1st, 2017)
>>> myAddress.sendWaves(lockAddress, 100e8, timestamp=1509537600000)
{'api-endpoint': '/assets/broadcast/transfer',
'api-type': 'POST',
'api-data': '{"fee": 100000,
               "timestamp": 1509537600000,
               "senderPublicKey": "27zdzBa1q46RCMamZ8gw2xrTGypZnbzXs5J1Y2HbUmEv",
               "amount": 100000000000,
               "attachment": "",
               "recipient": "3P3UbyQM9W7WzTgjYkLuBrPZZeWsiUtCcpv",
               "signature":
"5VgT6qWxJwxEyrxFNfsi67QqbyUiGq9Ka7HVzgovRTTDT8nLRyuQv2wBAJQhRiXDkTTV
6zsQmHnBkh8keCaFPoNT"}'}
# sign the 'unlock' tx to send funds back to myAddress (valid on Jan 1st, 2020)
>>> lockAddress.sendWaves(myAddress, 100e8-200000, txFee=200000,
timestamp=1577880000000)

```

```
{'api-endpoint': '/assets/broadcast/transfer',  
'api-type': 'POST',  
'api-data': '{"fee": 200000,  
    "timestamp": 1577880000000,  
    "senderPublicKey":  
"52XnBGnAVZmw1CHo9aJPiMsVMiTWeNGSNN9aYJ7cDtx4",  
    "amount": 9999800000,  
    "attachment": "",  
    "recipient": "3P7tfdCaTyYCfg5ojxNahEJDSS4MZ7ybXBY",  
    "signature":  
"3beyz1sqKefP96LaXWT3CxdPRW86DAxcj6wgWPyYKq3SgdotVqnKyWXDyeHnBzCq1n  
C7JA9CChTmo1c1iVAv6C4T"}'}  
# delete lockbox address and private key  
>>> del lockAddress
```